National Center for Education Statistics

# Enrollment in Postsecondary Institutions, Fall 2002 and Financial Statistics, Fiscal Year 2002 

U.S. Department of Education Institute of Education Sciences NCES 2005-168

E.D. Tabs

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January 2005

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## Summary

## Introduction

This report is one of a series that presents findings from the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS). Results of the spring 2003 data collection are included and display enrollment data for fall 2002, student financial aid data for the 2001-02 academic year (July 1, 2001 through June 30, 2002), financial statistics for fiscal year 2002, and graduation rate information for students beginning college in 1996 at 4-year institutions and in 1999 at less-than4 -year institutions. These data were collected through the IPEDS web-based data collection system.

IPEDS began collecting data in 1985 from all postsecondary institutions in the United States (the 50 states and the District of Columbia) and other areas. ${ }^{1}$ Prior to that, institutions of higher education provided data through the Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), which began in 1966. IPEDS defines a postsecondary institution as an organization that is open to the public and has as its primary mission the provision of postsecondary education or training beyond the high school level. This includes institutions that offer academic, vocational, and continuing professional education programs and excludes institutions that offer only avocational (leisure) and adult basic education programs.

Since 1992, participation in IPEDS has been required for all postsecondary institutions and central or system offices that participate in the major student aid programs authorized under Title IV of the Higher Education Act, such as Pell Grants or Stafford Loans. ${ }^{2}$ During the 2002-03 academic year, 6,508 institutions and 80 central or system offices were required to participate in IPEDS. Two of these institutions closed after the 2002-03 collection cycle began, thus 6,506 institutions were expected to participate in the spring 2003 collection. Not all institutions are required to complete each survey; for example, Student Financial Aid (SFA) and Graduation Rates (GRS) are only required of institutions that have a cohort of full-time, first-time degree- or certificate-seeking undergraduate-level students. Overall response rates for the four component surveys conducted in spring 2003 were quite high, ranging from 97.2 percent for Finance (F) to 99.2 percent for Enrollment (EF).

Tabulations in this report present selected data items collected from the 6,506 Title IV institutions in spring 2003. Additional detailed information is available through the various IPEDS web tools, such as the Peer Analysis System. ${ }^{3}$ All institutions were asked to provide Enrollment and Finance data. In addition, institutions admitting full-time, first-time

[^0]undergraduate-level students were asked to submit Student Financial Aid and Graduation Rates data. Graduation Rates data are included for the first time in this publication.

## Characteristics of Enrolled Students

In fall 2002, Title IV institutions enrolled 17.3 million students. Of these, 86.2 percent were enrolled in undergraduate programs, 11.9 percent were enrolled in graduate programs, and 1.9 percent were enrolled in first-professional programs (table A). The majority of students, 60.6 percent, were enrolled full time, while 39.4 percent were enrolled part time.

Women accounted for 56.9 percent of all students enrolled in Title IV institutions in fall 2002. White, non-Hispanic students constituted 61.3 percent, while 11.3 percent were Black, nonHispanic, 10.8 percent were Hispanic, 5.8 percent were Asian or Pacific Islander, and only 1 percent were American Indian or Alaska Native. The remaining enrollment in Title IV institutions was made up of students whose race/ethnicity was unknown and of nonresident aliens ( 6.4 percent and 3.4 percent, respectively).

Table A. Enrollment in Title IV institutions, by student level, attendance status, gender, and race/ethnicity: United States and other areas, fall 2002

| Student level, attendance status, gender, and race/ethnicity | United States and other areas |  | United States |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total students | Percent | Total students | Percent |
| Total students | 17,288,483 | 100.0 | 17,035,027 | 100.0 |
| Student level |  |  |  |  |
| Undergraduate | 14,909,530 | 86.2 | 14,679,617 | 86.2 |
| Graduate | 2,056,353 | 11.9 | 2,036,421 | 12.0 |
| First-professional ${ }^{1}$ | 322,600 | 1.9 | 318,989 | 1.9 |
| Attendance status |  |  |  |  |
| Full time | 10,469,915 | 60.6 | 10,272,756 | 60.3 |
| Part time | 6,818,568 | 39.4 | 6,762,271 | 39.7 |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |
| Men | 7,446,239 | 43.1 | 7,344,936 | 43.1 |
| Women | 9,842,244 | 56.9 | 9,690,091 | 56.9 |
| Race/ethnicity |  |  |  |  |
| White, non-Hispanic | 10,594,851 | 61.3 | 10,593,759 | 62.2 |
| Black, non-Hispanic | 1,952,500 | 11.3 | 1,950,905 | 11.5 |
| Hispanic | 1,862,632 | 10.8 | 1,624,726 | 9.5 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 1,009,507 | 5.8 | 999,739 | 5.9 |
| American Indian/Alaska Native | 160,413 | 0.9 | 160,406 | 0.9 |
| Race/ethnicity unknown | 1,114,092 | 6.4 | 1,111,747 | 6.5 |
| Nonresident alien | 594,488 | 3.4 | 593,745 | 3.5 |

${ }^{T}$ A first-professional student is one who is enrolled in any of the following degree programs: chiropractic, dentistry, law, medicine, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, theology, or veterinary medicine.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. The other areas include American Samoa, the Federated States of Micronesia, Guam, the Marshall Islands, the Northern Marianas, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

## Characteristics of Students at Degree-Granting and Non-Degree-Granting Institutions ${ }^{4}$

During fall 2002, 17 million students attended Title IV institutions located within the United States (table B). Almost all of these students ( 16.6 million) attended degree-granting institutions, while about 423,000 students attended non-degree-granting institutions.

In both degree-granting and non-degree- granting institutions, a majority of students attended school full time ( 59.9 percent and 77.1 percent, respectively); likewise, a majority of the students were women ( 56.6 percent and 66.3 percent, respectively). However, the proportion of students attending degree-granting or non-degree-granting institutions differed by race/ethnicity. Table B shows that 62.5 percent of the students attending degree-granting institutions were White, nonHispanic, 27.3 percent were other than White, and the remainder were either students whose race/ethnicity was unknown ( 6.5 percent) or nonresident aliens ( 3.5 percent). At non-degreegranting institutions, 48.1 percent of students were White, non-Hispanic, while 44.1 percent were other than White, 6.8 percent were students whose race/ethnicity was unknown, and 1.0 percent were nonresident aliens.

## Residence and Migration of First-Time Degree/Certificate-Seeking Undergraduate Students

The spring 2003 IPEDS collection included enrollment by state of residence ${ }^{5}$ for all students (both full time and part time) who were considered first-time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduates (referred to here as "first-time undergraduates") in fall 2002. Table C includes the percentage of a state's enrollment of first-time undergraduates in Title IV degree-granting institutions who were residents of other states. The District of Columbia had the highest percentage of first-time undergraduates coming from other states (89.2 percent). Three states also had more than half of their undergraduates coming from other states: New Hampshire ( 51.3 percent), Rhode Island (59.4 percent), and Vermont ( 62.9 percent). Four states-Alaska, California, New Jersey, and Texas-had less than 10 percent of their first-time undergraduate students coming from other states ( 8.3 percent, 8.6 percent, 8.4 percent, and 9.3 percent, respectively). In fall 2002, 16.5 percent of the 2.6 million first-time undergraduates attended a Title IV degree-granting institution outside of their home state of residence. ${ }^{6}$

Table C also includes the percentage of first-time undergraduate students who left their state of residence to attend a Title IV degree-granting institution in a different state. This percentage varied considerably by state, ranging from a low of 6.0 percent in Mississippi to a high of 67.7 percent in the District of Columbia. Other states with less than 10 percent of their first-time undergraduates leaving to attend schools in other states were Alabama ( 9.6 percent), Arizona

[^1]( 9.0 percent), California ( 7.2 percent), Florida ( 9.8 percent), Louisiana ( 9.0 percent), Michigan ( 9.4 percent), North Carolina ( 8.6 percent), Oklahoma ( 9.9 percent), Texas ( 8.8 percent), and Utah (7.1 percent). Besides the District of Columbia, only Vermont sent more than half of its first-time undergraduates ( 53.2 percent) elsewhere to attend college.

Table B. Enrollment in Title IV institutions, by degree-granting status, level and control of institution, attendance status, gender, and race/ethnicity: United States, fall 2002

| Level and control of institution, attendance status, gender, and race/ethnicity | All institutions |  | Degree-granting |  | Non-degree-granting |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total students | Percent | Total students | Percent | Total students | Percent |
| Total students | 17,035,027 | 100.0 | 16,611,711 | 100.0 | 423,316 | 100.0 |
| Level of institution |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4-year | 10,083,252 | 59.2 | 10,082,332 | 60.7 | 920 | 0.2 |
| 2-year | 6,640,516 | 39.0 | 6,529,379 | 39.3 | 111,137 | 26.3 |
| Less-than-2-year | 311,259 | 1.8 | 0 | $\dagger$ | 311,259 | 73.5 |
| Control of institution |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Public | 12,883,071 | 75.6 | 12,751,993 | 76.8 | 131,078 | 31.0 |
| Private not-for-profit | 3,299,094 | 19.4 | 3,265,476 | 19.7 | 33,618 | 7.9 |
| Private for-profit |  |  |  | 3.6 | 258,620 | 61.1 |
| Attendance status |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full time | 10,272,756 | 60.3 | 9,946,359 | 59.9 | 326,397 | 77.1 |
| Part time | 6,762,271 | 39.7 | 6,665,352 | 40.1 | 96,919 | 22.9 |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Men | 7,344,936 | 43.1 | 7,202,116 | 43.4 | 142,820 | 33.7 |
| Women | 9,690,091 | 56.9 | 9,409,595 | 56.6 | 280,496 | 66.3 |
| Race/ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White, non-Hispanic | 10,593,759 | 62.2 | 10,390,157 | 62.5 | 203,602 | 48.1 |
| Black, non-Hispanic | 1,950,905 | 11.5 | 1,865,660 | 11.2 | 85,245 | 20.1 |
| Hispanic | 1,624,726 | 9.5 | 1,545,166 | 9.3 | 79,560 | 18.8 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 999,739 | 5.9 | 982,108 | 5.9 | 17,631 | 4.2 |
| American Indian/Alaska |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Race/ethnicity unknown | 1,111,747 | 6.5 | 1,082,789 | 6.5 | 28,958 | 6.8 |
| Nonresident alien | 593,745 | 3.5 | 589,606 | 3.5 | 4,139 | 1.0 |

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

Table C. Migration patterns of first-time, degree/certificate-seeking undergraduate students enrolled in Title IV degree-granting institutions, by state: Fall 2002

| State |  | Percent of resident students |
| :--- | ---: | :--- |
|  | Percent of out-of-state students enrolled | enrolled in an out-of-state institution |

${ }^{\top}$ Of all firsttime, degree/certificate-seeking undergraduate students enrolled in the state, the percentage that came from another state.
${ }^{2}$ Of all firsttime, degree/certificate-seeking undergraduate student residents of the state, the percentage who enrolled out-of-state. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

## Full-Time, First-Time Degree/Certificate-Seeking Undergraduate Financial Aid Recipients

IPEDS collects information on a cohort of full-time, first-time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduates who receive financial aid. ${ }^{7}$ In academic year 2001-02, there were 2 million fulltime, first-time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduate students in the cohort in Title IV degree-granting institutions located in the United States (table D). About 72.3 percent of these students received financial aid during the 2001-02 academic year. The proportion of the cohort that received financial aid varied by institution level and control. About 58.6 percent of undergraduates at public 2-year institutions and 72.9 percent of undergraduates at public 4 -year institutions received financial aid, while larger proportions received aid at private institutions. About 82.7 percent of undergraduates at private not-for-profit 4 -year institutions and 87.9 at private not-for-profit 2-year institutions received aid. Private for-profit 4-year institutions reported that 78.1 percent of their full-time, first-time degree/certificate-seeking students received aid, while private for-profit 2 -year institutions reported that 87.2 percent received aid in academic year 2001-02.

Table D. Full-time, first-time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduate students enrolled and those who received financial aid in Title IV degree-granting institutions, by control and level of institution: United States, academic years 2000-01 and 2001-02

| Control and level of institution | Academic year 2000-01 ${ }^{1}$ |  |  | Academic year2001-02 ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number enrolled | Number of financial aid recipients | Percent who received financial aid | Number enrolled | Number of financial aid recipients | Percent who received financial aid |
| Total students | 1,976,600 | 1,390,527 | 70.3 | 2,050,016 | 1,481,592 | 72.3 |
| Public | 1,333,236 | 872,109 | 65.4 | 1,389,913 | 932,201 | 67.1 |
| 4-year | 804,793 | 573,430 | 71.3 | 822,905 | 599,743 | 72.9 |
| 2-year | 528,443 | 298,679 | 56.5 | 567,008 | 332,458 | 58.6 |
| Private not-for-profit | 439,369 | 363,044 | 82.6 | 453,883 | 376,169 | 82.9 |
| 4 -year | 419,499 | 347,638 | 82.9 | 437,349 | 361,637 | 82.7 |
| 2-year | 19,870 | 15,406 | 77.5 | 16,534 | 14,532 | 87.9 |
| Private for-profit | 203,995 | 155,374 | 76.2 | 206,220 | 173,222 | 84.0 |
| 4 -year | 81,075 | 51,739 | 63.8 | 72,647 | 56,747 | 78.1 |
| 2-year | 122,920 | 103,635 | 84.3 | 133,573 | 116,475 | 87.2 |

${ }^{7}$ The numbers shown reflect those institutions that reported having financial aid recipients in academic year 2000-01.
${ }^{2}$ The numbers shown reflect those institutions that reported having financial aid recipients in academic year 2001-02. NOTE: Student financial aid data are not imputed. The item response rates for all cells on this table range from 91.8 percent to 99.6 percent.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2002 and Spring 2003.
${ }^{7}$ Financial aid, as used here, includes federal grants, state and local grants, institutional grants, and student loans (that pass through the financial aid office); PLUS loans and other loans made directly to parents or students are not included.

Proportions of undergraduates receiving financial aid did not change dramatically between 2000-01 and 2001-02. Overall, the percentage of undergraduates receiving financial aid rose from 70.3 percent in 2000-01 to 72.3 percent in 2001-02.

In addition to aggregate numbers of financial aid recipients, data were collected on four specific types of financial aid: federal grants, state and local government grants, institutional grants, and student loans. On average, 46.0 percent of financial aid recipients received one or more federal grants during the 2001-02 academic year (table E). This percentage varied somewhat by institutional control. Nearly 67.5 percent of undergraduate aid recipients attending private forprofit institutions received federal grants, compared to 46.6 percent attending public institutions and 34.8 percent of those attending private not-for-profit institutions.

The proportions of undergraduates receiving each type of aid varied by institutional control. A higher percentage of undergraduate aid recipients attending public institutions received state and local grants than those attending private not-for-profit or private for-profit institutions (51.9 percent compared to 39.3 percent and 20.0 percent, respectively). Aid recipients at 4 -year private not-for-profit institutions were more likely to receive institutional grants (84.0) percent than aid recipients at other types of institutions-42.3 percent at 4 -year public institutions and 13.4 percent at 4 -year private for-profit institutions. Undergraduate aid recipients at private for-profit institutions were more likely than those attending public or private not-for-profit institutions to borrow money to attend college; 83.4 percent of aid recipients at private for-profit institutions had student loans, compared to 46.1 percent at public institutions and 69.0 percent at private not-for-profit institutions.

## Revenues of Degree-Granting Institutions

The Finance component of the spring 2003 IPEDS collected information on the revenues and expenditures of Title IV institutions during fiscal year 2002. Revenue data were collected by source of revenue, such as tuition and fees and government appropriations, while expenditure data were collected by purpose of expenditure, including instruction, research, and public service.

Figure A shows the proportion of revenue generated by tuition and fees for each level and control of institution. Private not-for-profit 4-year institutions received 39.6 percent of their revenues from tuition and fees, while private not-for-profit 2-year institutions received over half ( 57.3 percent) of their revenues from tuition and fees. Private for-profit institutions received virtually all of their revenues from tuition and fees, with private for-profit 4 -year institutions receiving 89.6 percent and private for-profit 2 -year institutions receiving 84.8 percent of their revenues from tuition and fees. Public institutions received a smaller proportion of their revenues from tuition and fees, 14.7 percent for 4 -year institutions and 17.0 percent for 2-year institutions.

Table E. Types and average amounts of financial aid received by full-time, first-time undergraduate students in Title IV degree-granting institutions, by control and level of institution: United States, academic year 2001-02

| Control and level of institution | Number of financial aid recipients | Number receiving | Percent receiving | Average amount ${ }^{1}$ | Number receiving | Percent receiving | Average amount ${ }^{1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Federal grants |  |  | State/local grants |  |  |
| Total students | 1,480,878 | 681,806 | 46.0 | \$2,739 | 665,972 | 44.9 | \$2,057 |
| Public | 931,828 | 434,011 | 46.6 | 2,665 | 483,523 | 51.9 | 1,740 |
| 4 -year | 599,370 | 223,548 | 37.3 | 2,826 | 314,447 | 52.4 | 2,117 |
| 2-year | 332,458 | 210,463 | 63.3 | 2,494 | 169,076 | 50.9 | 1,040 |
| Private not-for-profit | 375,986 | 130,855 | 34.8 | 3,107 | 147,789 | 39.3 | 2,980 |
| 4-year | 361,456 | 121,939 | 33.7 | 3,129 | 141,959 | 39.3 | 3,000 |
| 2-year | 14,530 | 8,916 | 61.4 | 2,796 | 5,830 | 40.1 | 2,495 |
| Private for-profit | 173,064 | 116,940 | 67.5 | 2,603 | 34,660 | 20.0 | 2,539 |
| 4 -year | 56,674 | 34,967 | 61.6 | 2,638 | 13,345 | 23.5 | 2,732 |
| 2-year | 116,390 | 81,973 | 70.4 | 2,588 | 21,315 | 18.3 | 2,418 |
|  |  | Institutional grants |  |  | Student loans ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |
| Total students | 1,480,878 | 645,292 | 43.6 | \$4,918 | 833,785 | 56.3 | \$3,970 |
| Public | 931,828 | 323,224 | 34.7 | 2,324 | 429,725 | 46.1 | 3,105 |
| 4-year | 599,370 | 253,958 | 42.3 | 2,677 | 338,669 | 56.5 | 3,274 |
| 2-year | 332,458 | 69,266 | 20.8 | 1,032 | 91,056 | 27.4 | 2,474 |
| Private not-for-profit | 375,986 | 308,481 | 82.0 | 7,782 | 259,517 | 69.0 | 4,251 |
| 4-year | 361,456 | 303,652 | 84.0 | 7,859 | 250,255 | 69.2 | 4,263 |
| 2-year | 14,530 | 4,829 | 33.2 | 2,906 | 9,262 | 63.7 | 3,905 |
| Private for-profit | 173,064 | 13,587 | 7.8 | 1,594 | 144,543 | 83.4 | 6,040 |
| 4 -year | 56,674 | 7,586 | 13.4 | 1,678 | 50,167 | 88.4 | 6,060 |
| 2-year | 116,390 | 6,001 | 5.2 | 1,488 | 94,376 | 81.0 | 6,029 |

TEach average grant (or loan) value was calculated by dividing the total grants (or loans) awarded by the total number of recipients.
${ }^{2}$ Student loans include only loans made directly to students; federal loans to parents (PLUS) and other loans made directly to parents are not included.
NOTE: Student financial aid data are not imputed. The item response rates for all cells on this table range from 97.0 percent to 99.6 percent. The numbers shown reflect only those institutions that reported the number of recipients by types of financial aid and the average amounts received.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

Figure A. Tuition and fees revenues as a proportion of total revenues of Title IV degreegranting institutions, by level and control of institution: United States, fiscal year 2002


SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

## Graduation Rates

In the spring 2003 IPEDS collection, the Graduation Rates component was required for the first time from 4-year institutions. Please refer to the Methodology section (page 79) for a description of how graduation rates are calculated for this report. Graduation rates data were collected for students who entered 4-year institutions between September 1, 1996, and August 31, 1997. For less-than-4-year institutions, graduation rates data were collected for students who entered between September 1, 1999, and August 31, 2000. Graduation rates at 4 -year institutions were somewhat higher than at less-than-4-year institutions ( 54.4 percent and 39.9 percent, respectively) (table F). Considering institution control, private not-for-profit 4-year institutions had higher graduation rates ( 62.4 percent) than either public or private for-profit 4 -year institutions ( 50.6 percent and 43.6 percent, respectively). However, with a graduation rate of 65.2 percent, private for-profit less-than-4-year institutions surpassed both public and private not-for-profit less-than-4-year institutions ( 26.9 percent and 51.1 percent, respectively). Considering racial/ethnic groups attending 4-year institutions, Asians/Pacific Islanders had the highest graduation rate, at 62.6 percent, and American Indians/Alaska Natives had the lowest graduation rate, at 36.7 percent.

Table F. Graduation rates at Title IV institutions, by level and control of institution, gender, and race/ethnicity: United States, cohort years 1996 and 1999

| Control of institution, gender, and race/ethnicity | 4-year institutions |  |  | Less-than-4-year institutions |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Adjusted 1996 cohort | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ \text { completers } \end{array}$ | Graduation rate | Adjusted 1999 cohort | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ \text { completers } \end{array}$ | Graduation rate |
| Total students | 1,118,522 | 608,281 | 54.4 | 856,945 | 341,624 | 39.9 |
| Control of institution |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Public | 703,614 | 355,996 | 50.6 | 555,756 | 149,725 | 26.9 |
| Private not-for-profit | 378,665 | 236,475 | 62.4 | 32,289 | 16,505 | 51.1 |
| Private for-profit | 36,243 | 15,810 | 43.6 | 268,900 | 175,394 | 65.2 |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Men | 512,513 | 261,635 | 51.0 | 372,555 | 136,075 | 36.5 |
| Women | 606,009 | 346,646 | 57.2 | 484,390 | 205,549 | 42.4 |
| Race/ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White, non-Hispanic | 802,700 | 459,411 | 57.2 | 516,508 | 204,671 | 39.6 |
| Black, non-Hispanic | 124,493 | 47,519 | 38.2 | 135,816 | 49,264 | 36.3 |
| Hispanic | 66,622 | 29,868 | 44.8 | 107,094 | 46,649 | 43.6 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 62,894 | 39,383 | 62.6 | 35,663 | 16,007 | 44.9 |
| American Indian/Alaska 16,00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Native | 8,778 | 3,218 | 36.7 | 10,500 | 3,630 | 34.6 |
| Race/ethnicity unknown | 31,700 | 16,514 | 52.1 | 40,029 | 17,338 | 43.3 |
| Nonresident alien | 21,335 | 12,368 | 58.0 | 11,335 | 4,065 | 35.9 |

NOTE: The adjusted cohort reflects changes made by the institution to the original cohort and exclusions to the cohort reported by the institution.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

## Compendium of Tables

Table 1. Enrollment in Title IV institutions, by race/ethnicity, gender, attendance status, and student level: United States and other areas, fall 2002

| Gender, attendance status, and student level | Total | White, nonHispanic | Black, non- Hispanic | Hispanic | Asian/ Pacific Islander | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Race/ ethnicity unknown | Nonresident alien |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total students | 17,288,483 | 10,594,851 | 1,952,500 | 1,862,632 | 1,009,507 | 160,413 | 1,114,092 | 594,488 |
| Undergraduate | 14,909,530 | 9,184,112 | 1,758,072 | 1,726,894 | 878,835 | 147,528 | 894,485 | 319,604 |
| Graduate | 2,056,353 | 1,196,852 | 170,487 | 117,302 | 93,828 | 10,753 | 200,509 | 266,622 |
| First-professional | 322,600 | 213,887 | 23,941 | 18,436 | 36,844 | 2,132 | 19,098 | 8,262 |
| Full time | 10,469,915 | 6,514,854 | 1,150,328 | 1,016,813 | 623,525 | 92,962 | 608,639 | 462,794 |
| Undergraduate | 9,244,199 | 5,845,923 | 1,064,338 | 951,106 | 539,886 | 86,279 | 502,234 | 254,433 |
| Graduate | 936,876 | 476,841 | 66,020 | 49,560 | 49,012 | 4,774 | 89,770 | 200,899 |
| First-professional | 288,840 | 192,090 | 19,970 | 16,147 | 34,627 | 1,909 | 16,635 | 7,462 |
| Part time | 6,818,568 | 4,079,997 | 802,172 | 845,819 | 385,982 | 67,451 | 505,453 | 131,694 |
| Undergraduate | 5,665,331 | 3,338,189 | 693,734 | 775,788 | 338,949 | 61,249 | 392,251 | 65,171 |
| Graduate | 1,119,477 | 720,011 | 104,467 | 67,742 | 44,816 | 5,979 | 110,739 | 65,723 |
| First-professional | 33,760 | 21,797 | 3,971 | 2,289 | 2,217 | 223 | 2,463 | 800 |
| Total men | 7,446,239 | 4,626,561 | 689,106 | 766,808 | 468,957 | 63,345 | 502,895 | 328,567 |
| Undergraduate | 6,428,444 | 4,045,346 | 629,660 | 715,683 | 408,528 | 58,481 | 409,395 | 161,351 |
| Graduate | 853,322 | 468,068 | 50,299 | 42,140 | 43,320 | 3,843 | 83,176 | 162,476 |
| First-professional | 164,473 | 113,147 | 9,147 | 8,985 | 17,109 | 1,021 | 10,324 | 4,740 |
| Full-time men | 4,684,327 | 2,967,136 | 426,433 | 417,691 | 293,788 | 38,023 | 282,466 | 258,790 |
| Undergraduate | 4,112,727 | 2,666,176 | 398,418 | 391,213 | 255,623 | 35,392 | 234,124 | 131,781 |
| Graduate | 424,822 | 199,581 | 20,564 | 18,591 | 22,240 | 1,714 | 39,397 | 122,735 |
| First-professional | 146,778 | 101,379 | 7,451 | 7,887 | 15,925 | 917 | 8,945 | 4,274 |
| Part-time men | 2,761,912 | 1,659,425 | 262,673 | 349,117 | 175,169 | 25,322 | 220,429 | 69,777 |
| Undergraduate | 2,315,717 | 1,379,170 | 231,242 | 324,470 | 152,905 | 23,089 | 175,271 | 29,570 |
| Graduate | 428,500 | 268,487 | 29,735 | 23,549 | 21,080 | 2,129 | 43,779 | 39,741 |
| First-professional | 17,695 | 11,768 | 1,696 | 1,098 | 1,184 | 104 | 1,379 | 466 |
| Total women | 9,842,244 | 5,968,290 | 1,263,394 | 1,095,824 | 540,550 | 97,068 | 611,197 | 265,921 |
| Undergraduate | 8,481,086 | 5,138,766 | 1,128,412 | 1,011,211 | 470,307 | 89,047 | 485,090 | 158,253 |
| Graduate | 1,203,031 | 728,784 | 120,188 | 75,162 | 50,508 | 6,910 | 117,333 | 104,146 |
| First-professional | 158,127 | 100,740 | 14,794 | 9,451 | 19,735 | 1,111 | 8,774 | 3,522 |
| Full-time women | 5,785,588 | 3,547,718 | 723,895 | 599,122 | 329,737 | 54,939 | 326,173 | 204,004 |
| Undergraduate | 5,131,472 | 3,179,747 | 665,920 | 559,893 | 284,263 | 50,887 | 268,110 | 122,652 |
| Graduate | 512,054 | 277,260 | 45,456 | 30,969 | 26,772 | 3,060 | 50,373 | 78,164 |
| First-professional | 142,062 | 90,711 | 12,519 | 8,260 | 18,702 | 992 | 7,690 | 3,188 |
| Part-time women | 4,056,656 | 2,420,572 | 539,499 | 496,702 | 210,813 | 42,129 | 285,024 | 61,917 |
| Undergraduate | 3,349,614 | 1,959,019 | 462,492 | 451,318 | 186,044 | 38,160 | 216,980 | 35,601 |
| Graduate | 690,977 | 451,524 | 74,732 | 44,193 | 23,736 | 3,850 | 66,960 | 25,982 |
| First-professional | 16,065 | 10,029 | 2,275 | 1,191 | 1,033 | 119 | 1,084 | 334 |

NOTE: The other areas include American Samoa, the Federated States of Micronesia, Guam, the Marshall Islands, the Northern Marianas, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

Table 1a. Enrollment in Title IV institutions, by race/ethnicity, gender, attendance status, and student level: United States, fall 2002

| Gender, attendance status, and student level | Total | White, non- <br> Hispanic | Black, non- Hispanic | Hispanic | Asian/ Pacific Islander | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Race/ ethnicity unknown | Nonresident alien |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total students | 17,035,027 | 10,593,759 | 1,950,905 | 1,624,726 | 999,739 | 160,406 | 1,111,747 | 593,745 |
| Undergraduate | 14,679,617 | 9,183,122 | 1,756,675 | 1,510,508 | 869,468 | 147,523 | 893,363 | 318,958 |
| Graduate | 2,036,421 | 1,196,767 | 170,289 | 99,365 | 93,431 | 10,751 | 199,286 | 266,532 |
| First-professional | 318,989 | 213,870 | 23,941 | 14,853 | 36,840 | 2,132 | 19,098 | 8,255 |
| Full time | 10,272,756 | 6,514,034 | 1,149,717 | 829,416 | 617,636 | 92,958 | 606,657 | 462,338 |
| Undergraduate | 9,059,908 | 5,845,168 | 1,063,740 | 775,163 | 534,076 | 86,277 | 501,449 | 254,035 |
| Graduate | 926,925 | 476,793 | 66,007 | 40,995 | 48,937 | 4,772 | 88,573 | 200,848 |
| First-professional | 285,923 | 192,073 | 19,970 | 13,258 | 34,623 | 1,909 | 16,635 | 7,455 |
| Part time | 6,762,271 | 4,079,725 | 801,188 | 795,310 | 382,103 | 67,448 | 505,090 | 131,407 |
| Undergraduate | 5,619,709 | 3,337,954 | 692,935 | 735,345 | 335,392 | 61,246 | 391,914 | 64,923 |
| Graduate | 1,109,496 | 719,974 | 104,282 | 58,370 | 44,494 | 5,979 | 110,713 | 65,684 |
| First-professional | 33,066 | 21,797 | 3,971 | 1,595 | 2,217 | 223 | 2,463 | 800 |
| Total men | 7,344,936 | 4,626,149 | 688,757 | 671,356 | 464,925 | 63,345 | 502,106 | 328,298 |
| Undergraduate | 6,335,087 | 4,044,982 | 629,344 | 627,548 | 404,608 | 58,481 | 409,015 | 161,109 |
| Graduate | 846,967 | 468,032 | 50,266 | 36,394 | 43,211 | 3,843 | 82,767 | 162,454 |
| First-professional | 162,882 | 113,135 | 9,147 | 7,414 | 17,106 | 1,021 | 10,324 | 4,735 |
| Full-time men | 4,604,930 | 2,966,851 | 426,293 | 342,033 | 291,315 | 38,023 | 281,801 | 258,614 |
| Undergraduate | 4,037,892 | 2,665,923 | 398,279 | 319,619 | 253,190 | 35,392 | 233,863 | 131,626 |
| Graduate | 421,555 | 199,561 | 20,563 | 15,802 | 22,203 | 1,714 | 38,993 | 122,719 |
| First-professional | 145,483 | 101,367 | 7,451 | 6,612 | 15,922 | 917 | 8,945 | 4,269 |
| Part-time men | 2,740,006 | 1,659,298 | 262,464 | 329,323 | 173,610 | 25,322 | 220,305 | 69,684 |
| Undergraduate | 2,297,195 | 1,379,059 | 231,065 | 307,929 | 151,418 | 23,089 | 175,152 | 29,483 |
| Graduate | 425,412 | 268,471 | 29,703 | 20,592 | 21,008 | 2,129 | 43,774 | 39,735 |
| First-professional | 17,399 | 11,768 | 1,696 | 802 | 1,184 | 104 | 1,379 | 466 |
| Total women | 9,690,091 | 5,967,610 | 1,262,148 | 953,370 | 534,814 | 97,061 | 609,641 | 265,447 |
| Undergraduate | 8,344,530 | 5,138,140 | 1,127,331 | 882,960 | 464,860 | 89,042 | 484,348 | 157,849 |
| Graduate | 1,189,454 | 728,735 | 120,023 | 62,971 | 50,220 | 6,908 | 116,519 | 104,078 |
| First-professional | 156,107 | 100,735 | 14,794 | 7,439 | 19,734 | 1,111 | 8,774 | 3,520 |
| Full-time women | 5,667,826 | 3,547,183 | 723,424 | 487,383 | 326,321 | 54,935 | 324,856 | 203,724 |
| Undergraduate | 5,022,016 | 3,179,245 | 665,461 | 455,544 | 280,886 | 50,885 | 267,586 | 122,409 |
| Graduate | 505,370 | 277,232 | 45,444 | 25,193 | 26,734 | 3,058 | 49,580 | 78,129 |
| First-professional | 140,440 | 90,706 | 12,519 | 6,646 | 18,701 | 992 | 7,690 | 3,186 |
| Part-time women | 4,022,265 | 2,420,427 | 538,724 | 465,987 | 208,493 | 42,126 | 284,785 | 61,723 |
| Undergraduate | 3,322,514 | 1,958,895 | 461,870 | 427,416 | 183,974 | 38,157 | 216,762 | 35,440 |
| Graduate | 684,084 | 451,503 | 74,579 | 37,778 | 23,486 | 3,850 | 66,939 | 25,949 |
| First-professional | 15,667 | 10,029 | 2,275 | 793 | 1,033 | 119 | 1,084 | 334 |

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

Table 2. Enrollment in Title IV institutions, by gender, attendance status, geographic area, control of institution, and student level: United States and other areas, fall 2002

| Control of institution and student level | All students |  |  | Men |  |  | Women |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Full time | Part time | Total | Full time | Part time | Total | Full time | Part time |
| United States |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total students | 17,035,027 | 10,272,756 | 6,762,271 | 7,344,936 | 4,604,930 | 2,740,006 | 9,690,091 | 5,667,826 | 4,022,265 |
| Undergraduate | 14,679,617 | 9,059,908 | 5,619,709 | 6,335,087 | 4,037,892 | 2,297,195 | 8,344,530 | 5,022,016 | 3,322,514 |
| First-time, firstyear | 2,913,082 | 2,323,121 | 589,961 | 1,278,513 | 1,026,235 | 252,278 | 1,634,569 | 1,296,886 | 337,683 |
| Other undergraduate | 11,766,535 | 6,736,787 | 5,029,748 | 5,056,574 | 3,011,657 | 2,044,917 | 6,709,961 | 3,725,130 | 2,984,831 |
| Graduate | 2,036,421 | 926,925 | 1,109,496 | 846,967 | 421,555 | 425,412 | 1,189,454 | 505,370 | 684,084 |
| First-professional | 318,989 | 285,923 | 33,066 | 162,882 | 145,483 | 17,399 | 156,107 | 140,440 | 15,667 |
| Public | 12,883,071 | 7,137,109 | 5,745,962 | 5,574,603 | 3,235,870 | 2,338,733 | 7,308,468 | 3,901,239 | 3,407,229 |
| Undergraduate | 11,563,906 | 6,499,156 | 5,064,750 | 5,022,863 | 2,937,606 | 2,085,257 | 6,541,043 | 3,561,550 | 2,979,493 |
| First-time, firstyear | 2,017,762 | 1,508,599 | 509,163 | 920,727 | 696,275 | 224,452 | 1,097,035 | 812,324 | 284,711 |
| Other undergraduate | 9,546,144 | 4,990,557 | 4,555,587 | 4,102,136 | 2,241,331 | 1,860,805 | 5,444,008 | 2,749,226 | 2,694,782 |
| Graduate | 1,186,871 | 511,770 | 675,101 | 487,075 | 236,609 | 250,466 | 699,796 | 275,161 | 424,635 |
| First-professional | 132,294 | 126,183 | 6,111 | 64,665 | 61,655 | 3,010 | 67,629 | 64,528 | 3,101 |
| Private not-for-profit | 3,299,094 | 2,426,785 | 872,309 | 1,413,180 | 1,069,872 | 343,308 | 1,885,914 | 1,356,913 | 529,001 |
| Undergraduate | 2,339,197 | 1,913,272 | 425,925 | 987,498 | 826,825 | 160,673 | 1,351,699 | 1,086,447 | 265,252 |
| First-time, firstyear | 495,749 | 468,972 | 26,777 | 214,081 | 204,462 | 9,619 | 281,668 | 264,510 | 17,158 |
| Other undergraduate | 1,843,448 | 1,444,300 | 399,148 | 773,417 | 622,363 | 151,054 | 1,070,031 | 821,937 | 248,094 |
| Graduate | 774,210 | 354,514 | 419,696 | 327,990 | 159,607 | 168,383 | 446,220 | 194,907 | 251,313 |
| First-professional | 185,687 | 158,999 | 26,688 | 97,692 | 83,440 | 14,252 | 87,995 | 75,559 | 12,436 |
| Private for-profit | 852,862 | 708,862 | 144,000 | 357,153 | 299,188 | 57,965 | 495,709 | 409,674 | 86,035 |
| Undergraduate | 776,514 | 647,480 | 129,034 | 324,726 | 273,461 | 51,265 | 451,788 | 374,019 | 77,769 |
| First-time, firstyear | 399,571 | 345,550 | 54,021 | 143,705 | 125,498 | 18,207 | 255,866 | 220,052 | 35,814 |
| Other undergraduate | 376,943 | 301,930 | 75,013 | 181,021 | 147,963 | 33,058 | 195,922 | 153,967 | 41,955 |
| Graduate | 75,340 | 60,641 | 14,699 | 31,902 | 25,339 | 6,563 | 43,438 | 35,302 | 8,136 |
| First-professional | 1,008 | 741 | 267 | 525 | 388 | 137 | 483 | 353 | 130 |
| Other areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total students | 253,456 | 197,159 | 56,297 | 101,303 | 79,397 | 21,906 | 152,153 | 117,762 | 34,391 |
| Undergraduate | 229,913 | 184,291 | 45,622 | 93,357 | 74,835 | 18,522 | 136,556 | 109,456 | 27,100 |
| First-time, firstyear | 80,690 | 74,750 | 5,940 | 33,996 | 31,478 | 2,518 | 46,694 | 43,272 | 3,422 |
| Other undergraduate | 149,223 | 109,541 | 39,682 | 59,361 | 43,357 | 16,004 | 89,862 | 66,184 | 23,678 |
| Graduate | 19,932 | 9,951 | 9,981 | 6,355 | 3,267 | 3,088 | 13,577 | 6,684 | 6,893 |
| First-professional | 3,611 | 2,917 | 694 | 1,591 | 1,295 | 296 | 2,020 | 1,622 | 398 |
| Public | 86,484 | 67,431 | 19,053 | 32,818 | 25,724 | 7,094 | 53,666 | 41,707 | 11,959 |
| Undergraduate | 79,095 | 62,469 | 16,626 | 30,380 | 23,992 | 6,388 | 48,715 | 38,477 | 10,238 |
| First-time, firstyear | 17,334 | 16,084 | 1,250 | 7,101 | 6,558 | 543 | 10,233 | 9,526 | 707 |
| Other undergraduate | 61,761 | 46,385 | 15,376 | 23,279 | 17,434 | 5,845 | 38,482 | 28,951 | 9,531 |
| Graduate | 5,995 | 3,684 | 2,311 | 1,898 | 1,234 | 664 | 4,097 | 2,450 | 1,647 |
| First-professional | 1,394 | 1,278 | 116 | 540 | 498 | 42 | 854 | 780 | 74 |
| Private not-for-profit | 114,811 | 82,800 | 32,011 | 46,459 | 33,735 | 12,724 | 68,352 | 49,065 | 19,287 |
| Undergraduate | 100,448 | 76,644 | 23,804 | 41,586 | 31,517 | 10,069 | 58,862 | 45,127 | 13,735 |
| First-time, firstyear | 22,379 | 21,110 | 1,269 | 9,262 | 8,699 | 563 | 13,117 | 12,411 | 706 |
| Other undergraduate | 78,069 | 55,534 | 22,535 | 32,324 | 22,818 | 9,506 | 45,745 | 32,716 | 13,029 |
| Graduate | 12,146 | 4,517 | 7,629 | 3,822 | 1,421 | 2,401 | 8,324 | 3,096 | 5,228 |
| First-professional | 2,217 | 1,639 | 578 | 1,051 | 797 | 254 | 1,166 | 842 | 324 |
| Private for-profit | 52,161 | 46,928 | 5,233 | 22,026 | 19,938 | 2,088 | 30,135 | 26,990 | 3,145 |
| Undergraduate | 50,370 | 45,178 | 5,192 | 21,391 | 19,326 | 2,065 | 28,979 | 25,852 | 3,127 |
| First-time, firstyear | 40,977 | 37,556 | 3,421 | 17,633 | 16,221 | 1,412 | 23,344 | 21,335 | 2,009 |
| Other undergraduate | 9,393 | 7,622 | 1,771 | 3,758 | 3,105 | 653 | 5,635 | 4,517 | 1,118 |
| Graduate | 1,791 | 1,750 | 41 | 635 | 612 | 23 | 1,156 | 1,138 | 18 |
| First-professional | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

NOTE: The other areas include American Samoa, the Federated States of Micronesia, Guam, the Marshall Islands, the Northern
Marianas, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System
(IPEDS), Spring 2003.

Table 3. Enrollment in Title IV institutions, by gender, attendance status, and state or other area: Fall 2002

| State or other area | All students |  |  | Men |  |  | Women |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Full time | Part time | Total | Full time | Part time | Total | Full time | Part time |
| United States | 17,035,027 | 10,272,756 | 6,762,271 | 7,344,936 | 4,604,930 | 2,740,006 | 9,690,091 | 5,667,826 | 4,022,265 |
| Alabama | 247,805 | 166,360 | 81,445 | 104,658 | 71,492 | 33,166 | 143,147 | 94,868 | 48,279 |
| Alaska | 30,066 | 12,456 | 17,610 | 11,951 | 5,497 | 6,454 | 18,115 | 6,959 | 11,156 |
| Arizona | 409,157 | 221,969 | 187,188 | 182,598 | 105,294 | 77,304 | 226,559 | 116,675 | 109,884 |
| Arkansas | 132,194 | 88,792 | 43,402 | 53,934 | 37,271 | 16,663 | 78,260 | 51,521 | 26,739 |
| California | 2,538,700 | 1,241,705 | 1,296,995 | 1,117,572 | 548,245 | 569,327 | 1,421,128 | 693,460 | 727,668 |
| Colorado | 305,795 | 167,786 | 138,009 | 140,124 | 80,490 | 59,634 | 165,671 | 87,296 | 78,375 |
| Connecticut | 178,117 | 107,871 | 70,246 | 75,517 | 48,580 | 26,937 | 102,600 | 59,291 | 43,309 |
| Delaware | 49,927 | 31,605 | 18,322 | 19,646 | 13,077 | 6,569 | 30,281 | 18,528 | 11,753 |
| District of Columbia | 92,620 | 59,124 | 33,496 | 38,689 | 24,676 | 14,013 | 53,931 | 34,448 | 19,483 |
| Florida | 850,711 | 469,797 | 380,914 | 358,211 | 205,600 | 152,611 | 492,500 | 264,197 | 228,303 |
| Georgia | 406,171 | 265,403 | 140,768 | 168,372 | 113,756 | 54,616 | 237,799 | 151,647 | 86,152 |
| Hawaii | 66,071 | 40,210 | 25,861 | 28,235 | 17,279 | 10,956 | 37,836 | 22,931 | 14,905 |
| Idaho | 73,167 | 50,435 | 22,732 | 32,384 | 23,206 | 9,178 | 40,783 | 27,229 | 13,554 |
| Illinois | 788,613 | 435,372 | 353,241 | 339,374 | 199,927 | 139,447 | 449,239 | 235,445 | 213,794 |
| Indiana | 344,438 | 233,700 | 110,738 | 154,203 | 108,325 | 45,878 | 190,235 | 125,375 | 64,860 |
| Iowa | 203,923 | 143,171 | 60,752 | 91,066 | 66,873 | 24,193 | 112,857 | 76,298 | 36,559 |
| Kansas | 193,841 | 112,398 | 81,443 | 87,079 | 53,451 | 33,628 | 106,762 | 58,947 | 47,815 |
| Kentucky | 227,268 | 142,933 | 84,335 | 97,241 | 61,040 | 36,201 | 130,027 | 81,893 | 48,134 |
| Louisiana | 238,102 | 174,578 | 63,524 | 94,043 | 71,529 | 22,514 | 144,059 | 103,049 | 41,010 |
| Maine | 64,086 | 37,822 | 26,264 | 24,988 | 16,565 | 8,423 | 39,098 | 21,257 | 17,841 |
| Maryland | 309,052 | 164,619 | 144,433 | 127,888 | 74,363 | 53,525 | 181,164 | 90,256 | 90,908 |
| Massachusetts | 440,448 | 293,931 | 146,517 | 187,206 | 131,165 | 56,041 | 253,242 | 162,766 | 90,476 |
| Michigan | 615,527 | 347,396 | 268,131 | 263,345 | 154,757 | 108,588 | 352,182 | 192,639 | 159,543 |
| Minnesota | 325,370 | 207,292 | 118,078 | 142,534 | 93,784 | 48,750 | 182,836 | 113,508 | 69,328 |
| Mississippi | 148,211 | 111,707 | 36,504 | 58,778 | 45,655 | 13,123 | 89,433 | 66,052 | 23,381 |
| Missouri | 352,337 | 211,234 | 141,103 | 149,950 | 94,419 | 55,531 | 202,387 | 116,815 | 85,572 |
| Montana | 45,286 | 34,666 | 10,620 | 20,592 | 16,472 | 4,120 | 24,694 | 18,194 | 6,500 |
| Nebraska | 117,621 | 76,506 | 41,115 | 52,439 | 35,658 | 16,781 | 65,182 | 40,848 | 24,334 |
| Nevada | 96,883 | 42,957 | 53,926 | 41,389 | 18,523 | 22,866 | 55,494 | 24,434 | 31,060 |
| New Hampshire | 69,147 | 44,871 | 24,276 | 29,319 | 20,278 | 9,041 | 39,828 | 24,593 | 15,235 |
| New Jersey | 380,051 | 225,955 | 154,096 | 161,842 | 102,859 | 58,983 | 218,209 | 123,096 | 95,113 |
| New Mexico | 121,606 | 64,909 | 56,697 | 50,295 | 28,196 | 22,099 | 71,311 | 36,713 | 34,598 |
| New York | 1,136,922 | 785,691 | 351,231 | 478,345 | 349,478 | 128,867 | 658,577 | 436,213 | 222,364 |
| North Carolina | 449,841 | 286,023 | 163,818 | 184,017 | 122,782 | 61,235 | 265,824 | 163,241 | 102,583 |
| North Dakota | 46,068 | 35,857 | 10,211 | 22,484 | 18,177 | 4,307 | 23,584 | 17,680 | 5,904 |
| Ohio | 612,008 | 401,212 | 210,796 | 265,216 | 180,701 | 84,515 | 346,792 | 220,511 | 126,281 |
| Oklahoma | 210,375 | 135,407 | 74,968 | 93,108 | 62,368 | 30,740 | 117,267 | 73,039 | 44,228 |
| Oregon | 207,579 | 120,495 | 87,084 | 93,709 | 55,542 | 38,167 | 113,870 | 64,953 | 48,917 |
| Pennsylvania | 676,408 | 483,163 | 193,245 | 296,366 | 223,850 | 72,516 | 380,042 | 259,313 | 120,729 |
| Rhode Island | 79,489 | 55,216 | 24,273 | 34,164 | 25,144 | 9,020 | 45,325 | 30,072 | 15,253 |
| South Carolina | 203,288 | 134,718 | 68,570 | 80,174 | 57,163 | 23,011 | 123,114 | 77,555 | 45,559 |
| South Dakota | 47,919 | 31,919 | 16,000 | 20,886 | 15,139 | 5,747 | 27,033 | 16,780 | 10,253 |
| Tennessee | 274,833 | 196,051 | 78,782 | 116,214 | 85,585 | 30,629 | 158,619 | 110,466 | 48,153 |
| Texas | 1,184,082 | 672,802 | 511,280 | 518,172 | 305,360 | 212,812 | 665,910 | 367,442 | 298,468 |
| Utah | 186,079 | 117,345 | 68,734 | 94,515 | 60,675 | 33,840 | 91,564 | 56,670 | 34,894 |
| Vermont | 36,630 | 26,243 | 10,387 | 16,072 | 12,563 | 3,509 | 20,558 | 13,680 | 6,878 |
| Virginia | 414,639 | 246,412 | 168,227 | 175,647 | 108,338 | 67,309 | 238,992 | 138,074 | 100,918 |
| Washington | 346,078 | 216,721 | 129,357 | 150,508 | 97,844 | 52,664 | 195,570 | 118,877 | 76,693 |
| West Virginia | 97,221 | 71,635 | 25,586 | 42,953 | 33,194 | 9,759 | 54,268 | 38,441 | 15,827 |
| Wisconsin | 330,600 | 207,864 | 122,736 | 142,538 | 93,271 | 49,267 | 188,062 | 114,593 | 73,469 |
| Wyoming | 32,657 | 18,452 | 14,205 | 14,386 | 9,454 | 4,932 | 18,271 | 8,998 | 9,273 |

[^2]Table 3. Enrollment in Title IV institutions, by gender, attendance status, and state or other area: Fall 2002-Continued

| State or other area | All students |  |  | Men |  |  | Women |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Full time | Part time | Total | Full time | Part time | Total | Full time | Part time |
| Other areas | 253,456 | 197,159 | 56,297 | 101,303 | 79,397 | 21,906 | 152,153 | 117,762 | 34,391 |
| American Samoa | 1,367 | 634 | 733 | 568 | 284 | 284 | 799 | 350 | 449 |
| Federated States of Micronesia | 2,173 | 1,657 | 516 | 1,029 | 823 | 206 | 1,144 | 834 | 310 |
| Guam | 5,157 | 2,610 | 2,547 | 2,037 | 972 | 1,065 | 3,120 | 1,638 | 1,482 |
| Marshall Islands | 224 | 216 | 8 | 111 | 105 | 6 | 113 | 111 | 2 |
| Northern Marianas | 1,299 | 783 | 516 | 458 | 259 | 199 | 841 | 524 | 317 |
| Palau | 668 | 470 | 198 | 292 | 223 | 69 | 376 | 247 | 129 |
| Puerto Rico | 240,033 | 189,560 | 50,473 | 96,228 | 76,431 | 19,797 | 143,805 | 113,129 | 30,676 |
| Virgin Islands | 2,535 | 1,229 | 1,306 | 580 | 300 | 280 | 1,955 | 929 | 1,026 |

Table 4. Enrollment in Title IV institutions, by race/ethnicity and state or other area: Fall 2002

| State or other area | Total | White, nonHispanic | Black, non- Hispanic | Hispanic | Asian/ Pacific Islander | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Race/ ethnicity unknown | Nonresident alien |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 17,035,027 | 10,593,759 | 1,950,905 | 1,624,726 | 999,739 | 160,406 | 1,111,747 | 593,745 |
| Alabama | 247,805 | 160,292 | 68,909 | 2,779 | 3,028 | 1,820 | 4,844 | 6,133 |
| Alaska | 30,066 | 20,507 | 1,003 | 973 | 1,190 | 3,838 | 1,728 | 827 |
| Arizona | 409,157 | 223,317 | 14,306 | 59,129 | 11,891 | 13,851 | 74,048 | 12,615 |
| Arkansas | 132,194 | 98,801 | 23,082 | 1,951 | 1,725 | 1,300 | 2,467 | 2,868 |
| California | 2,538,700 | 1,029,622 | 174,358 | 566,974 | 414,279 | 22,476 | 251,759 | 79,232 |
| Colorado | 305,795 | 217,195 | 12,637 | 32,335 | 10,490 | 4,176 | 21,806 | 7,156 |
| Connecticut | 178,117 | 119,101 | 16,665 | 12,300 | 6,560 | 699 | 15,509 | 7,283 |
| Delaware | 49,927 | 33,689 | 8,353 | 1,391 | 1,210 | 159 | 3,837 | 1,288 |
| District of Columbia | 92,620 | 38,371 | 25,675 | 4,180 | 5,369 | 223 | 10,261 | 8,541 |
| Florida | 850,711 | 475,043 | 143,984 | 142,949 | 26,351 | 3,506 | 29,060 | 29,818 |
| Georgia | 406,171 | 241,060 | 120,591 | 8,406 | 13,729 | 1,129 | 8,821 | 12,435 |
| Hawaii | 66,071 | 16,235 | 1,611 | 1,815 | 38,088 | 316 | 2,340 | 5,666 |
| Idaho | 73,167 | 62,164 | 501 | 2,695 | 1,216 | 918 | 3,776 | 1,897 |
| Illinois | 788,613 | 497,571 | 103,712 | 87,882 | 44,415 | 2,307 | 25,924 | 26,802 |
| Indiana | 344,438 | 280,058 | 26,679 | 8,638 | 6,186 | 1,240 | 8,478 | 13,159 |
| Iowa | 203,923 | 166,918 | 6,123 | 4,065 | 4,033 | 959 | 13,654 | 8,171 |
| Kansas | 193,841 | 150,798 | 10,288 | 7,655 | 4,535 | 2,752 | 10,926 | 6,887 |
| Kentucky | 227,268 | 187,945 | 18,201 | 2,049 | 2,656 | 656 | 11,371 | 4,390 |
| Louisiana | 238,102 | 142,307 | 68,311 | 5,165 | 4,799 | 1,469 | 9,270 | 6,781 |
| Maine | 64,086 | 54,139 | 654 | 496 | 772 | 750 | 5,944 | 1,331 |
| Maryland | 309,052 | 175,533 | 77,362 | 10,203 | 18,263 | 1,185 | 13,022 | 13,484 |
| Massachusetts | 440,448 | 266,558 | 27,230 | 21,492 | 25,803 | 1,604 | 68,593 | 29,168 |
| Michigan | 615,527 | 445,699 | 71,265 | 14,280 | 19,906 | 4,637 | 35,541 | 24,199 |
| Minnesota | 325,370 | 229,056 | 13,085 | 4,392 | 10,691 | 3,240 | 55,078 | 9,828 |
| Mississippi | 148,211 | 86,464 | 54,960 | 931 | 1,161 | 549 | 2,124 | 2,022 |
| Missouri | 352,337 | 270,496 | 38,143 | 7,781 | 8,027 | 2,122 | 14,677 | 11,091 |
| Montana | 45,286 | 36,576 | 208 | 670 | 416 | 3,824 | 2,796 | 796 |
| Nebraska | 117,621 | 99,243 | 4,485 | 3,084 | 2,872 | 786 | 3,587 | 3,564 |
| Nevada | 96,883 | 58,510 | 6,056 | 10,249 | 8,281 | 1,376 | 10,035 | 2,376 |
| New Hampshire | 69,147 | 51,372 | 1,052 | 1,247 | 1,338 | 340 | 12,072 | 1,726 |
| New Jersey | 380,051 | 208,810 | 49,634 | 43,693 | 26,789 | 980 | 33,947 | 16,198 |
| New Mexico | 121,606 | 49,640 | 3,154 | 42,544 | 2,275 | 9,798 | 12,063 | 2,132 |
| New York | 1,136,922 | 628,988 | 147,986 | 114,064 | 74,929 | 3,810 | 104,190 | 62,955 |
| North Carolina | 449,841 | 304,341 | 102,754 | 8,710 | 10,160 | 5,283 | 7,127 | 11,466 |
| North Dakota | 46,068 | 40,221 | 545 | 394 | 388 | 2,959 | 109 | 1,452 |
| Ohio | 612,008 | 477,054 | 64,735 | 10,252 | 11,721 | 2,284 | 27,131 | 18,831 |
| Oklahoma | 210,375 | 147,824 | 18,153 | 6,784 | 5,114 | 19,916 | 2,838 | 9,746 |
| Oregon | 207,579 | 151,889 | 4,020 | 8,539 | 11,414 | 3,137 | 22,318 | 6,262 |
| Pennsylvania | 676,408 | 508,616 | 62,417 | 16,507 | 24,915 | 1,701 | 39,342 | 22,910 |
| Rhode Island | 79,489 | 54,633 | 4,241 | 4,212 | 2,864 | 292 | 10,463 | 2,784 |
| South Carolina | 203,288 | 132,844 | 55,097 | 2,605 | 2,713 | 824 | 5,307 | 3,898 |
| South Dakota | 47,919 | 38,996 | 513 | 415 | 400 | 3,415 | 2,770 | 1,410 |
| Tennessee | 274,833 | 204,911 | 48,492 | 3,840 | 4,786 | 979 | 6,062 | 5,763 |
| Texas | 1,184,082 | 623,363 | 136,941 | 288,974 | 57,895 | 6,080 | 23,023 | 47,806 |
| Utah | 186,079 | 153,433 | 1,207 | 6,370 | 4,603 | 1,780 | 13,057 | 5,629 |
| Vermont | 36,630 | 30,534 | 515 | 619 | 662 | 190 | 3,203 | 907 |
| Virginia | 414,639 | 278,813 | 78,489 | 12,738 | 20,890 | 2,483 | 9,447 | 11,779 |
| Washington | 346,078 | 236,479 | 13,005 | 15,415 | 28,525 | 5,941 | 36,385 | 10,328 |
| West Virginia | 97,221 | 84,928 | 4,695 | 780 | 1,028 | 368 | 3,181 | 2,241 |
| Wisconsin | 330,600 | 274,161 | 14,528 | 7,828 | 8,145 | 3,320 | 15,371 | 7,247 |
| Wyoming | 32,657 | 28,641 | 295 | 1,287 | 243 | 659 | 1,065 | 467 |

See notes at end of table.

Table 4. Enrollment in Title IV institutions, by race/ethnicity and state or other area: Fall 2002Continued

| State or other area | Total | White, nonHispanic | Black, nonHispanic | Hispanic | Asian/ <br> Pacific Islander | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Race/ ethnicity unknown | Nonresident alien |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Other areas | 253,456 | 1,092 | 1,595 | 237,906 | 9,768 | 7 | 2,345 | 743 |
| American Samoa | 1,367 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 1,072 | 0 | 142 | 141 |
| Federated States of Micronesia | 2,173 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2,171 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Guam | 5,157 | 290 | 42 | 29 | 4,612 | 4 | 68 | 112 |
| Marshall Islands | 224 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 224 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Northern Marianas | 1,299 | 56 | 2 | 1 | 984 | 0 | 35 | 221 |
| Palau | 668 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 668 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Puerto Rico | 240,033 | 638 | 13 | 237,797 | 26 | 3 | 1,462 | 94 |
| Virgin Islands | 2,535 | 95 | 1,537 | 79 | 11 | 0 | 638 | 175 |

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

Table 5. Enrollment in Title IV institutions, by degree-granting status, attendance status, and state: Fall 2002

| State | $\begin{array}{r} \text { All } \\ \text { institutions } \end{array}$ | Degree-granting |  |  | Non-degree-granting |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Full time | Part time | Total | Full time | Part time |
| United States | 17,035,027 | 16,611,711 | 9,946,359 | 6,665,352 | 423,316 | 326,397 | 96,919 |
| Alabama | 247,805 | 246,414 | 164,982 | 81,432 | 1,391 | 1,378 | 13 |
| Alaska | 30,066 | 29,546 | 12,030 | 17,516 | 520 | 426 | 94 |
| Arizona | 409,157 | 401,605 | 214,636 | 186,969 | 7,552 | 7,333 | 219 |
| Arkansas | 132,194 | 127,372 | 84,959 | 42,413 | 4,822 | 3,833 | 989 |
| California | 2,538,700 | 2,474,024 | 1,186,227 | 1,287,797 | 64,676 | 55,478 | 9,198 |
| Colorado | 305,795 | 286,556 | 159,857 | 126,699 | 19,239 | 7,929 | 11,310 |
| Connecticut | 178,117 | 171,558 | 103,046 | 68,512 | 6,559 | 4,825 | 1,734 |
| Delaware | 49,927 | 49,228 | 31,132 | 18,096 | 699 | 473 | 226 |
| District of Columbia | 92,620 | 91,014 | 57,700 | 33,314 | 1,606 | 1,424 | 182 |
| Florida | 850,711 | 792,079 | 425,653 | 366,426 | 58,632 | 44,144 | 14,488 |
| Georgia | 406,171 | 397,604 | 257,930 | 139,674 | 8,567 | 7,473 | 1,094 |
| Hawaii | 66,071 | 65,368 | 39,608 | 25,760 | 703 | 602 | 101 |
| Idaho | 73,167 | 72,072 | 49,389 | 22,683 | 1,095 | 1,046 | 49 |
| Illinois | 788,613 | 776,622 | 427,172 | 349,450 | 11,991 | 8,200 | 3,791 |
| Indiana | 344,438 | 342,064 | 231,794 | 110,270 | 2,374 | 1,906 | 468 |
| Iowa | 203,923 | 202,546 | 141,795 | 60,751 | 1,377 | 1,376 | 1 |
| Kansas | 193,841 | 188,049 | 109,503 | 78,546 | 5,792 | 2,895 | 2,897 |
| Kentucky | 227,268 | 225,489 | 141,411 | 84,078 | 1,779 | 1,522 | 257 |
| Louisiana | 238,102 | 232,140 | 168,904 | 63,236 | 5,962 | 5,674 | 288 |
| Maine | 64,086 | 63,308 | 37,091 | 26,217 | 778 | 731 | 47 |
| Maryland | 309,052 | 304,578 | 161,552 | 143,026 | 4,474 | 3,067 | 1,407 |
| Massachusetts | 440,448 | 431,224 | 286,581 | 144,643 | 9,224 | 7,350 | 1,874 |
| Michigan | 615,527 | 605,835 | 340,011 | 265,824 | 9,692 | 7,385 | 2,307 |
| Minnesota | 325,370 | 323,791 | 205,819 | 117,972 | 1,579 | 1,473 | 106 |
| Mississippi | 148,211 | 147,077 | 110,839 | 36,238 | 1,134 | 868 | 266 |
| Missouri | 352,337 | 348,146 | 207,475 | 140,671 | 4,191 | 3,759 | 432 |
| Montana | 45,286 | 45,111 | 34,491 | 10,620 | 175 | 175 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 117,621 | 116,737 | 75,669 | 41,068 | 884 | 837 | 47 |
| Nevada | 96,883 | 95,671 | 41,787 | 53,884 | 1,212 | 1,170 | 42 |
| New Hampshire | 69,147 | 68,523 | 44,510 | 24,013 | 624 | 361 | 263 |
| New Jersey | 380,051 | 361,733 | 212,881 | 148,852 | 18,318 | 13,074 | 5,244 |
| New Mexico | 121,606 | 120,997 | 64,327 | 56,670 | 609 | 582 | 27 |
| New York | 1,136,922 | 1,112,216 | 767,653 | 344,563 | 24,706 | 18,038 | 6,668 |
| North Carolina | 449,841 | 447,335 | 283,944 | 163,391 | 2,506 | 2,079 | 427 |
| North Dakota | 46,068 | 45,800 | 35,589 | 10,211 | 268 | 268 | 0 |
| Ohio | 612,008 | 587,996 | 386,884 | 201,112 | 24,012 | 14,328 | 9,684 |
| Oklahoma | 210,375 | 198,423 | 127,958 | 70,465 | 11,952 | 7,449 | 4,503 |
| Oregon | 207,579 | 204,565 | 117,548 | 87,017 | 3,014 | 2,947 | 67 |
| Pennsylvania | 676,408 | 654,826 | 466,295 | 188,531 | 21,582 | 16,868 | 4,714 |
| Rhode Island | 79,489 | 77,417 | 53,442 | 23,975 | 2,072 | 1,774 | 298 |
| South Carolina | 203,288 | 202,007 | 133,556 | 68,451 | 1,281 | 1,162 | 119 |
| South Dakota | 47,919 | 47,751 | 31,751 | 16,000 | 168 | 168 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 274,833 | 261,899 | 186,438 | 75,461 | 12,934 | 9,613 | 3,321 |
| Texas | 1,184,082 | 1,152,369 | 643,124 | 509,245 | 31,713 | 29,678 | 2,035 |
| Utah | 186,079 | 178,932 | 113,698 | 65,234 | 7,147 | 3,647 | 3,500 |
| Vermont | 36,630 | 36,537 | 26,158 | 10,379 | 93 | 85 | 8 |
| Virginia | 414,639 | 404,966 | 237,686 | 167,280 | 9,673 | 8,726 | 947 |
| Washington | 346,078 | 338,820 | 209,784 | 129,036 | 7,258 | 6,937 | 321 |
| West Virginia | 97,221 | 93,723 | 68,884 | 24,839 | 3,498 | 2,751 | 747 |
| Wisconsin | 330,600 | 329,443 | 206,792 | 122,651 | 1,157 | 1,072 | 85 |
| Wyoming | 32,657 | 32,605 | 18,414 | 14,191 | 52 | 38 | 14 |

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

Table 6. Enrollment in Title IV institutions, by degree-granting status, attendance status, level and control of institution, race/ethnicity, and gender: United States, fall 2002

| Level and control of institution, race/ethnicity, and gender | $\begin{array}{r} \text { All } \\ \text { institutions } \end{array}$ | Degree-granting |  |  | Non-degree-granting |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Full time | Part time | Total | Full time | Part time |
| Total students | 17,035,027 | 16,611,711 | 9,946,359 | 6,665,352 | 423,316 | 326,397 | 96,919 |
| Level and control of institution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 -year | 10,083,252 | 10,082,332 | 7,390,323 | 2,692,009 | 920 | 885 | 35 |
| Public | 6,481,640 | 6,481,613 | 4,724,056 | 1,757,557 | 27 | 27 | 0 |
| Private not-for-profit | 3,219,008 | 3,218,389 | 2,364,851 | 853,538 | 619 | 584 | 35 |
| Private for-profit | 382,604 | 382,330 | 301,416 | 80,914 | 274 | 274 | 0 |
| 2-year | 6,640,516 | 6,529,379 | 2,556,036 | 3,973,343 | 111,137 | 76,384 | 34,753 |
| Public | 6,326,524 | 6,270,380 | 2,333,312 | 3,937,068 | 56,144 | 31,721 | 24,423 |
| Private not-for-profit | 64,011 | 47,087 | 35,511 | 11,576 | 16,924 | 11,192 | 5,732 |
| Private for-profit | 249,981 | 211,912 | 187,213 | 24,699 | 38,069 | 33,471 | 4,598 |
| Less-than-2-year | 311,259 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 311,259 | 249,128 | 62,131 |
| Public | 74,907 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 74,907 | 47,993 | 26,914 |
| Private not-for-profit | 16,075 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 16,075 | 14,647 | 1,428 |
| Private for-profit | 220,277 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 220,277 | 186,488 | 33,789 |
| Race/ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White, non-Hispanic | 10,593,759 | 10,390,157 | 6,364,139 | 4,026,018 | 203,602 | 149,895 | 53,707 |
| Black, non-Hispanic | 1,950,905 | 1,865,660 | 1,079,758 | 785,902 | 85,245 | 69,959 | 15,286 |
| Hispanic | 1,624,726 | 1,545,166 | 764,362 | 780,804 | 79,560 | 65,054 | 14,506 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 999,739 | 982,108 | 603,135 | 378,973 | 17,631 | 14,501 | 3,130 |
| American Indian/Alaska Native | 160,406 | 156,225 | 89,949 | 66,276 | 4,181 | 3,009 | 1,172 |
| Race/ethnicity unknown | 1,111,747 | 1,082,789 | 585,764 | 497,025 | 28,958 | 20,893 | 8,065 |
| Nonresident alien | 593,745 | 589,606 | 459,252 | 130,354 | 4,139 | 3,086 | 1,053 |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Men | 7,344,936 | 7,202,116 | 4,501,098 | 2,701,018 | 142,820 | 103,832 | 38,988 |
| Women | 9,690,091 | 9,409,595 | 5,445,261 | 3,964,334 | 280,496 | 222,565 | 57,931 |

[^3]Table 7. Enrollment in Title IV degree-granting institutions, by gender, attendance status, control of institution, and student level: United States, fall 2002

| Control of institutionand student level | All students |  |  | Men |  |  | Women |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Full time | Part time | Total | Full time | Part time | Total | Full time | Part time |


|  | Number enrolled |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total students | 16,611,711 | 9,946,359 | 6,665,352 | 7,202,116 | 4,501,098 | 2,701,018 | 9,409,595 | 5,445,261 | 3,964,334 |
| Undergraduate | 14,257,077 | 8,734,252 | 5,522,825 | 6,192,390 | 3,934,168 | 2,258,222 | 8,064,687 | 4,800,084 | 3,264,603 |
| First-time, firstyear | 2,570,611 | 2,053,065 | 517,546 | 1,170,609 | 945,938 | 224,671 | 1,400,002 | 1,107,127 | 292,875 |
| Other undergraduate | 11,686,466 | 6,681,187 | 5,005,279 | 5,021,781 | 2,988,230 | 2,033,551 | 6,664,685 | 3,692,957 | 2,971,728 |
| Graduate | 2,035,652 | 926,191 | 1,109,461 | 846,845 | 421,448 | 425,397 | 1,188,807 | 504,743 | 684,064 |
| First-professional | 318,982 | 285,916 | 33,066 | 162,881 | 145,482 | 17,399 | 156,101 | 140,434 | 15,667 |
| Public | 12,751,993 | 7,057,368 | 5,694,625 | 5,512,020 | 3,201,306 | 2,310,714 | 7,239,973 | 3,856,062 | 3,383,911 |
| Undergraduate | 11,432,855 | 6,419,442 | 5,013,413 | 4,960,291 | 2,903,053 | 2,057,238 | 6,472,564 | 3,516,389 | 2,956,175 |
| First-time, firstyear | 1,923,564 | 1,449,362 | 474,202 | 878,398 | 672,148 | 206,250 | 1,045,166 | 777,214 | 267,952 |
| Other undergraduate | 9,509,291 | 4,970,080 | 4,539,211 | 4,081,893 | 2,230,905 | 1,850,988 | 5,427,398 | 2,739,175 | 2,688,223 |
| Graduate | 1,186,844 | 511,743 | 675,101 | 487,064 | 236,598 | 250,466 | 699,780 | 275,145 | 424,635 |
| First-professional | 132,294 | 126,183 | 6,111 | 64,665 | 61,655 | 3,010 | 67,629 | 64,528 | 3,101 |
| Private not-for-profit | 3,265,476 | 2,400,362 | 865,114 | 1,403,428 | 1,062,116 | 341,312 | 1,862,048 | 1,338,246 | 523,802 |
| Undergraduate | 2,306,091 | 1,887,326 | 418,765 | 977,815 | 819,123 | 158,692 | 1,328,276 | 1,068,203 | 260,073 |
| First-time, firstyear | 473,273 | 452,028 | 21,245 | 206,670 | 198,837 | 7,833 | 266,603 | 253,191 | 13,412 |
| Other undergraduate | 1,832,818 | 1,435,298 | 397,520 | 771,145 | 620,286 | 150,859 | 1,061,673 | 815,012 | 246,661 |
| Graduate | 773,705 | 354,044 | 419,661 | 327,922 | 159,554 | 168,368 | 445,783 | 194,490 | 251,293 |
| First-professional | 185,680 | 158,992 | 26,688 | 97,691 | 83,439 | 14,252 | 87,989 | 75,553 | 12,436 |
| Private for-profit | 594,242 | 488,629 | 105,613 | 286,668 | 237,676 | 48,992 | 307,574 | 250,953 | 56,621 |
| Undergraduate | 518,131 | 427,484 | 90,647 | 254,284 | 211,992 | 42,292 | 263,847 | 215,492 | 48,355 |
| First-time, firstyear | 173,774 | 151,675 | 22,099 | 85,541 | 74,953 | 10,588 | 88,233 | 76,722 | 11,511 |
| Other undergraduate | 344,357 | 275,809 | 68,548 | 168,743 | 137,039 | 31,704 | 175,614 | 138,770 | 36,844 |
| Graduate | 75,103 | 60,404 | 14,699 | 31,859 | 25,296 | 6,563 | 43,244 | 35,108 | 8,136 |
| First-professional | 1,008 | 741 | 267 | 525 | 388 | 137 | 483 | 353 | 130 |
|  | Percent distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total students | 100.0 | 59.9 | 40.1 | 43.4 | 27.1 | 16.3 | 56.6 | 32.8 | 23.9 |
| Undergraduate | 100.0 | 61.3 | 38.7 | 43.4 | 27.6 | 15.8 | 56.6 | 33.7 | 22.9 |
| First-time, firstyear | 100.0 | 79.9 | 20.1 | 45.5 | 36.8 | 8.7 | 54.5 | 43.1 | 11.4 |
| Other undergraduate | 100.0 | 57.2 | 42.8 | 43.0 | 25.6 | 17.4 | 57.0 | 31.6 | 25.4 |
| Graduate | 100.0 | 45.5 | 54.5 | 41.6 | 20.7 | 20.9 | 58.4 | 24.8 | 33.6 |
| First-professional | 100.0 | 89.6 | 10.4 | 51.1 | 45.6 | 5.5 | 48.9 | 44.0 | 4.9 |
| Public | 100.0 | 55.3 | 44.7 | 43.2 | 25.1 | 18.1 | 56.8 | 30.2 | 26.5 |
| Undergraduate | 100.0 | 56.1 | 43.9 | 43.4 | 25.4 | 18.0 | 56.6 | 30.8 | 25.9 |
| First-time, firstyear | 100.0 | 75.3 | 24.7 | 45.7 | 34.9 | 10.7 | 54.3 | 40.4 | 13.9 |
| Other undergraduate | 100.0 | 52.3 | 47.7 | 42.9 | 23.5 | 19.5 | 57.1 | 28.8 | 28.3 |
| Graduate | 100.0 | 43.1 | 56.9 | 41.0 | 19.9 | 21.1 | 59.0 | 23.2 | 35.8 |
| First-professional | 100.0 | 95.4 | 4.6 | 48.9 | 46.6 | 2.3 | 51.1 | 48.8 | 2.3 |
| Private not-for-profit | 100.0 | 73.5 | 26.5 | 43.0 | 32.5 | 10.5 | 57.0 | 41.0 | 16.0 |
| Undergraduate | 100.0 | 81.8 | 18.2 | 42.4 | 35.5 | 6.9 | 57.6 | 46.3 | 11.3 |
| First-time, firstyear | 100.0 | 95.5 | 4.5 | 43.7 | 42.0 | 1.7 | 56.3 | 53.5 | 2.8 |
| Other undergraduate | 100.0 | 78.3 | 21.7 | 42.1 | 33.8 | 8.2 | 57.9 | 44.5 | 13.5 |
| Graduate | 100.0 | 45.8 | 54.2 | 42.4 | 20.6 | 21.8 | 57.6 | 25.1 | 32.5 |
| First-professional | 100.0 | 85.6 | 14.4 | 52.6 | 44.9 | 7.7 | 47.4 | 40.7 | 6.7 |
| Private for-profit | 100.0 | 82.2 | 17.8 | 48.2 | 40.0 | 8.2 | 51.8 | 42.2 | 9.5 |
| Undergraduate | 100.0 | 82.5 | 17.5 | 49.1 | 40.9 | 8.2 | 50.9 | 41.6 | 9.3 |
| First-time, firstyear | 100.0 | 87.3 | 12.7 | 49.2 | 43.1 | 6.1 | 50.8 | 44.2 | 6.6 |
| Other undergraduate | 100.0 | 80.1 | 19.9 | 49.0 | 39.8 | 9.2 | 51.0 | 40.3 | 10.7 |
| Graduate | 100.0 | 80.4 | 19.6 | 42.4 | 33.7 | 8.7 | 57.6 | 46.7 | 10.8 |
| First-professional | 100.0 | 73.5 | 26.5 | 52.1 | 38.5 | 13.6 | 47.9 | 35.0 | 12.9 |

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

Table 8. Enrollment in Title IV de gree-granting institutions, by gender, attendance status, level of institution, control of institution, and student level: United States, fall 2002

| Control of institution and student level | All students |  |  | Men |  |  | Women |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Full time | Part time | Total | Full time | Part time | Total | Full time | Part time |
|  | 4 -year institutions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total students | 10,082,332 | 7,390,323 | 2,692,009 | 4,448,650 | 3,365,427 | 1,083,223 | 5,633,682 | 4,024,896 | 1,608,786 |
| Undergraduate | 7,727,879 | 6,178,220 | 1,549,659 | 3,438,985 | 2,798,499 | 640,486 | 4,288,894 | 3,379,721 | 909,173 |
| First-time, firstyear | 1,403,918 | 1,326,299 | 77,619 | 637,387 | 603,864 | 33,523 | 766,531 | 722,435 | 44,096 |
| Other undergraduate | 6,323,961 | 4,851,921 | 1,472,040 | 2,801,598 | 2,194,635 | 606,963 | 3,522,363 | 2,657,286 | 865,077 |
| Graduate | 2,035,471 | 926,187 | 1,109,284 | 846,784 | 421,446 | 425,338 | 1,188,687 | 504,741 | 683,946 |
| First-professional | 318,982 | 285,916 | 33,066 | 162,881 | 145,482 | 17,399 | 156,101 | 140,434 | 15,667 |
| Public | 6,481,613 | 4,724,056 | 1,757,557 | 2,872,800 | 2,166,759 | 706,041 | 3,608,813 | 2,557,297 | 1,051,516 |
| Undergraduate | 5,162,656 | 4,086,134 | 1,076,522 | 2,321,132 | 1,868,508 | 452,624 | 2,841,524 | 2,217,626 | 623,898 |
| First-time, firstyear | 886,297 | 839,210 | 47,087 | 404,076 | 383,522 | 20,554 | 482,221 | 455,688 | 26,533 |
| Other undergraduate | 4,276,359 | 3,246,924 | 1,029,435 | 1,917,056 | 1,484,986 | 432,070 | 2,359,303 | 1,761,938 | 597,365 |
| Graduate | 1,186,663 | 511,739 | 674,924 | 487,003 | 236,596 | 250,407 | 699,660 | 275,143 | 424,517 |
| First-professional | 132,294 | 126,183 | 6,111 | 64,665 | 61,655 | 3,010 | 67,629 | 64,528 | 3,101 |
| Private not-for-profit | 3,218,389 | 2,364,851 | 853,538 | 1,383,204 | 1,045,439 | 337,765 | 1,835,185 | 1,319,412 | 515,773 |
| Undergraduate | 2,259,004 | 1,851,815 | 407,189 | 957,591 | 802,446 | 155,145 | 1,301,413 | 1,049,369 | 252,044 |
| First-time, firstyear | 455,376 | 436,417 | 18,959 | 198,216 | 191,162 | 7,054 | 257,160 | 245,255 | 11,905 |
| Other undergraduate | 1,803,628 | 1,415,398 | 388,230 | 759,375 | 611,284 | 148,091 | 1,044,253 | 804,114 | 240,139 |
| Graduate | 773,705 | 354,044 | 419,661 | 327,922 | 159,554 | 168,368 | 445,783 | 194,490 | 251,293 |
| First-professional | 185,680 | 158,992 | 26,688 | 97,691 | 83,439 | 14,252 | 87,989 | 75,553 | 12,436 |
| Private for-profit | 382,330 | 301,416 | 80,914 | 192,646 | 153,229 | 39,417 | 189,684 | 148,187 | 41,497 |
| Undergraduate | 306,219 | 240,271 | 65,948 | 160,262 | 127,545 | 32,717 | 145,957 | 112,726 | 33,231 |
| First-time, firstyear | 62,245 | 50,672 | 11,573 | 35,095 | 29,180 | 5,915 | 27,150 | 21,492 | 5,658 |
| Other undergraduate | 243,974 | 189,599 | 54,375 | 125,167 | 98,365 | 26,802 | 118,807 | 91,234 | 27,573 |
| Graduate | 75,103 | 60,404 | 14,699 | 31,859 | 25,296 | 6,563 | 43,244 | 35,108 | 8,136 |
| First-professional | 1,008 | 741 | 267 | 525 | 388 | 137 | 483 | 353 | 130 |
|  | 2-year institutions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total students | 6,529,379 | 2,556,036 | 3,973,343 | 2,753,466 | 1,135,671 | 1,617,795 | 3,775,913 | 1,420,365 | 2,355,548 |
| Undergraduate | 6,529,198 | 2,556,032 | 3,973,166 | 2,753,405 | 1,135,669 | 1,617,736 | 3,775,793 | 1,420,363 | 2,355,430 |
| First-time, firstyear | 1,166,693 | 726,766 | 439,927 | 533,222 | 342,074 | 191,148 | 633,471 | 384,692 | 248,779 |
| Other undergraduate | 5,362,505 | 1,829,266 | 3,533,239 | 2,220,183 | 793,595 | 1,426,588 | 3,142,322 | 1,035,671 | 2,106,651 |
| Public | 6,270,380 | 2,333,312 | 3,937,068 | 2,639,220 | 1,034,547 | 1,604,673 | 3,631,160 | 1,298,765 | 2,332,395 |
| Undergraduate | 6,270,199 | 2,333,308 | 3,936,891 | 2,639,159 | 1,034,545 | 1,604,614 | 3,631,040 | 1,298,763 | 2,332,277 |
| First-time, firstyear | 1,037,267 | 610,152 | 427,115 | 474,322 | 288,626 | 185,696 | 562,945 | 321,526 | 241,419 |
| Other undergraduate | 5,232,932 | 1,723,156 | 3,509,776 | 2,164,837 | 745,919 | 1,418,918 | 3,068,095 | 977,237 | 2,090,858 |
| Private not-for-profit | 47,087 | 35,511 | 11,576 | 20,224 | 16,677 | 3,547 | 26,863 | 18,834 | 8,029 |
| Undergraduate | 47,087 | 35,511 | 11,576 | 20,224 | 16,677 | 3,547 | 26,863 | 18,834 | 8,029 |
| First-time, firstyear | 17,897 | 15,611 | 2,286 | 8,454 | 7,675 | 779 | 9,443 | 7,936 | 1,507 |
| Other undergraduate | 29,190 | 19,900 | 9,290 | 11,770 | 9,002 | 2,768 | 17,420 | 10,898 | 6,522 |
| Private for-profit | 211,912 | 187,213 | 24,699 | 94,022 | 84,447 | 9,575 | 117,890 | 102,766 | 15,124 |
| Undergraduate | 211,912 | 187,213 | 24,699 | 94,022 | 84,447 | 9,575 | 117,890 | 102,766 | 15,124 |
| First-time, firsłyear | 111,529 | 101,003 | 10,526 | 50,446 | 45,773 | 4,673 | 61,083 | 55,230 | 5,853 |
| Other undergraduate | 100,383 | 86,210 | 14,173 | 43,576 | 38,674 | 4,902 | 56,807 | 47,536 | 9,271 |

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

Table 9. Enrollment in Title IV degree-granting 4 year institutions, by gender, attendance status, and state: Fall 2002

| State | All students |  |  | Men |  |  | Women |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Full time | Part time | Total | Full time | Part time | Total | Full time | Part time |
| United States | 10,082,332 | 7,390,323 | 2,692,009 | 4,448,650 | 3,365,427 | 1,083,223 | 5,633,682 | 4,024,896 | 1,608,786 |
| Alabama | 166,614 | 120,484 | 46,130 | 73,067 | 53,343 | 19,724 | 93,547 | 67,141 | 26,406 |
| Alaska | 28,206 | 11,886 | 16,320 | 11,110 | 5,269 | 5,841 | 17,096 | 6,617 | 10,479 |
| Arizona | 196,319 | 157,811 | 38,508 | 90,729 | 74,668 | 16,061 | 105,590 | 83,143 | 22,447 |
| Arkansas | 85,670 | 64,951 | 20,719 | 36,840 | 28,737 | 8,103 | 48,830 | 36,214 | 12,616 |
| California | 926,529 | 717,941 | 208,588 | 410,566 | 321,154 | 89,412 | 515,963 | 396,787 | 119,176 |
| Colorado | 194,657 | 128,693 | 65,964 | 91,268 | 63,074 | 28,194 | 103,389 | 65,619 | 37,770 |
| Connecticut | 124,365 | 87,883 | 36,482 | 54,943 | 39,902 | 15,041 | 69,422 | 47,981 | 21,441 |
| Delaware | 36,265 | 26,029 | 10,236 | 14,851 | 10,955 | 3,896 | 21,414 | 15,074 | 6,340 |
| District of Columbia | 91,014 | 57,700 | 33,314 | 38,215 | 24,218 | 13,997 | 52,799 | 33,482 | 19,317 |
| Florida | 443,526 | 295,420 | 148,106 | 193,894 | 130,781 | 63,113 | 249,632 | 164,639 | 84,993 |
| Georgia | 262,360 | 193,863 | 68,497 | 112,521 | 85,928 | 26,593 | 149,839 | 107,935 | 41,904 |
| Hawaii | 38,114 | 27,334 | 10,780 | 16,249 | 11,465 | 4,784 | 21,865 | 15,869 | 5,996 |
| Idaho | 60,294 | 43,333 | 16,961 | 28,130 | 20,765 | 7,365 | 32,164 | 22,568 | 9,596 |
| Illinois | 416,078 | 301,984 | 114,094 | 184,563 | 139,645 | 44,918 | 231,515 | 162,339 | 69,176 |
| Indiana | 272,432 | 202,166 | 70,266 | 124,245 | 96,150 | 28,095 | 148,187 | 106,016 | 42,171 |
| lowa | 127,311 | 102,328 | 24,983 | 58,455 | 48,229 | 10,226 | 68,856 | 54,099 | 14,757 |
| Kansas | 111,792 | 80,783 | 31,009 | 51,040 | 38,418 | 12,622 | 60,752 | 42,365 | 18,387 |
| Kentucky | 144,445 | 103,754 | 40,691 | 61,083 | 45,536 | 15,547 | 83,362 | 58,218 | 25,144 |
| Louisiana | 181,446 | 141,467 | 39,979 | 73,709 | 60,417 | 13,292 | 107,737 | 81,050 | 26,687 |
| Maine | 51,828 | 31,582 | 20,246 | 19,793 | 13,736 | 6,057 | 32,035 | 17,846 | 14,189 |
| Maryland | 187,296 | 120,793 | 66,503 | 82,376 | 55,126 | 27,250 | 104,920 | 65,667 | 39,253 |
| Massachusetts | 343,518 | 249,923 | 93,595 | 150,954 | 112,828 | 38,126 | 192,564 | 137,095 | 55,469 |
| Michigan | 396,271 | 273,655 | 122,616 | 171,383 | 121,641 | 49,742 | 224,888 | 152,014 | 72,874 |
| Minnesota | 208,326 | 148,172 | 60,154 | 88,723 | 64,547 | 24,176 | 119,603 | 83,625 | 35,978 |
| Mississippi | 78,367 | 62,840 | 15,527 | 32,788 | 27,338 | 5,450 | 45,579 | 35,502 | 10,077 |
| Missouri | 254,715 | 163,349 | 91,366 | 112,724 | 75,455 | 37,269 | 141,991 | 87,894 | 54,097 |
| Montana | 37,301 | 29,832 | 7,469 | 17,554 | 14,447 | 3,107 | 19,747 | 15,385 | 4,362 |
| Nebraska | 76,533 | 58,358 | 18,175 | 34,500 | 27,292 | 7,208 | 42,033 | 31,066 | 10,967 |
| Nevada | 46,390 | 29,864 | 16,526 | 19,903 | 13,093 | 6,810 | 26,487 | 16,771 | 9,716 |
| New Hampshire | 53,165 | 39,699 | 13,466 | 22,420 | 17,830 | 4,590 | 30,745 | 21,869 | 8,876 |
| New Jersey | 221,274 | 145,301 | 75,973 | 98,234 | 67,446 | 30,788 | 123,040 | 77,855 | 45,185 |
| New Mexico | 60,046 | 42,723 | 17,323 | 26,041 | 19,390 | 6,651 | 34,005 | 23,333 | 10,672 |
| New York | 827,048 | 597,833 | 229,215 | 352,301 | 268,626 | 83,675 | 474,747 | 329,207 | 145,540 |
| North Carolina | 254,021 | 202,330 | 51,691 | 109,889 | 89,845 | 20,044 | 144,132 | 112,485 | 31,647 |
| North Dakota | 36,297 | 29,363 | 6,934 | 17,715 | 14,798 | 2,917 | 18,582 | 14,565 | 4,017 |
| Ohio | 402,368 | 307,181 | 95,187 | 180,459 | 142,825 | 37,634 | 221,909 | 164,356 | 57,553 |
| Oklahoma | 132,996 | 99,498 | 33,498 | 61,849 | 47,389 | 14,460 | 71,147 | 52,109 | 19,038 |
| Oregon | 108,837 | 82,463 | 26,374 | 49,906 | 38,430 | 11,476 | 58,931 | 44,033 | 14,898 |
| Pennsylvania | 505,416 | 393,484 | 111,932 | 225,894 | 182,683 | 43,211 | 279,522 | 210,801 | 68,721 |
| Rhode Island | 61,488 | 48,113 | 13,375 | 27,691 | 22,339 | 5,352 | 33,797 | 25,774 | 8,023 |
| South Carolina | 124,042 | 97,614 | 26,428 | 51,301 | 42,872 | 8,429 | 72,741 | 54,742 | 17,999 |
| South Dakota | 41,943 | 27,331 | 14,612 | 17,808 | 12,682 | 5,126 | 24,135 | 14,649 | 9,486 |
| Tennessee | 181,430 | 145,319 | 36,111 | 79,546 | 65,142 | 14,404 | 101,884 | 80,177 | 21,707 |
| Texas | 607,266 | 433,565 | 173,701 | 274,187 | 200,846 | 73,341 | 333,079 | 232,719 | 100,360 |
| Utah | 145,939 | 98,750 | 47,189 | 76,104 | 52,407 | 23,697 | 69,835 | 46,343 | 23,492 |
| Vermont | 30,946 | 24,900 | 6,046 | 14,191 | 11,903 | 2,288 | 16,755 | 12,997 | 3,758 |
| Virginia | 246,770 | 184,890 | 61,880 | 107,903 | 82,790 | 25,113 | 138,867 | 102,100 | 36,767 |
| Washington | 145,304 | 118,159 | 27,145 | 64,978 | 53,387 | 11,591 | 80,326 | 64,772 | 15,554 |
| West Virginia | 84,104 | 62,654 | 21,450 | 37,839 | 29,732 | 8,107 | 46,265 | 32,922 | 13,343 |
| Wisconsin | 210,905 | 166,104 | 44,801 | 90,600 | 73,494 | 17,106 | 120,305 | 92,610 | 27,695 |
| Wyoming | 12,745 | 8,871 | 3,874 | 5,618 | 4,414 | 1,204 | 7,127 | 4,457 | 2,670 |

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

Table 10. Enrollment in Title IV degree-granting 2-year institutions, by gender, attendance status, and state: Fall 2002

| State | All students |  |  | Men |  |  | Women |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Full time | Part time | Total | Full time | Part time | Total | Full time | Part time |
| United States | 6,529,379 | 2,556,036 | 3,973,343 | 2,753,466 | 1,135,671 | 1,617,795 | 3,775,913 | 1,420,365 | 2,355,548 |
| Alabama | 79,800 | 44,498 | 35,302 | 31,515 | 18,075 | 13,440 | 48,285 | 26,423 | 21,862 |
| Alaska | 1,340 | 144 | 1,196 | 601 | 67 | 534 | 739 | 77 | 662 |
| Arizona | 205,286 | 56,825 | 148,461 | 88,157 | 26,960 | 61,197 | 117,129 | 29,865 | 87,264 |
| Arkansas | 41,702 | 20,008 | 21,694 | 15,425 | 7,366 | 8,059 | 26,277 | 12,642 | 13,635 |
| California | 1,547,495 | 468,286 | 1,079,209 | 687,704 | 210,375 | 477,329 | 859,791 | 257,911 | 601,880 |
| Colorado | 91,899 | 31,164 | 60,735 | 37,671 | 13,201 | 24,470 | 54,228 | 17,963 | 36,265 |
| Connecticut | 47,193 | 15,163 | 32,030 | 17,963 | 6,655 | 11,308 | 29,230 | 8,508 | 20,722 |
| Delaware | 12,963 | 5,103 | 7,860 | 4,728 | 2,081 | 2,647 | 8,235 | 3,022 | 5,213 |
| District of Columbia | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Florida | 348,553 | 130,233 | 218,320 | 138,896 | 56,739 | 82,157 | 209,657 | 73,494 | 136,163 |
| Georgia | 135,244 | 64,067 | 71,177 | 54,563 | 26,694 | 27,869 | 80,681 | 37,373 | 43,308 |
| Hawaii | 27,254 | 12,274 | 14,980 | 11,678 | 5,588 | 6,090 | 15,576 | 6,686 | 8,890 |
| Idaho | 11,778 | 6,056 | 5,722 | 4,159 | 2,365 | 1,794 | 7,619 | 3,691 | 3,928 |
| Illinois | 360,544 | 125,188 | 235,356 | 149,538 | 55,939 | 93,599 | 211,006 | 69,249 | 141,757 |
| Indiana | 69,632 | 29,628 | 40,004 | 29,812 | 12,047 | 17,765 | 39,820 | 17,581 | 22,239 |
| Iowa | 75,235 | 39,467 | 35,768 | 32,533 | 18,566 | 13,967 | 42,702 | 20,901 | 21,801 |
| Kansas | 76,257 | 28,720 | 47,537 | 33,129 | 13,734 | 19,395 | 43,128 | 14,986 | 28,142 |
| Kentucky | 81,044 | 37,657 | 43,387 | 36,055 | 15,415 | 20,640 | 44,989 | 22,242 | 22,747 |
| Louisiana | 50,694 | 27,437 | 23,257 | 19,600 | 10,443 | 9,157 | 31,094 | 16,994 | 14,100 |
| Maine | 11,480 | 5,509 | 5,971 | 5,064 | 2,706 | 2,358 | 6,416 | 2,803 | 3,613 |
| Maryland | 117,282 | 40,759 | 76,523 | 44,047 | 18,047 | 26,000 | 73,235 | 22,712 | 50,523 |
| Massachusetts | 87,706 | 36,658 | 51,048 | 33,949 | 16,418 | 17,531 | 53,757 | 20,240 | 33,517 |
| Michigan | 209,564 | 66,356 | 143,208 | 89,628 | 31,000 | 58,628 | 119,936 | 35,356 | 84,580 |
| Minnesota | 115,465 | 57,647 | 57,818 | 53,536 | 28,989 | 24,547 | 61,929 | 28,658 | 33,271 |
| Mississippi | 68,710 | 47,999 | 20,711 | 25,805 | 18,183 | 7,622 | 42,905 | 29,816 | 13,089 |
| Missouri | 93,431 | 44,126 | 49,305 | 36,305 | 18,186 | 18,119 | 57,126 | 25,940 | 31,186 |
| Montana | 7,810 | 4,659 | 3,151 | 3,028 | 2,015 | 1,013 | 4,782 | 2,644 | 2,138 |
| Nebraska | 40,204 | 17,311 | 22,893 | 17,871 | 8,305 | 9,566 | 22,333 | 9,006 | 13,327 |
| Nevada | 49,281 | 11,923 | 37,358 | 21,256 | 5,203 | 16,053 | 28,025 | 6,720 | 21,305 |
| New Hampshire | 15,358 | 4,811 | 10,547 | 6,859 | 2,429 | 4,430 | 8,499 | 2,382 | 6,117 |
| New Jersey | 140,459 | 67,580 | 72,879 | 56,620 | 30,223 | 26,397 | 83,839 | 37,357 | 46,482 |
| New Mexico | 60,951 | 21,604 | 39,347 | 24,173 | 8,728 | 15,445 | 36,778 | 12,876 | 23,902 |
| New York | 285,168 | 169,820 | 115,348 | 118,292 | 75,361 | 42,931 | 166,876 | 94,459 | 72,417 |
| North Carolina | 193,314 | 81,614 | 111,700 | 73,824 | 32,667 | 41,157 | 119,490 | 48,947 | 70,543 |
| North Dakota | 9,503 | 6,226 | 3,277 | 4,762 | 3,372 | 1,390 | 4,741 | 2,854 | 1,887 |
| Ohio | 185,628 | 79,703 | 105,925 | 75,730 | 33,429 | 42,301 | 109,898 | 46,274 | 63,624 |
| Oklahoma | 65,427 | 28,460 | 36,967 | 26,417 | 12,628 | 13,789 | 39,010 | 15,832 | 23,178 |
| Oregon | 95,728 | 35,085 | 60,643 | 43,296 | 16,617 | 26,679 | 52,432 | 18,468 | 33,964 |
| Pennsylvania | 149,410 | 72,811 | 76,599 | 63,862 | 35,957 | 27,905 | 85,548 | 36,854 | 48,694 |
| Rhode Island | 15,929 | 5,329 | 10,600 | 5,968 | 2,337 | 3,631 | 9,961 | 2,992 | 6,969 |
| South Carolina | 77,965 | 35,942 | 42,023 | 28,790 | 14,216 | 14,574 | 49,175 | 21,726 | 27,449 |
| South Dakota | 5,808 | 4,420 | 1,388 | 3,065 | 2,444 | 621 | 2,743 | 1,976 | 767 |
| Tennessee | 80,469 | 41,119 | 39,350 | 31,121 | 16,722 | 14,399 | 49,348 | 24,397 | 24,951 |
| Texas | 545,103 | 209,559 | 335,544 | 235,168 | 95,994 | 139,174 | 309,935 | 113,565 | 196,370 |
| Utah | 32,993 | 14,948 | 18,045 | 16,014 | 7,201 | 8,813 | 16,979 | 7,747 | 9,232 |
| Vermont | 5,591 | 1,258 | 4,333 | 1,875 | 654 | 1,221 | 3,716 | 604 | 3,112 |
| Virginia | 158,196 | 52,796 | 105,400 | 65,780 | 23,729 | 42,051 | 92,416 | 29,067 | 63,349 |
| Washington | 193,516 | 91,625 | 101,891 | 83,534 | 42,551 | 40,983 | 109,982 | 49,074 | 60,908 |
| West Virginia | 9,619 | 6,230 | 3,389 | 3,454 | 2,287 | 1,167 | 6,165 | 3,943 | 2,222 |
| Wisconsin | 118,538 | 40,688 | 77,850 | 51,878 | 19,723 | 32,155 | 66,660 | 20,965 | 45,695 |
| Wyoming | 19,860 | 9,543 | 10,317 | 8,768 | 5,040 | 3,728 | 11,092 | 4,503 | 6,589 |

$\dagger$ Not applicable. State does not have any 2 -year Title IV degree-granting institutions.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

Table 11. Enrollment in Title IV degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity, control of institution, and student level: United States, fall 2002


|  | Number enrolled |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total students | 16,611,711 | 10,390,157 | 1,865,660 | 1,545,166 | 982,108 | 156,225 | 1,082,789 | 589,606 |
| Undergraduate | 14,257,077 | 8,980,138 | 1,671,478 | 1,430,991 | 851,873 | 143,348 | 864,417 | 314,832 |
| First-time, firstyear | 2,570,611 | 1,656,120 | 329,173 | 241,510 | 135,370 | 26,359 | 138,447 | 43,632 |
| Other undergraduate | 11,686,466 | 7,324,018 | 1,342,305 | 1,189,481 | 716,503 | 116,989 | 725,970 | 271,200 |
| Graduate | 2,035,652 | 1,196,156 | 170,241 | 99,322 | 93,395 | 10,745 | 199,274 | 266,519 |
| First-professional | 318,982 | 213,863 | 23,941 | 14,853 | 36,840 | 2,132 | 19,098 | 8,255 |
| Public | 12,751,993 | 8,051,561 | 1,432,310 | 1,310,648 | 789,320 | 133,282 | 640,763 | 394,109 |
| Undergraduate | 11,432,855 | 7,223,351 | 1,325,203 | 1,242,245 | 721,235 | 124,528 | 571,577 | 224,716 |
| First-time, firstyear | 1,923,564 | 1,252,386 | 244,191 | 190,338 | 104,251 | 21,388 | 82,170 | 28,840 |
| Other undergraduate | 9,509,291 | 5,970,965 | 1,081,012 | 1,051,907 | 616,984 | 103,140 | 489,407 | 195,876 |
| Graduate | 1,186,844 | 734,487 | 98,207 | 62,625 | 52,495 | 7,579 | 64,018 | 167,433 |
| First-professional | 132,294 | 93,723 | 8,900 | 5,778 | 15,590 | 1,175 | 5,168 | 1,960 |
| Private not-for-profit | 3,265,476 | 2,090,900 | 334,252 | 173,184 | 168,154 | 18,797 | 299,251 | 180,938 |
| Undergraduate | 2,306,091 | 1,534,061 | 255,972 | 129,895 | 108,730 | 14,964 | 183,239 | 79,230 |
| First-time, firstyear | 473,273 | 322,242 | 50,418 | 27,040 | 24,347 | 3,345 | 33,102 | 12,779 |
| Other undergraduate | 1,832,818 | 1,211,819 | 205,554 | 102,855 | 84,383 | 11,619 | 150,137 | 66,451 |
| Graduate | 773,705 | 437,229 | 63,339 | 34,304 | 38,286 | 2,882 | 102,247 | 95,418 |
| First-professional | 185,680 | 119,610 | 14,941 | 8,985 | 21,138 | 951 | 13,765 | 6,290 |
| Private for-profit | 594,242 | 247,696 | 99,098 | 61,334 | 24,634 | 4,146 | 142,775 | 14,559 |
| Undergraduate | 518,131 | 222,726 | 90,303 | 58,851 | 21,908 | 3,856 | 109,601 | 10,886 |
| First-time, firstyear | 173,774 | 81,492 | 34,564 | 24,132 | 6,772 | 1,626 | 23,175 | 2,013 |
| Other undergraduate | 344,357 | 141,234 | 55,739 | 34,719 | 15,136 | 2,230 | 86,426 | 8,873 |
| Graduate | 75,103 | 24,440 | 8,695 | 2,393 | 2,614 | 284 | 33,009 | 3,668 |
| First-professional | 1,008 | 530 | 100 | 90 | 112 | 6 | 165 | 5 |
|  | Percent distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total students | 100.0 | 62.5 | 11.2 | 9.3 | 5.9 | 0.9 | 6.5 | 3.5 |
| Undergraduate | 100.0 | 63.0 | 11.7 | 10.0 | 6.0 | 1.0 | 6.1 | 2.2 |
| First-time, firstyear | 100.0 | 64.4 | 12.8 | 9.4 | 5.3 | 1.0 | 5.4 | 1.7 |
| Other undergraduate | 100.0 | 62.7 | 11.5 | 10.2 | 6.1 | 1.0 | 6.2 | 2.3 |
| Graduate | 100.0 | 58.8 | 8.4 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 0.5 | 9.8 | 13.1 |
| First-professional | 100.0 | 67.0 | 7.5 | 4.7 | 11.5 | 0.7 | 6.0 | 2.6 |
| Public | 100.0 | 63.1 | 11.2 | 10.3 | 6.2 | 1.0 | 5.0 | 3.1 |
| Undergraduate | 100.0 | 63.2 | 11.6 | 10.9 | 6.3 | 1.1 | 5.0 | 2.0 |
| First-time, firstyear | 100.0 | 65.1 | 12.7 | 9.9 | 5.4 | 1.1 | 4.3 | 1.5 |
| Other undergraduate | 100.0 | 62.8 | 11.4 | 11.1 | 6.5 | 1.1 | 5.1 | 2.1 |
| Graduate | 100.0 | 61.9 | 8.3 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 0.6 | 5.4 | 14.1 |
| First-professional | 100.0 | 70.8 | 6.7 | 4.4 | 11.8 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 1.5 |
| Private not-for-profit | 100.0 | 64.0 | 10.2 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 0.6 | 9.2 | 5.5 |
| Undergraduate | 100.0 | 66.5 | 11.1 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 0.6 | 7.9 | 3.4 |
| First-time, firstyear | 100.0 | 68.1 | 10.7 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 0.7 | 7.0 | 2.7 |
| Other undergraduate | 100.0 | 66.1 | 11.2 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 0.6 | 8.2 | 3.6 |
| Graduate | 100.0 | 56.5 | 8.2 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 0.4 | 13.2 | 12.3 |
| First-professional | 100.0 | 64.4 | 8.0 | 4.8 | 11.4 | 0.5 | 7.4 | 3.4 |
| Private for-profit | 100.0 | 41.7 | 16.7 | 10.3 | 4.1 | 0.7 | 24.0 | 2.5 |
| Undergraduate | 100.0 | 43.0 | 17.4 | 11.4 | 4.2 | 0.7 | 21.2 | 2.1 |
| First-time, firstyear | 100.0 | 46.9 | 19.9 | 13.9 | 3.9 | 0.9 | 13.3 | 1.2 |
| Other undergraduate | 100.0 | 41.0 | 16.2 | 10.1 | 4.4 | 0.6 | 25.1 | 2.6 |
| Graduate | 100.0 | 32.5 | 11.6 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 0.4 | 44.0 | 4.9 |
| First-professional | 100.0 | 52.6 | 9.9 | 8.9 | 11.1 | 0.6 | 16.4 | 0.5 |

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

Table 12. Enrollment in Title IV degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity, level of institution, control of institution, and student level: United States, fall 2002

| Control of institution |  |  |  |  |  | American |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| and student level |  |  |  |  |  |  |


|  | 4-year institutions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total students | 10,082,332 | 6,536,729 | 1,043,097 | 640,903 | 573,464 | 79,054 | 722,079 | 487,006 |
| Undergraduate | 7,727,879 | 5,126,868 | 848,927 | 526,732 | 443,232 | 66,177 | 503,710 | 212,233 |
| First-time, firstyear | 1,403,918 | 953,479 | 155,645 | 93,772 | 83,231 | 11,646 | 79,150 | 26,995 |
| Other undergraduate | 6,323,961 | 4,173,389 | 693,282 | 432,960 | 360,001 | 54,531 | 424,560 | 185,238 |
| Graduate | 2,035,471 | 1,195,998 | 170,229 | 99,318 | 93,392 | 10,745 | 199,271 | 266,518 |
| First-professional | 318,982 | 213,863 | 23,941 | 14,853 | 36,840 | 2,132 | 19,098 | 8,255 |
| Public | 6,481,613 | 4,335,594 | 660,904 | 440,561 | 391,601 | 60,006 | 299,247 | 293,700 |
| Undergraduate | 5,162,656 | 3,507,542 | 553,809 | 372,162 | 323,519 | 51,252 | 230,064 | 124,308 |
| First-time, firstyear | 886,297 | 616,442 | 97,590 | 61,219 | 57,144 | 8,612 | 32,428 | 12,862 |
| Other undergraduate | 4,276,359 | 2,891,100 | 456,219 | 310,943 | 266,375 | 42,640 | 197,636 | 111,446 |
| Graduate | 1,186,663 | 734,329 | 98,195 | 62,621 | 52,492 | 7,579 | 64,015 | 167,432 |
| First-professional | 132,294 | 93,723 | 8,900 | 5,778 | 15,590 | 1,175 | 5,168 | 1,960 |
| Private not-for-profit | 3,218,389 | 2,065,624 | 327,481 | 167,771 | 164,701 | 16,673 | 296,144 | 179,995 |
| Undergraduate | 2,259,004 | 1,508,785 | 249,201 | 124,482 | 105,277 | 12,840 | 180,132 | 78,287 |
| First-time, first-year | 455,376 | 312,911 | 47,593 | 24,872 | 23,058 | 2,536 | 31,941 | 12,465 |
| Other undergraduate | 1,803,628 | 1,195,874 | 201,608 | 99,610 | 82,219 | 10,304 | 148,191 | 65,822 |
| Graduate | 773,705 | 437,229 | 63,339 | 34,304 | 38,286 | 2,882 | 102,247 | 95,418 |
| First-professional | 185,680 | 119,610 | 14,941 | 8,985 | 21,138 | 951 | 13,765 | 6,290 |
| Private for-profit | 382,330 | 135,511 | 54,712 | 32,571 | 17,162 | 2,375 | 126,688 | 13,311 |
| Undergraduate | 306,219 | 110,541 | 45,917 | 30,088 | 14,436 | 2,085 | 93,514 | 9,638 |
| First-time, firstyear | 62,245 | 24,126 | 10,462 | 7,681 | 3,029 | 498 | 14,781 | 1,668 |
| Other undergraduate | 243,974 | 86,415 | 35,455 | 22,407 | 11,407 | 1,587 | 78,733 | 7,970 |
| Graduate | 75,103 | 24,440 | 8,695 | 2,393 | 2,614 | 284 | 33,009 | 3,668 |
| First-professional | 1,008 | 530 | 100 | 90 | 112 | 6 | 165 | 5 |
|  | 2-year institutions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total students | 6,529,379 | 3,853,428 | 822,563 | 904,263 | 408,644 | 77,171 | 360,710 | 102,600 |
| Undergraduate | 6,529,198 | 3,853,270 | 822,551 | 904,259 | 408,641 | 77,171 | 360,707 | 102,599 |
| First-time, firstyear | 1,166,693 | 702,641 | 173,528 | 147,738 | 52,139 | 14,713 | 59,297 | 16,637 |
| Other undergraduate | 5,362,505 | 3,150,629 | 649,023 | 756,521 | 356,502 | 62,458 | 301,410 | 85,962 |
| Public | 6,270,380 | 3,715,967 | 771,406 | 870,087 | 397,719 | 73,276 | 341,516 | 100,409 |
| Undergraduate | 6,270,199 | 3,715,809 | 771,394 | 870,083 | 397,716 | 73,276 | 341,513 | 100,408 |
| First-time, firstyear | 1,037,267 | 635,944 | 146,601 | 129,119 | 47,107 | 12,776 | 49,742 | 15,978 |
| Other undergraduate | 5,232,932 | 3,079,865 | 624,793 | 740,964 | 350,609 | 60,500 | 291,771 | 84,430 |
| Private not-for-profit | 47,087 | 25,276 | 6,771 | 5,413 | 3,453 | 2,124 | 3,107 | 943 |
| Undergraduate | 47,087 | 25,276 | 6,771 | 5,413 | 3,453 | 2,124 | 3,107 | 943 |
| First-time, firstyear | 17,897 | 9,331 | 2,825 | 2,168 | 1,289 | 809 | 1,161 | 314 |
| Other undergraduate | 29,190 | 15,945 | 3,946 | 3,245 | 2,164 | 1,315 | 1,946 | 629 |
| Private for-profit | 211,912 | 112,185 | 44,386 | 28,763 | 7,472 | 1,771 | 16,087 | 1,248 |
| Undergraduate | 211,912 | 112,185 | 44,386 | 28,763 | 7,472 | 1,771 | 16,087 | 1,248 |
| First-time, firstyear | 111,529 | 57,366 | 24,102 | 16,451 | 3,743 | 1,128 | 8,394 | 345 |
| Other undergraduate | 100,383 | 54,819 | 20,284 | 12,312 | 3,729 | 643 | 7,693 | 903 |

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

Table 13. Enrollment in Title IV degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity and state: Fall 2002

| State | Total | White, nonHispanic | Black, nonHispanic | Hispanic | Asian/ Pacific Islander | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Race/ ethnicity unknown | Nonresident alien |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 16,611,711 | 10,390,157 | 1,865,660 | 1,545,166 | 982,108 | 156,225 | 1,082,789 | 589,606 |
| Alabama | 246,414 | 159,627 | 68,199 | 2,771 | 3,023 | 1,817 | 4,844 | 6,133 |
| Alaska | 29,546 | 20,262 | 963 | 949 | 1,167 | 3,671 | 1,707 | 827 |
| Arizona | 401,605 | 219,038 | 13,778 | 57,441 | 11,701 | 13,568 | 73,849 | 12,230 |
| Arkansas | 127,372 | 95,365 | 22,186 | 1,868 | 1,662 | 1,273 | 2,150 | 2,868 |
| California | 2,474,024 | 1,009,168 | 166,508 | 543,404 | 407,072 | 21,977 | 247,425 | 78,470 |
| Colorado | 286,556 | 205,526 | 10,933 | 28,140 | 9,877 | 3,822 | 21,584 | 6,674 |
| Connecticut | 171,558 | 115,543 | 15,336 | 11,258 | 6,494 | 690 | 14,973 | 7,264 |
| Delaware | 49,228 | 33,410 | 8,001 | 1,340 | 1,207 | 157 | 3,825 | 1,288 |
| District of Columbia | 91,014 | 38,350 | 24,976 | 3,552 | 5,324 | 223 | 10,261 | 8,328 |
| Florida | 792,079 | 450,093 | 129,515 | 127,028 | 25,287 | 3,317 | 27,293 | 29,546 |
| Georgia | 397,604 | 238,675 | 115,662 | 7,624 | 13,549 | 1,110 | 8,596 | 12,388 |
| Hawaii | 65,368 | 16,187 | 1,595 | 1,803 | 37,495 | 309 | 2,340 | 5,639 |
| Idaho | 72,072 | 61,214 | 490 | 2,613 | 1,206 | 889 | 3,763 | 1,897 |
| Illinois | 776,622 | 491,828 | 101,181 | 85,475 | 44,055 | 2,273 | 25,542 | 26,268 |
| Indiana | 342,064 | 278,507 | 26,059 | 8,562 | 6,173 | 1,238 | 8,370 | 13,155 |
| Iowa | 202,546 | 165,708 | 6,038 | 4,026 | 3,999 | 953 | 13,652 | 8,170 |
| Kansas | 188,049 | 146,977 | 9,669 | 7,037 | 4,365 | 2,704 | 10,412 | 6,885 |
| Kentucky | 225,489 | 186,526 | 17,915 | 2,038 | 2,601 | 652 | 11,367 | 4,390 |
| Louisiana | 232,140 | 139,434 | 65,788 | 5,045 | 4,681 | 1,450 | 8,980 | 6,762 |
| Maine | 63,308 | 53,627 | 647 | 493 | 765 | 744 | 5,703 | 1,329 |
| Maryland | 304,578 | 173,788 | 75,388 | 10,041 | 18,153 | 1,184 | 12,567 | 13,457 |
| Massachusetts | 431,224 | 262,635 | 25,956 | 20,665 | 25,521 | 1,586 | 65,732 | 29,129 |
| Michigan | 605,835 | 440,328 | 67,880 | 13,992 | 19,794 | 4,596 | 35,064 | 24,181 |
| Minnesota | 323,791 | 227,920 | 12,861 | 4,330 | 10,629 | 3,203 | 55,022 | 9,826 |
| Mississippi | 147,077 | 86,106 | 54,216 | 926 | 1,137 | 547 | 2,123 | 2,022 |
| Missouri | 348,146 | 267,510 | 37,066 | 7,738 | 7,995 | 2,113 | 14,634 | 11,090 |
| Montana | 45,111 | 36,419 | 208 | 666 | 416 | 3,812 | 2,794 | 796 |
| Nebraska | 116,737 | 98,427 | 4,448 | 3,065 | 2,867 | 781 | 3,586 | 3,563 |
| Nevada | 95,671 | 57,782 | 5,916 | 10,048 | 8,220 | 1,364 | 9,966 | 2,375 |
| New Hampshire | 68,523 | 50,817 | 1,022 | 1,235 | 1,322 | 340 | 12,063 | 1,724 |
| New Jersey | 361,733 | 201,350 | 44,314 | 40,356 | 26,344 | 929 | 32,319 | 16,121 |
| New Mexico | 120,997 | 49,397 | 3,139 | 42,230 | 2,270 | 9,768 | 12,061 | 2,132 |
| New York | 1,112,216 | 619,958 | 142,729 | 109,886 | 73,447 | 3,676 | 100,295 | 62,225 |
| North Carolina | 447,335 | 303,315 | 101,455 | 8,666 | 10,135 | 5,277 | 7,023 | 11,464 |
| North Dakota | 45,800 | 39,966 | 542 | 393 | 388 | 2,952 | 107 | 1,452 |
| Ohio | 587,996 | 459,558 | 61,398 | 10,037 | 11,493 | 2,138 | 24,593 | 18,779 |
| Oklahoma | 198,423 | 139,530 | 16,803 | 6,334 | 4,881 | 18,489 | 2,644 | 9,742 |
| Oregon | 204,565 | 149,619 | 3,856 | 8,372 | 11,249 | 3,082 | 22,129 | 6,258 |
| Pennsylvania | 654,826 | 495,684 | 57,564 | 15,578 | 24,495 | 1,644 | 37,112 | 22,749 |
| Rhode Island | 77,417 | 53,558 | 3,993 | 3,900 | 2,819 | 287 | 10,077 | 2,783 |
| South Carolina | 202,007 | 132,358 | 54,339 | 2,597 | 2,694 | 819 | 5,302 | 3,898 |
| South Dakota | 47,751 | 38,841 | 512 | 413 | 400 | 3,405 | 2,770 | 1,410 |
| Tennessee | 261,899 | 195,536 | 45,788 | 3,712 | 4,653 | 949 | 5,498 | 5,763 |
| Texas | 1,152,369 | 616,204 | 131,526 | 273,699 | 56,054 | 6,009 | 21,181 | 47,696 |
| Utah | 178,932 | 147,556 | 1,117 | 5,864 | 4,427 | 1,658 | 12,714 | 5,596 |
| Vermont | 36,537 | 30,449 | 515 | 619 | 662 | 190 | 3,195 | 907 |
| Virginia | 404,966 | 275,287 | 74,235 | 12,489 | 20,599 | 2,454 | 8,134 | 11,768 |
| Washington | 338,820 | 231,687 | 12,215 | 14,997 | 27,951 | 5,809 | 35,926 | 10,235 |
| West Virginia | 93,723 | 81,715 | 4,433 | 770 | 1,022 | 362 | 3,181 | 2,240 |
| Wisconsin | 329,443 | 273,196 | 14,493 | 7,800 | 8,125 | 3,306 | 15,276 | 7,247 |
| Wyoming | 32,605 | 28,596 | 294 | 1,281 | 243 | 659 | 1,065 | 467 |

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

Table 14. Enrollment in Title IV degree-granting public institutions, by race/ethnicity and state: Fall 2002

| State | Total | White, nonHispanic | Black, non- Hispanic | Hispanic | Asian/ Pacific Islander | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Race/ ethnicity unknown | Nonresident alien |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 12,751,993 | 8,051,561 | 1,432,310 | 1,310,648 | 789,320 | 133,282 | 640,763 | 394,109 |
| Alabama | 217,883 | 146,303 | 55,156 | 2,565 | 2,819 | 1,704 | 3,575 | 5,761 |
| Alaska | 28,314 | 19,493 | 886 | 898 | 1,083 | 3,479 | 1,660 | 815 |
| Arizona | 307,496 | 192,331 | 10,849 | 51,266 | 10,251 | 12,156 | 21,636 | 9,007 |
| Arkansas | 113,509 | 85,381 | 20,384 | 1,689 | 1,550 | 1,165 | 1,123 | 2,217 |
| California | 2,121,106 | 849,785 | 145,071 | 495,369 | 362,343 | 19,199 | 194,946 | 54,393 |
| Colorado | 237,953 | 174,217 | 8,409 | 24,314 | 8,390 | 3,325 | 13,881 | 5,417 |
| Connecticut | 109,474 | 74,386 | 10,792 | 8,189 | 3,781 | 468 | 9,185 | 2,673 |
| Delaware | 37,344 | 26,869 | 6,365 | 1,076 | 991 | 134 | 659 | 1,250 |
| District of Columbia | 5,603 | 334 | 4,184 | 302 | 109 | 8 | 230 | 436 |
| Florida | 617,754 | 365,409 | 95,913 | 102,089 | 21,167 | 2,595 | 9,681 | 20,900 |
| Georgia | 317,180 | 200,642 | 87,482 | 6,133 | 10,853 | 878 | 1,877 | 9,315 |
| Hawaii | 48,163 | 11,100 | 525 | 1,003 | 31,773 | 162 | 849 | 2,751 |
| Idaho | 57,996 | 48,822 | 431 | 2,258 | 985 | 806 | 3,172 | 1,522 |
| Illinois | 554,093 | 357,201 | 74,834 | 67,925 | 29,820 | 1,611 | 9,011 | 13,691 |
| Indiana | 258,627 | 213,617 | 18,334 | 6,164 | 4,913 | 910 | 3,946 | 10,743 |
| Iowa | 145,798 | 121,502 | 4,054 | 2,872 | 2,933 | 767 | 7,473 | 6,197 |
| Kansas | 167,741 | 131,051 | 8,021 | 6,173 | 4,063 | 2,491 | 9,420 | 6,522 |
| Kentucky | 188,518 | 156,915 | 14,369 | 1,661 | 2,328 | 528 | 9,183 | 3,534 |
| Louisiana | 197,547 | 121,350 | 55,698 | 3,891 | 3,524 | 1,313 | 6,430 | 5,341 |
| Maine | 44,850 | 40,113 | 310 | 261 | 327 | 688 | 2,240 | 911 |
| Maryland | 251,101 | 137,994 | 67,861 | 8,803 | 15,504 | 1,053 | 9,590 | 10,296 |
| Massachusetts | 187,874 | 123,577 | 12,720 | 10,336 | 7,860 | 732 | 25,855 | 6,794 |
| Michigan | 495,676 | 365,144 | 52,171 | 11,410 | 17,446 | 4,107 | 24,484 | 20,914 |
| Minnesota | 235,513 | 159,488 | 8,534 | 2,878 | 7,762 | 2,576 | 46,661 | 7,614 |
| Mississippi | 134,130 | 78,692 | 49,152 | 834 | 1,030 | 516 | 2,049 | 1,857 |
| Missouri | 214,022 | 171,232 | 20,230 | 3,229 | 3,783 | 1,365 | 7,117 | 7,066 |
| Montana | 40,615 | 33,817 | 177 | 558 | 381 | 2,408 | 2,555 | 719 |
| Nebraska | 92,111 | 78,089 | 3,319 | 2,464 | 1,992 | 443 | 3,065 | 2,739 |
| Nevada | 89,547 | 56,165 | 5,594 | 9,762 | 8,057 | 1,321 | 6,432 | 2,216 |
| New Hampshire | 40,958 | 32,910 | 318 | 414 | 487 | 128 | 6,325 | 376 |
| New Jersey | 289,275 | 159,950 | 36,701 | 34,116 | 22,332 |  | 23,470 | 11,949 |
| New Mexico | 111,667 | 45,918 | 2,784 | 39,819 | 2,163 | 9,219 | 9,809 | 1,955 |
| New York | 615,702 | 353,250 | 90,440 | 69,519 | 41,611 | 2,289 | 29,823 | 28,770 |
| North Carolina | 367,861 | 250,977 | 84,033 | 6,730 | 8,227 | 4,904 | 4,595 | 8,395 |
| North Dakota | 41,134 | 36,152 | 498 | 340 | 366 | 2,398 | 0 | 1,380 |
| Ohio | 441,738 | 348,780 | 46,655 | 7,689 | 8,585 | 1,753 | 13,724 | 14,552 |
| Oklahoma | 171,369 | 122,182 | 14,180 | 5,179 | 4,035 | 17,171 | 1,242 | 7,380 |
| Oregon | 173,698 | 128,226 | 3,279 | 7,397 | 9,439 | 2,814 | 17,291 | 5,252 |
| Pennsylvania | 370,386 | 289,795 | 36,845 | 8,592 | 11,829 | 1,035 | 12,117 | 10,173 |
| Rhode Island | 38,867 | 26,786 | 1,887 | 2,238 | 967 | 172 | 6,419 | 398 |
| South Carolina | 167,563 | 112,921 | 41,732 | 2,304 | 2,469 | 717 | 3,951 | 3,469 |
| South Dakota | 37,760 | 31,018 | 209 | 247 | 250 | 2,831 | 2,447 | 758 |
| Tennessee | 194,202 | 147,354 | 34,759 | 2,490 | 3,436 | 741 | 1,837 | 3,585 |
| Texas | 1,006,549 | 536,000 | 113,152 | 250,504 | 50,443 | 5,164 | 9,417 | 41,869 |
| Utah | 135,778 | 113,482 | 895 | 4,469 | 3,187 | 1,351 | 8,383 | 4,011 |
| Vermont | 21,238 | 18,129 | 185 | 249 | 313 | 95 | 2,000 | 267 |
| Virginia | 337,286 | 233,086 | 56,779 | 10,866 | 19,051 | 2,133 | 5,304 | 10,067 |
| Washington | 293,007 | 199,680 | 10,724 | 13,095 | 24,539 | 5,193 | 31,622 | 8,154 |
| West Virginia | 79,741 | 70,349 | 3,736 | 671 | 911 | 304 | 2,077 | 1,693 |
| Wisconsin | 268,010 | 226,699 | 10,416 | 6,211 | 6,639 | 2,584 | 9,883 | 5,578 |
| Wyoming | 30,666 | 26,898 | 278 | 1,137 | 223 | 621 | 1,042 | 467 |

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System
(IPEDS), Spring 2003 .

Table 15. Enrollment in Title IV degree-granting, private not-for-profit institutions, by race/ethnicity and state: Fall 2002

| State | Total | White, nonHispanic | Black, non- Hispanic | Hispanic | Asian/ Pacific Islander | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Race/ ethnicity unknown | Nonresident alien |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 3,265,476 | 2,090,900 | 334,252 | 173,184 | 168,154 | 18,797 | 299,251 | 180,938 |
| Alabama | 23,702 | 10,905 | 10,750 | 191 | 157 | 93 | 1,234 | 372 |
| Alaska | 842 | 530 | 38 | 32 | 29 | 160 | 41 | 12 |
| Arizona | 13,248 | 6,296 | 383 | 935 | 390 | 287 | 3,908 | 1,049 |
| Arkansas | 13,092 | 9,697 | 1,496 | 173 | 105 | 107 | 863 | 651 |
| California | 263,284 | 133,271 | 14,893 | 31,613 | 33,977 | 2,105 | 27,889 | 19,536 |
| Colorado | 28,514 | 20,090 | 1,112 | 1,668 | 902 | 256 | 3,369 | 1,117 |
| Connecticut | 59,808 | 39,833 | 4,169 | 2,727 | 2,652 | 210 | 5,640 | 4,577 |
| Delaware | 11,884 | 6,541 | 1,636 | 264 | 216 | 23 | 3,166 | 38 |
| District of Columbia | 68,602 | 32,850 | 13,608 | 2,615 | 4,351 | 150 | 8,336 | 6,692 |
| Florida | 126,495 | 65,735 | 23,306 | 17,614 | 3,202 | 487 | 8,926 | 7,225 |
| Georgia | 64,330 | 32,652 | 20,978 | 1,113 | 2,282 | 167 | 4,333 | 2,805 |
| Hawaii | 14,831 | 4,799 | 999 | 747 | 4,845 | 137 | 427 | 2,877 |
| Idaho | 13,159 | 11,943 | 55 | 318 | 212 | 75 | 268 | 288 |
| Illinois | 195,127 | 122,217 | 19,447 | 13,535 | 12,474 | 593 | 14,507 | 12,354 |
| Indiana | 73,683 | 57,749 | 5,794 | 2,132 | 1,189 | 312 | 4,098 | 2,409 |
| Iowa | 51,387 | 42,142 | 1,768 | 1,098 | 1,021 | 181 | 3,204 | 1,973 |
| Kansas | 19,796 | 15,578 | 1,544 | 823 | 292 | 210 | 989 | 360 |
| Kentucky | 27,383 | 22,624 | 1,510 | 232 | 237 | 84 | 1,908 | 788 |
| Louisiana | 29,550 | 16,277 | 8,075 | 1,039 | 1,101 | 127 | 1,586 | 1,345 |
| Maine | 17,125 | 12,268 | 311 | 225 | 423 | 51 | 3,432 | 415 |
| Maryland | 49,588 | 34,435 | 6,207 | 1,159 | 2,589 | 129 | 2,037 | 3,032 |
| Massachusetts | 241,329 | 138,110 | 13,089 | 10,197 | 17,598 | 847 | 39,200 | 22,288 |
| Michigan | 104,613 | 74,028 | 15,214 | 2,547 | 2,317 | 482 | 6,847 | 3,178 |
| Minnesota | 65,857 | 54,062 | 1,822 | 966 | 2,219 | 376 | 4,438 | 1,974 |
| Mississippi | 11,702 | 7,184 | 4,055 | 91 | 102 | 31 | 74 | 165 |
| Missouri | 120,337 | 87,269 | 13,657 | 4,319 | 4,022 | 691 | 6,425 | 3,954 |
| Montana | 4,496 | 2,602 | 31 | 108 | 35 | 1,404 | 239 | 77 |
| Nebraska | 22,525 | 18,744 | 818 | 533 | 846 | 329 | 431 | 824 |
| Nevada | 579 | 283 | 13 | 14 | 9 | 6 | 254 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 23,493 | 15,226 | 547 | 609 | 783 | 168 | 4,819 | 1,341 |
| New Jersey | 65,479 | 38,889 | 5,720 | 4,475 | 3,601 | 147 | 8,561 | 4,086 |
| New Mexico | 3,901 | 2,358 | 77 | 804 | 45 | 359 | 235 | 23 |
| New York | 452,062 | 252,516 | 40,211 | 30,278 | 29,628 | 1,231 | 65,905 | 32,293 |
| North Carolina | 77,378 | 51,127 | 16,691 | 1,898 | 1,873 | 369 | 2,352 | 3,068 |
| North Dakota | 4,575 | 3,803 | 44 | 53 | 22 | 554 | 27 | 72 |
| Ohio | 129,027 | 99,131 | 10,878 | 1,989 | 2,729 | 336 | 9,786 | 4,178 |
| Oklahoma | 22,431 | 14,939 | 2,159 | 831 | 750 | 1,170 | 487 | 2,095 |
| Oregon | 25,705 | 18,917 | 438 | 809 | 1,616 | 227 | 2,766 | 932 |
| Pennsylvania | 249,638 | 183,166 | 16,025 | 5,854 | 12,206 | 530 | 19,390 | 12,467 |
| Rhode Island | 38,550 | 26,772 | 2,106 | 1,662 | 1,852 | 115 | 3,658 | 2,385 |
| South Carolina | 32,845 | 18,694 | 11,799 | 275 | 215 | 99 | 1,340 | 423 |
| South Dakota | 7,042 | 5,969 | 186 | 118 | 114 | 527 | 72 | 56 |
| Tennessee | 59,243 | 43,681 | 7,841 | 1,090 | 1,143 | 185 | 3,130 | 2,173 |
| Texas | 123,517 | 74,160 | 14,644 | 17,701 | 4,856 | 778 | 6,234 | 5,144 |
| Utah | 36,561 | 31,076 | 166 | 1,055 | 1,098 | 240 | 1,413 | 1,513 |
| Vermont | 14,769 | 11,865 | 309 | 347 | 336 | 94 | 1,181 | 637 |
| Virginia | 55,924 | 37,514 | 12,629 | 1,148 | 1,163 | 285 | 1,535 | 1,650 |
| Washington | 37,963 | 27,207 | 1,105 | 1,622 | 2,840 | 527 | 2,820 | 1,842 |
| West Virginia | 11,069 | 8,676 | 506 | 94 | 105 | 52 | 1,092 | 544 |
| Wisconsin | 57,436 | 44,500 | 3,393 | 1,444 | 1,385 | 694 | 4,379 | 1,641 |
| Wyoming | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |

$\dagger$ Not applicable. State does not have any private not-for-profit Title IV degree-granting institutions.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

Table 16. Enrollment in Title IV degree-granting, private for-profit institutions, by race/ethnicity and state: Fall 2002

|  |  |  |  |  |  | American |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Asian/ | Indian/ | Race/ |  |
| State |  | White, | Black, |  | Pacific | Alaska | ethnicity | Nonresident |
| unknown |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

$\dagger$ Not applicable. State does not have any private for-profit Title IV degree-granting institutions. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

Table 17. Enrollment, residence, and migration of all first-time, degree/certificate-seeking students enrolled in Title IV institutions, by state or other area: Fall 2002

| State or other area | Enrollment in institutions located in the designated area | Residents of Residents of <br> designated <br> designated <br> area attending area attending <br> an institution an institution <br> in any state or in the same <br> other area designated area  |  | Migration of students |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Into } \\ \text { designated } \\ \text { area } \end{array}$ | Out of designated area | Net migration ${ }^{1}$ |
| United States | 2,913,082 | 2,836,043 | 2,400,883 | 512,199 | 435,160 | 77,039 |
| Alabama | 44,419 | 39,972 | 35,934 | 8,485 | 4,038 | 4,447 |
| Alaska | 3,172 | 4,987 | 2,950 | 222 | 2,037 | -1,815 |
| Arizona | 52,263 | 42,142 | 38,505 | 13,758 | 3,637 | 10,121 |
| Arkansas | 26,419 | 25,680 | 22,769 | 3,650 | 2,911 | 739 |
| California | 334,215 | 323,600 | 303,650 | 30,565 | 19,950 | 10,615 |
| Colorado | 57,979 | 53,093 | 45,922 | 12,057 | 7,171 | 4,886 |
| Connecticut | 31,912 | 36,310 | 22,708 | 9,204 | 13,602 | -4,398 |
| Delaware | 9,900 | 7,587 | 5,510 | 4,390 | 2,077 | 2,313 |
| District of Columbia | 12,001 | 4,437 | 1,697 | 10,304 | 2,740 | 7,564 |
| Florida | 165,560 | 148,380 | 136,194 | 29,366 | 12,186 | 17,180 |
| Georgia | 82,677 | 81,202 | 70,708 | 11,969 | 10,494 | 1,475 |
| Hawaii | 9,914 | 9,684 | 6,872 | 3,042 | 2,812 | 230 |
| Idaho | 13,964 | 13,325 | 10,557 | 3,407 | 2,768 | 639 |
| Illinois | 118,682 | 129,304 | 105,782 | 12,900 | 23,522 | -10,622 |
| Indiana | 64,873 | 57,959 | 51,070 | 13,803 | 6,889 | 6,914 |
| lowa | 45,184 | 37,795 | 33,595 | 11,589 | 4,200 | 7,389 |
| Kansas | 33,642 | 31,320 | 27,440 | 6,202 | 3,880 | 2,322 |
| Kentucky | 39,488 | 37,119 | 32,809 | 6,679 | 4,310 | 2,369 |
| Louisiana | 47,809 | 45,934 | 42,013 | 5,796 | 3,921 | 1,875 |
| Maine | 10,834 | 12,236 | 8,121 | 2,713 | 4,115 | -1,402 |
| Maryland | 45,456 | 50,783 | 34,854 | 10,602 | 15,929 | -5,327 |
| Massachusetts | 75,451 | 65,917 | 48,624 | 26,827 | 17,293 | 9,534 |
| Michigan | 95,564 | 94,960 | 86,283 | 9,281 | 8,677 | 604 |
| Minnesota | 65,633 | 66,059 | 54,413 | 11,220 | 11,646 | -426 |
| Mississippi | 38,929 | 34,128 | 31,739 | 7,190 | 2,389 | 4,801 |
| Missouri | 53,158 | 50,993 | 43,319 | 9,839 | 7,674 | 2,165 |
| Montana | 8,033 | 8,625 | 6,308 | 1,725 | 2,317 | -592 |
| Nebraska | 20,594 | 20,460 | 17,262 | 3,332 | 3,198 | 134 |
| Nevada | 11,437 | 12,227 | 9,818 | 1,619 | 2,409 | -790 |
| New Hampshire | 12,913 | 11,763 | 6,484 | 6,429 | 5,279 | 1,150 |
| New Jersey | 72,058 | 94,745 | 65,386 | 6,672 | 29,359 | -22,687 |
| New Mexico | 16,443 | 16,927 | 13,580 | 2,863 | 3,347 | -484 |
| New York | 192,044 | 184,498 | 155,454 | 36,590 | 29,044 | 7,546 |
| North Carolina | 80,534 | 71,259 | 64,998 | 15,536 | 6,261 | 9,275 |
| North Dakota | 9,405 | 8,516 | 6,035 | 3,370 | 2,481 | 889 |
| Ohio | 122,134 | 121,509 | 106,760 | 15,374 | 14,749 | 625 |
| Oklahoma | 43,505 | 41,583 | 37,717 | 5,788 | 3,866 | 1,922 |
| Oregon | 30,007 | 28,381 | 23,350 | 6,657 | 5,031 | 1,626 |
| Pennsylvania | 149,042 | 135,690 | 117,303 | 31,739 | 18,387 | 13,352 |
| Rhode Island | 16,468 | 10,115 | 7,074 | 9,394 | 3,041 | 6,353 |
| South Carolina | 38,776 | 35,732 | 32,080 | 6,696 | 3,652 | 3,044 |
| South Dakota | 9,274 | 8,897 | 6,529 | 2,745 | 2,368 | 377 |
| Tennessee | 53,367 | 49,763 | 42,575 | 10,792 | 7,188 | 3,604 |
| Texas | 216,813 | 213,814 | 196,750 | 20,063 | 17,064 | 2,999 |
| Utah | 33,555 | 27,940 | 26,151 | 7,404 | 1,789 | 5,615 |

See notes at end of table.

Table 17. Enrollment, residence, and migration of all first-time, degree/certificate-seeking students enrolled in Title IV institutions, by state or other area: Fall 2002-Continued

| State or other area | Enrollment in institutions located in the designated area | Residents ofdesignatedarea attendingan institutionin any state orother area | Residents ofdesignatedarea attendingan institutionin the samedesignated area | Migration of students |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Into designated area | Out of designated area | Net migration ${ }^{1}$ |
| Vermont | 6,673 | 5,415 | 2,523 | 4,150 | 2,892 | 1,258 |
| Virginia | 63,644 | 59,301 | 47,709 | 15,935 | 11,592 | 4,343 |
| Washington | 42,551 | 45,786 | 37,021 | 5,530 | 8,765 | -3,235 |
| West Virginia | 19,842 | 17,515 | 14,906 | 4,936 | 2,609 | 2,327 |
| Wisconsin | 58,590 | 58,806 | 49,748 | 8,842 | 9,058 | -216 |
| Wyoming | 6,282 | 4,827 | 3,324 | 2,958 | 1,503 | 1,455 |
| State of residence unknown | $\dagger$ | 37,043 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 37,043 | -37,043 |
| Other areas | 80,690 | 81,203 | 78,779 | 1,911 | 2,424 | $-513$ |
| American Samoa | 477 | 539 | 477 | 0 | 62 | -62 |
| Federated States of Micronesia | 952 | 1,109 | 951 | 1 | 158 | -157 |
| Guam | 756 | 559 | 374 | 382 | 185 | 197 |
| Marshall Islands | 224 | 102 | 0 | 224 | 102 | 122 |
| Northern Marianas | 241 | 178 | 144 | 97 | 34 | 63 |
| Palau | 103 | 126 | 85 | 18 | 41 | -23 |
| Puerto Rico | 77,306 | 77,422 | 76,173 | 1,133 | 1,249 | -116 |
| Virgin Islands | 631 | 1,168 | 575 | 56 | 593 | -537 |
| Foreign country ${ }^{2}$ | $\dagger$ | 36,604 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Unknown/other ${ }^{3}$ | $\dagger$ | 39,922 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
${ }^{1}$ Net migration is the difference between the number of students entering the state/area to attend school (into) and the number of students who leave the state to attend school in another state/area (out of). A positive net migration indicates more students coming into the state than leaving to attend school in another state.
${ }^{2}$ Students who are citizens of foreign countries attending an institution in the United States.
${ }^{3}$ Students whose residence is unknown and who could be from the U.S., other areas, or a foreign country.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

Table 18. Enrollment, residence, and migration of all first-time, degree/certificate-seeking students graduating from high school in the past 12 months enrolled in Title IV institutions, by state or other area: Fall 2002

| State or other area | Enrollment in institutions located in the designated area | Residents of  <br> designated Residents of <br> designated <br> area attending area attending <br> an institution <br> an institution <br> in the same <br> in any state or other area <br> designated area  |  | Migration of students |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Into } \\ \text { designated } \\ \text { area } \end{array}$ | Out of designated area | Net migration ${ }^{1}$ |
| United States | 1,729,411 | 1,708,708 | 1,391,769 | 337,642 | 316,939 | 20,703 |
| Alabama | 25,627 | 22,961 | 20,233 | 5,394 | 2,728 | 2,666 |
| Alaska | 2,070 | 3,383 | 1,885 | 185 | 1,498 | -1,313 |
| Arizona | 27,066 | 22,851 | 20,323 | 6,743 | 2,528 | 4,215 |
| Arkansas | 17,600 | 16,445 | 14,604 | 2,996 | 1,841 | 1,155 |
| California | 186,064 | 187,494 | 172,087 | 13,977 | 15,407 | -1,430 |
| Colorado | 27,054 | 25,380 | 20,116 | 6,938 | 5,264 | 1,674 |
| Connecticut | 22,043 | 24,815 | 13,679 | 8,364 | 11,136 | -2,772 |
| Delaware | 4,937 | 3,410 | 1,846 | 3,091 | 1,564 | 1,527 |
| District of Columbia | 9,168 | 2,778 | 1,066 | 8,102 | 1,712 | 6,390 |
| Florida | 84,740 | 78,986 | 70,749 | 13,991 | 8,237 | 5,754 |
| Georgia | 43,706 | 44,394 | 36,643 | 7,063 | 7,751 | -688 |
| Hawaii | 6,181 | 6,856 | 4,562 | 1,619 | 2,294 | -675 |
| Idaho | 8,074 | 7,614 | 5,631 | 2,443 | 1,983 | 460 |
| Illinois | 67,135 | 77,800 | 58,605 | 8,530 | 19,195 | -10,665 |
| Indiana | 45,266 | 38,422 | 33,650 | 11,616 | 4,772 | 6,844 |
| Iowa | 28,003 | 23,720 | 20,621 | 7,382 | 3,099 | 4,283 |
| Kansas | 18,569 | 17,838 | 15,107 | 3,462 | 2,731 | 731 |
| Kentucky | 26,175 | 24,230 | 21,636 | 4,539 | 2,594 | 1,945 |
| Louisiana | 29,228 | 27,560 | 24,763 | 4,465 | 2,797 | 1,668 |
| Maine | 6,662 | 7,645 | 4,437 | 2,225 | 3,208 | -983 |
| Maryland | 28,477 | 33,741 | 21,280 | 7,197 | 12,461 | -5,264 |
| Massachusetts | 49,286 | 43,134 | 29,503 | 19,783 | 13,631 | 6,152 |
| Michigan | 57,056 | 59,030 | 52,542 | 4,514 | 6,488 | -1,974 |
| Minnesota | 38,057 | 40,720 | 30,709 | 7,348 | 10,011 | -2,663 |
| Mississippi | 19,420 | 17,696 | 16,481 | 2,939 | 1,215 | 1,724 |
| Missouri | 34,265 | 33,028 | 27,246 | 7,019 | 5,782 | 1,237 |
| Montana | 5,851 | 6,153 | 4,349 | 1,502 | 1,804 | -302 |
| Nebraska | 13,445 | 13,615 | 11,103 | 2,342 | 2,512 | -170 |
| Nevada | 6,217 | 6,815 | 5,219 | 998 | 1,596 | -598 |
| New Hampshire | 8,896 | 8,476 | 4,476 | 4,420 | 4,000 | 420 |
| New Jersey | 38,805 | 60,183 | 35,375 | 3,430 | 24,808 | -21,378 |
| New Mexico | 10,359 | 11,161 | 8,841 | 1,518 | 2,320 | -802 |
| New York | 120,310 | 121,028 | 97,249 | 23,061 | 23,779 | -718 |
| North Carolina | 52,650 | 45,523 | 41,341 | 11,309 | 4,182 | 7,127 |
| North Dakota | 7,463 | 6,314 | 4,616 | 2,847 | 1,698 | 1,149 |
| Ohio | 71,653 | 72,001 | 60,808 | 10,845 | 11,193 | -348 |
| Oklahoma | 21,663 | 20,612 | 18,140 | 3,523 | 2,472 | 1,051 |
| Oregon | 16,691 | 16,238 | 12,465 | 4,226 | 3,773 | 453 |
| Pennsylvania | 95,529 | 83,350 | 69,103 | 26,426 | 14,247 | 12,179 |
| Rhode Island | 10,611 | 5,889 | 3,530 | 7,081 | 2,359 | 4,722 |
| South Carolina | 23,339 | 20,558 | 17,970 | 5,369 | 2,588 | 2,781 |
| South Dakota | 5,686 | 5,783 | 3,929 | 1,757 | 1,854 | -97 |
| Tennessee | 32,366 | 30,528 | 25,178 | 7,188 | 5,350 | 1,838 |
| Texas | 125,257 | 128,753 | 115,846 | 9,411 | 12,907 | -3,496 |
| Utah | 19,156 | 15,418 | 14,166 | 4,990 | 1,252 | 3,738 |

See notes at end of table.

Table 18. Enrollment, residence, and migration of all first-time, degree/certificate-seeking students graduating from high school in the past 12 months enrolled in Title IV institutions, by state or other area: Fall 2002-Continued

| State or other area | Enrollment in institutions located in the designated area | Residents of designated area attending an institution in any state or other area | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Residents of } \\ \text { designated } \\ \text { area attending } \\ \text { an institution } \\ \text { in the same } \\ \text { designated area } \end{array}$ | Migration of students |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Into designated area | Out of designated area | Net migration ${ }^{1}$ |
| Vermont | 5,435 | 3,868 | 1,643 | 3,792 | 2,225 | 1,567 |
| Virginia | 44,284 | 41,244 | 32,541 | 11,743 | 8,703 | 3,040 |
| Washington | 25,942 | 27,321 | 21,553 | 4,389 | 5,768 | -1,379 |
| West Virginia | 12,283 | 10,089 | 8,699 | 3,584 | 1,390 | 2,194 |
| Wisconsin | 38,649 | 38,369 | 31,245 | 7,404 | 7,124 | 280 |
| Wyoming | 4,942 | 3,436 | 2,380 | 2,562 | 1,056 | 1,506 |
| State of residence unknown | $\dagger$ | 14,052 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 14,052 | -14,052 |
| Other areas | 41,162 | 42,354 | 41,084 | 78 | 1,270 | -1,192 |
| American Samoa | 0 | 55 | 0 | 0 | 55 | -55 |
| Federated States of Micronesia | 951 | 1,017 | 951 | 0 | 66 | -66 |
| Guam | 98 | 226 | 73 | 25 | 153 | -128 |
| Marshall Islands | 0 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 22 | -22 |
| Northern Marianas | 71 | 77 | 55 | 16 | 22 | -6 |
| Palau | 57 | 65 | 46 | 11 | 19 | -8 |
| Puerto Rico | 39,985 | 40,506 | 39,959 | 26 | 547 | -521 |
| Virgin Islands | 0 | 386 | 0 | 0 | 386 | -386 |
| Foreign country ${ }^{2}$ | $\dagger$ | 19,511 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Unknown/other ${ }^{3}$ | $\dagger$ | 0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
${ }^{1}$ Net migration is the difference between the number of students entering the state/area to attend school (into) and the number of students who leave the state to attend school in another state/area (out of). A positive net migration indicates more students coming into the state than leaving to attend school in another state.
${ }^{2}$ Students who are citizens of foreign countries attending an institution in the United States.
${ }^{3}$ Students whose residence is unknown and who could be from the U.S., other areas, or a foreign country.
NOTE: Some institutions did not report the number of enrollees who graduated from high school in the last 12 months.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

Table 19. Enrollment, residence, and migration of all first-time, degree/certificate-seeking students enrolled in Title IV degree-granting institutions, by state or other area: Fall 2002

| State or other area | Enrollment in institutions located in the designated area | Residents of Residents of <br> designated <br> designated <br> area attending area attending <br> an institution an institution <br> in any state or in the same <br> other area designated area |  | Migration of students |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Into designated area | Out of designated area | Net migration ${ }^{1}$ |
| United States | 2,570,611 | 2,510,718 | 2,097,547 | 473,064 | 413,171 | 59,893 |
| Alabama | 43,065 | 38,541 | 34,845 | 8,220 | 3,696 | 4,524 |
| Alaska | 2,661 | 4,412 | 2,440 | 221 | 1,972 | -1,751 |
| Arizona | 46,879 | 37,375 | 34,007 | 12,872 | 3,368 | 9,504 |
| Arkansas | 23,021 | 22,290 | 19,565 | 3,456 | 2,725 | 731 |
| California | 274,436 | 270,392 | 250,826 | 23,610 | 19,566 | 4,044 |
| Colorado | 45,624 | 42,376 | 35,728 | 9,896 | 6,648 | 3,248 |
| Connecticut | 26,680 | 30,910 | 17,895 | 8,785 | 13,015 | -4,230 |
| Delaware | 9,299 | 7,046 | 5,126 | 4,173 | 1,920 | 2,253 |
| District of Columbia | 10,462 | 3,481 | 1,126 | 9,336 | 2,355 | 6,981 |
| Florida | 125,322 | 111,902 | 100,953 | 24,369 | 10,949 | 13,420 |
| Georgia | 75,130 | 74,177 | 64,023 | 11,107 | 10,154 | 953 |
| Hawaii | 9,211 | 8,975 | 6,249 | 2,962 | 2,726 | 236 |
| Idaho | 12,950 | 12,115 | 9,577 | 3,373 | 2,538 | 835 |
| Illinois | 110,013 | 121,365 | 98,429 | 11,584 | 22,936 | -11,352 |
| Indiana | 62,691 | 55,296 | 49,029 | 13,662 | 6,267 | 7,395 |
| Iowa | 43,860 | 36,368 | 32,412 | 11,448 | 3,956 | 7,492 |
| Kansas | 29,271 | 27,921 | 24,215 | 5,056 | 3,706 | 1,350 |
| Kentucky | 37,998 | 35,632 | 31,614 | 6,384 | 4,018 | 2,366 |
| Louisiana | 43,149 | 41,441 | 37,724 | 5,425 | 3,717 | 1,708 |
| Maine | 10,287 | 11,628 | 7,603 | 2,684 | 4,025 | -1,341 |
| Maryland | 41,501 | 46,276 | 31,500 | 10,001 | 14,776 | -4,775 |
| Massachusetts | 67,654 | 58,293 | 41,651 | 26,003 | 16,642 | 9,361 |
| Michigan | 88,325 | 87,455 | 79,221 | 9,104 | 8,234 | 870 |
| Minnesota | 64,246 | 64,654 | 53,262 | 10,984 | 11,392 | -408 |
| Mississippi | 37,841 | 32,648 | 30,702 | 7,139 | 1,946 | 5,193 |
| Missouri | 49,730 | 47,387 | 40,100 | 9,630 | 7,287 | 2,343 |
| Montana | 7,868 | 8,369 | 6,146 | 1,722 | 2,223 | -501 |
| Nebraska | 19,928 | 19,833 | 16,740 | 3,188 | 3,093 | 95 |
| Nevada | 10,236 | 10,645 | 8,657 | 1,579 | 1,988 | -409 |
| New Hampshire | 12,408 | 11,131 | 6,045 | 6,363 | 5,086 | 1,277 |
| New Jersey | 55,624 | 79,381 | 50,960 | 4,664 | 28,421 | -23,757 |
| New Mexico | 15,834 | 16,029 | 12,983 | 2,851 | 3,046 | -195 |
| New York | 172,618 | 166,213 | 138,513 | 34,105 | 27,700 | 6,405 |
| North Carolina | 78,576 | 69,176 | 63,235 | 15,341 | 5,941 | 9,400 |
| North Dakota | 9,149 | 8,167 | 5,830 | 3,319 | 2,337 | 982 |
| Ohio | 100,076 | 100,381 | 86,241 | 13,835 | 14,140 | -305 |
| Oklahoma | 34,659 | 32,632 | 29,391 | 5,268 | 3,241 | 2,027 |
| Oregon | 27,112 | 25,869 | 21,160 | 5,952 | 4,709 | 1,243 |
| Pennsylvania | 131,518 | 118,962 | 101,306 | 30,212 | 17,656 | 12,556 |
| Rhode Island | 14,819 | 8,969 | 6,022 | 8,797 | 2,947 | 5,850 |
| South Carolina | 37,589 | 34,488 | 30,958 | 6,631 | 3,530 | 3,101 |
| South Dakota | 9,124 | 8,728 | 6,411 | 2,713 | 2,317 | 396 |
| Tennessee | 44,876 | 41,582 | 34,662 | 10,214 | 6,920 | 3,294 |
| Texas | 188,647 | 187,625 | 171,141 | 17,506 | 16,484 | 1,022 |
| Utah | 28,866 | 23,478 | 21,816 | 7,050 | 1,662 | 5,388 |

See notes at end of table.

Table 19. Enrollment, residence, and migration of all first-time, degree/certificate-seeking students enrolled in Title IV degree-granting institutions, by state or other area: Fall 2002Continued

| State or other area | Enrollment in institutions located in the designated area | Residents of designated area attending an institution in any state or other area | Residents ofdesignatedarea attendingan institutionin the samedesignated area | Migration of students |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Into } \\ \text { designated } \\ \text { area } \end{array}$ | Out of designated area | Net migration ${ }^{1}$ |
| Vermont | 6,583 | 5,214 | 2,442 | 4,141 | 2,772 | 1,369 |
| Virginia | 56,031 | 52,058 | 41,262 | 14,769 | 10,796 | 3,973 |
| Washington | 36,549 | 39,319 | 31,433 | 5,116 | 7,886 | -2,770 |
| West Virginia | 16,826 | 14,465 | 12,206 | 4,620 | 2,259 | 2,361 |
| Wisconsin | 57,559 | 57,587 | 48,893 | 8,666 | 8,694 | -28 |
| Wyoming | 6,230 | 4,671 | 3,272 | 2,958 | 1,399 | 1,559 |
| State of residence unknown | $\dagger$ | 35,390 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 35,390 | -35,390 |
| Other areas | 40,931 | 41,396 | 39,549 | 1,382 | 1,847 | -465 |
| American Samoa | 477 | 537 | 477 | 0 | 60 | -60 |
| Federated States of Micronesia | 952 | 1,089 | 951 | 1 | 138 | -137 |
| Guam | 756 | 557 | 374 | 382 | 183 | 199 |
| Marshall Islands | 224 | 75 | 0 | 224 | 75 | 149 |
| Northern Marianas | 241 | 177 | 144 | 97 | 33 | 64 |
| Palau | 103 | 125 | 85 | 18 | 40 | -22 |
| Puerto Rico | 37,547 | 37,702 | 36,943 | 604 | 759 | -155 |
| Virgin Islands | 631 | 1,134 | 575 | 56 | 559 | -503 |
| Foreign country ${ }^{2}$ | $\dagger$ | 35,418 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Unknown/other ${ }^{3}$ | $\dagger$ | 24,010 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
${ }^{1}$ Net migration is the difference between the number of students entering the state/area to attend school (into) and the number of students who leave the state to attend school in another state/area (out of). A positive net migration indicates more students coming into the state than leaving to attend school in another state.
${ }^{2}$ Students who are citizens of foreign countries attending an institution in the United States.
${ }^{3}$ Students whose residence is unknown and who could be from the U.S., other areas, or a foreign country.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

Table 20. Enrollment, residence, and migration of all first-time, degree/certificate-seeking students graduating from high school in the past 12 months enrolled in Title IV degree-granting institutions, by state or other area: Fall 2002

| State or other area | Enrollment in institutions located in the designated area | Residents of designated area attending an institution in any state or other area | Residents ofdesignatedarea attendingan institutionin the samedesignated area | Migration of students |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Into designated area | Out of designated area | Net migration ${ }^{1}$ |
| United States | 1,680,426 | 1,659,810 | 1,346,818 | 333,608 | 312,992 | 20,616 |
| Alabama | 25,609 | 22,894 | 20,215 | 5,394 | 2,679 | 2,715 |
| Alaska | 2,033 | 3,333 | 1,848 | 185 | 1,485 | -1,300 |
| Arizona | 26,028 | 21,915 | 19,427 | 6,601 | 2,488 | 4,113 |
| Arkansas | 17,255 | 16,101 | 14,291 | 2,964 | 1,810 | 1,154 |
| California | 180,900 | 182,266 | 166,943 | 13,957 | 15,323 | -1,366 |
| Colorado | 26,615 | 24,976 | 19,739 | 6,876 | 5,237 | 1,639 |
| Connecticut | 20,995 | 23,528 | 12,796 | 8,199 | 10,732 | -2,533 |
| Delaware | 4,860 | 3,322 | 1,780 | 3,080 | 1,542 | 1,538 |
| District of Columbia | 8,044 | 2,364 | 686 | 7,358 | 1,678 | 5,680 |
| Florida | 79,934 | 74,218 | 66,042 | 13,892 | 8,176 | 5,716 |
| Georgia | 42,165 | 42,870 | 35,149 | 7,016 | 7,721 | -705 |
| Hawaii | 6,076 | 6,733 | 4,462 | 1,614 | 2,271 | -657 |
| Idaho | 7,907 | 7,439 | 5,487 | 2,420 | 1,952 | 468 |
| Illinois | 65,455 | 76,378 | 57,252 | 8,203 | 19,126 | -10,923 |
| Indiana | 44,991 | 38,023 | 33,388 | 11,603 | 4,635 | 6,968 |
| Iowa | 27,622 | 23,314 | 20,271 | 7,351 | 3,043 | 4,308 |
| Kansas | 18,004 | 17,342 | 14,636 | 3,368 | 2,706 | 662 |
| Kentucky | 25,987 | 24,050 | 21,481 | 4,506 | 2,569 | 1,937 |
| Louisiana | 28,382 | 26,677 | 23,924 | 4,458 | 2,753 | 1,705 |
| Maine | 6,560 | 7,524 | 4,341 | 2,219 | 3,183 | -964 |
| Maryland | 28,017 | 32,851 | 20,911 | 7,106 | 11,940 | -4,834 |
| Massachusetts | 48,668 | 42,482 | 28,982 | 19,686 | 13,500 | 6,186 |
| Michigan | 56,179 | 58,102 | 51,675 | 4,504 | 6,427 | -1,923 |
| Minnesota | 37,421 | 40,062 | 30,088 | 7,333 | 9,974 | -2,641 |
| Mississippi | 19,316 | 17,556 | 16,379 | 2,937 | 1,177 | 1,760 |
| Missouri | 33,770 | 32,463 | 26,757 | 7,013 | 5,706 | 1,307 |
| Montana | 5,830 | 6,115 | 4,328 | 1,502 | 1,787 | -285 |
| Nebraska | 13,152 | 13,340 | 10,834 | 2,318 | 2,506 | -188 |
| Nevada | 6,042 | 6,626 | 5,045 | 997 | 1,581 | -584 |
| New Hampshire | 8,728 | 8,279 | 4,321 | 4,407 | 3,958 | 449 |
| New Jersey | 35,450 | 56,795 | 32,200 | 3,250 | 24,595 | -21,345 |
| New Mexico | 10,304 | 11,081 | 8,786 | 1,518 | 2,295 | -777 |
| New York | 116,679 | 117,743 | 94,209 | 22,470 | 23,534 | -1,064 |
| North Carolina | 51,908 | 44,795 | 40,658 | 11,250 | 4,137 | 7,113 |
| North Dakota | 7,427 | 6,213 | 4,581 | 2,846 | 1,632 | 1,214 |
| Ohio | 70,511 | 70,804 | 59,696 | 10,815 | 11,108 | -293 |
| Oklahoma | 20,605 | 19,491 | 17,096 | 3,509 | 2,395 | 1,114 |
| Oregon | 16,493 | 16,017 | 12,271 | 4,222 | 3,746 | 476 |
| Pennsylvania | 92,473 | 80,264 | 66,132 | 26,341 | 14,132 | 12,209 |
| Rhode Island | 9,979 | 5,612 | 3,269 | 6,710 | 2,343 | 4,367 |
| South Carolina | 23,274 | 20,474 | 17,905 | 5,369 | 2,569 | 2,800 |
| South Dakota | 5,657 | 5,757 | 3,906 | 1,751 | 1,851 | -100 |
| Tennessee | 31,319 | 29,494 | 24,166 | 7,153 | 5,328 | 1,825 |
| Texas | 119,005 | 122,713 | 109,858 | 9,147 | 12,855 | -3,708 |
| Utah | 18,253 | 14,537 | 13,299 | 4,954 | 1,238 | 3,716 |

[^4]Table 20. Enrollment, residence, and migration of all first-time, degree/certificate-seeking students graduating from high school in the past 12 months enrolled in Title IV degree-granting institutions, by state or other area: Fall 2002-Continued

| State or other area | Enrollment in institutions located in the designated area | Residents of Residents of <br> designated <br> designated <br> area attending area attending <br> an institution <br> an institution <br> in the same <br> in any state or other area <br> designated area  |  | Migration of students |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Into designated area | Out of designated area | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{Net} \\ \text { migration }^{1} \end{gathered}$ |
| Vermont | 5,425 | 3,809 | 1,633 | 3,792 | 2,176 | 1,616 |
| Virginia | 42,577 | 39,207 | 30,921 | 11,656 | 8,286 | 3,370 |
| Washington | 25,376 | 26,792 | 21,058 | 4,318 | 5,734 | -1,416 |
| West Virginia | 11,884 | 9,678 | 8,338 | 3,546 | 1,340 | 2,206 |
| Wisconsin | 38,340 | 38,017 | 30,978 | 7,362 | 7,039 | 323 |
| Wyoming | 4,942 | 3,424 | 2,380 | 2,562 | 1,044 | 1,518 |
| State of residence unknown | $\dagger$ | 13,950 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 13,950 | -13,950 |
| Other areas | 20,540 | 21,683 | 20,462 | 78 | 1,221 | -1,143 |
| American Samoa | 0 | 54 | 0 | 0 | 54 | -54 |
| Federated States of Micronesia | 951 | 1,015 | 951 | 0 | 64 | -64 |
| Guam | 98 | 226 | 73 | 25 | 153 | -128 |
| Marshall Islands | 0 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 20 | -20 |
| Northern Marianas | 71 | 77 | 55 | 16 | 22 | -6 |
| Palau | 57 | 65 | 46 | 11 | 19 | -8 |
| Puerto Rico | 19,363 | 19,848 | 19,337 | 26 | 511 | -485 |
| Virgin Islands | 0 | 378 | 0 | 0 | 378 | -378 |
| Foreign country ${ }^{2}$ | $\dagger$ | 19,473 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Unknown/other ${ }^{3}$ | $\dagger$ | 0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| $\dagger$ Not applicable |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{1}$ Net migration is the difference between the number of students entering the state/area to attend school (into) and the number of students who leave the state to attend school in another state/area (out of). A positive net migration indicates more students coming into the state than leaving to attend school in another state. <br> ${ }^{2}$ Students who are citizens of foreign countries attending an institution in the United States. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{3}$ Students whose residence is unknown and who could be from the U.S., other areas, or a foreign country. NOTE: Some institutions did not report the number of enrollees who graduated from high school in the last 12 months. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SOURCE: U.S. Department of System (IPEDS), Spring 2003. | ducation, Nation | Center for Educa | ation Statistics, Int | d Postsecon | dary Educatio |  |

Table 21. Full-time, first-time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduate students enrolled and those receiving financial aid in Title IV degree-granting institutions, by level of institution and state or other area: Academic year 2001-02

|  | All institutions |  |  | 4-year |  |  | 2-year |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State or other area | Number enrolled | Number of financial aid recipients | Percent receiving financial aid | Number enrolled | Number of financial aid recipients | Percent receiving financial aid | Number enrolled | Number of financial aid recipients | Percent receiving financial aid |
| United States | 2,050,016 | 1,481,592 | 72.3 | 1,332,901 | 1,018,127 | 76.4 | 717,115 | 463,465 | 64.6 |
| Alabama | 35,254 | 24,458 | 69.4 | 21,151 | 15,382 | 72.7 | 14,103 | 9,076 | 64.4 |
| Alaska | 2,178 | 1,568 | 72.0 | 2,117 | 1,529 | 72.2 | 61 | 39 | 63.9 |
| Arizona | 43,839 | 30,629 | 69.9 | 23,631 | 15,042 | 63.7 | 20,208 | 15,587 | 77.1 |
| Arkansas | 19,145 | 15,615 | 81.6 | 13,288 | 11,214 | 84.4 | 5,857 | 4,401 | 75.1 |
| California | 193,054 | 115,694 | 59.9 | 99,890 | 65,717 | 65.8 | 93,164 | 49,977 | 53.6 |
| Colorado | 37,091 | 23,869 | 64.4 | 26,285 | 15,935 | 60.6 | 10,806 | 7,934 | 73.4 |
| Connecticut | 21,222 | 13,690 | 64.5 | 17,168 | 11,581 | 67.5 | 4,054 | 2,109 | 52.0 |
| Delaware | 6,260 | 4,493 | 71.8 | 4,792 | 3,802 | 79.3 | 1,468 | 691 | 47.1 |
| District of Columbia | 9,001 | 6,134 | 68.1 | 9,001 | 6,134 | 68.1 |  | 0 | $\dagger$ |
| Florida | 95,415 | 74,437 | 78.0 | 58,856 | 49,279 | 83.7 | 36,559 | 25,158 | 68.8 |
| Georgia | 52,579 | 45,618 | 86.8 | 34,212 | 30,240 | 88.4 | 18,367 | 15,378 | 83.7 |
| Hawaii | 6,348 | 3,213 | 50.6 | 3,209 | 1,768 | 55.1 | 3,139 | 1,445 | 46.0 |
| Idaho | 9,936 | 8,032 | 80.8 | 7,883 | 6,295 | 79.9 | 2,053 | 1,737 | 84.6 |
| Illinois | 80,985 | 53,958 | 66.6 | 50,706 | 39,482 | 77.9 | 30,279 | 14,476 | 47.8 |
| Indiana | 53,890 | 40,759 | 75.6 | 43,376 | 32,555 | 75.1 | 10,514 | 8,204 | 78.0 |
| Iowa | 32,508 | 26,602 | 81.8 | 20,411 | 17,798 | 87.2 | 12,097 | 8,804 | 72.8 |
| Kansas | 23,924 | 17,272 | 72.2 | 14,085 | 9,624 | 68.3 | 9,839 | 7,648 | 77.7 |
| Kentucky | 31,292 | 27,760 | 88.7 | 20,349 | 18,715 | 92.0 | 10,943 | 9,045 | 82.7 |
| Louisiana | 39,692 | 31,029 | 78.2 | 26,992 | 22,407 | 83.0 | 12,700 | 8,622 | 67.9 |
| Maine | 8,802 | 7,047 | 80.1 | 6,774 | 5,408 | 79.8 | 2,028 | 1,639 | 80.8 |
| Maryland | 30,564 | 19,417 | 63.5 | 19,591 | 13,789 | 70.4 | 10,973 | 5,628 | 51.3 |
| Massachusetts | 57,923 | 38,644 | 66.7 | 45,637 | 32,896 | 72.1 | 12,286 | 5,748 | 46.8 |
| Michigan | 65,682 | 50,422 | 76.8 | 49,998 | 40,978 | 82.0 | 15,684 | 9,444 | 60.2 |
| Minnesota | 50,608 | 38,058 | 75.2 | 29,650 | 23,784 | 80.2 | 20,958 | 14,274 | 68.1 |
| Mississippi | 28,123 | 22,329 | 79.4 | 9,045 | 7,402 | 81.8 | 19,078 | 14,927 | 78.2 |
| Missouri | 45,331 | 38,164 | 84.2 | 28,746 | 25,022 | 87.0 | 16,585 | 13,142 | 79.2 |
| Montana | 6,955 | 5,465 | 78.6 | 5,575 | 4,519 | 81.1 | 1,380 | , 946 | 68.6 |
| Nebraska | 18,111 | 14,138 | 78.1 | 11,627 | 9,320 | 80.2 | 6,484 | 4,818 | 74.3 |
| Nevada | 8,064 | 6,729 | 83.4 | 4,880 | 4,094 | 83.9 | 3,184 | 2,635 | 82.8 |
| New Hampshire | 10,552 | 7,902 | 74.9 | 8,989 | 6,730 | 74.9 | 1,563 | 1,172 | 75.0 |
| New Jersey | 44,670 | 28,299 | 63.4 | 25,165 | 19,380 | 77.0 | 19,505 | 8,919 | 45.7 |
| New Mexico | 12,561 | 10,201 | 81.2 | 6,618 | 5,655 | 85.4 | 5,943 | 4,546 | 76.5 |
| New York | 153,965 | 122,744 | 79.7 | 106,063 | 85,668 | 80.8 | 47,902 | 37,076 | 77.4 |
| North Carolina | 58,603 | 37,684 | 64.3 | 39,082 | 27,997 | 71.6 | 19,521 | 9,687 | 49.6 |
| North Dakota | 7,743 | 6,348 | 82.0 | 5,639 | 4,654 | 82.5 | 2,104 | 1,694 | 80.5 |
| Ohio | 87,034 | 72,843 | 83.7 | 63,362 | 55,293 | 87.3 | 23,672 | 17,550 | 74.1 |
| Oklahoma | 28,664 | 22,378 | 78.1 | 18,135 | 14,868 | 82.0 | 10,529 | 7,510 | 71.3 |
| Oregon | 22,406 | 15,613 | 69.7 | 13,270 | 10,094 | 76.1 | 9,136 | 5,519 | 60.4 |
| Pennsylvania | 111,462 | 87,116 | 78.2 | 80,227 | 65,337 | 81.4 | 31,235 | 21,779 | 69.7 |
| Rhode Island | 12,938 | 9,422 | 72.8 | 11,010 | 8,679 | 78.8 | 1,928 | 743 | 38.5 |
| South Carolina | 29,486 | 22,845 | 77.5 | 19,372 | 15,795 | 81.5 | 10,114 | 7,050 | 69.7 |
| South Dakota | 7,368 | 6,503 | 88.3 | 5,577 | 5,072 | 90.9 | 1,791 | 1,431 | 79.9 |
| Tennessee | 40,453 | 26,038 | 64.4 | 25,902 | 16,641 | 64.2 | 14,551 | 9,397 | 64.6 |
| Texas | 132,731 | 85,366 | 64.3 | 72,414 | 51,151 | 70.6 | 60,317 | 34,215 | 56.7 |
| Utah | 21,788 | 13,626 | 62.5 | 16,988 | 10,034 | 59.1 | 4,800 | 3,592 | 74.8 |

See notes at end of table.

Table 21. Full-time, first-time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduate students enrolled and those receiving financial aid in Title IV degree-granting institutions, by level of institution and state or other area: Academic year 2001-02-Continued

| State or other area | All institutions |  |  | 4-year |  |  | 2-year |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number enrolled | Number of financial aid recipients | Percent receiving financial aid | Number enrolled | Number of financial aid recipients | Percent receiving financial aid | Number enrolled | Number of financial aid recipients | Percent receiving financial aid |
| Vermont | 6,343 | 4,767 | 75.2 | 5,933 | 4,565 | 76.9 | 410 | 202 | 49.3 |
| Virginia | 48,733 | 31,496 | 64.6 | 37,314 | 25,063 | 67.2 | 11,419 | 6,433 | 56.3 |
| Washington | 32,838 | 18,967 | 57.8 | 17,903 | 12,002 | 67.0 | 14,935 | 6,965 | 46.6 |
| West Virginia | 15,303 | 11,655 | 76.2 | 12,749 | 9,484 | 74.4 | 2,554 | 2,171 | 85.0 |
| Wisconsin | 44,744 | 29,574 | 66.1 | 30,842 | 20,975 | 68.0 | 13,902 | 8,599 | 61.9 |
| Wyoming | 5,855 | 4,962 | 84.7 | 1,422 | 1,279 | 89.9 | 4,433 | 3,683 | 83.1 |
| Other areas | 39,397 | 34,249 | 86.9 | 31,214 | 26,751 | 85.7 | 8,183 | 7,498 | 91.6 |
| American Samoa | 274 | 252 | 92.0 | 0 | 0 | $\dagger$ | 274 | 252 | 92.0 |
| Federated States of Micronesia | 854 | 854 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | $\dagger$ | 854 | 854 | 100.0 |
| Guam | $415{ }^{1}$ | $388{ }^{1}$ | 93.5 | $415{ }^{1}$ | $388{ }^{1}$ | 93.5 | 0 | 0 | $\dagger$ |
| Marshall Islands | 191 | 191 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | $\dagger$ | 191 | 191 | 100.0 |
| Northern Marianas | 152 | 98 | 64.5 | 152 | 98 | 64.5 | 0 | 0 | $\dagger$ |
| Palau | 160 | 132 | 82.5 | 0 | 0 | $\dagger$ | 160 | 132 | 82.5 |
| Puerto Rico | 37,109 | 32,132 | 86.6 | 30,405 | 26,063 | 85.7 | 6,704 | 6,069 | 90.5 |
| Virgin Islands | 242 | 202 | 83.5 | 242 | 202 | 83.5 | 0 | 0 | $\dagger$ |

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
${ }^{1}$ The response rate for this item is 66.7 percent.
NOTE: Student financial aid data are not imputed and represent institutions surveyed in 2002-03. The item response rates for all cells on this table range from 85.7 percent to 100.0 percent, except where indicated.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

Table 22. Full-time, first-time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduate students enrolled and those receiving financial aid in Title IV degree-granting institutions, by control of institution and state or other area: Academic year 2001-02

| State or other area | Public institutions |  |  | Private not-for-profit institutions |  |  | Private for-prof it institutions |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number enrolled | Number of financial aid recipients | Percent receiving financial aid | Number enrolled | Number of financial aid recipients | Percent receiving financial aid | Number enrolled | Number of financial aid recipients | Percent receiving financial aid |
| United States | 1,389,913 | 932,201 | 67.1 | 453,883 | 376,169 | 82.9 | 206,220 | 173,222 | 84.0 |
| Alabama | 29,707 | 19,386 | 65.3 | 4,534 | 4,105 | 90.5 | 1,013 | 967 | 95.5 |
| Alaska | 1,931 | 1,366 | 70.7 | 84 | 80 | 95.2 | 163 | 122 | 74.8 |
| Arizona | 20,257 | 13,440 | 66.3 | 3,698 | 3,301 | 89.3 | 19,884 | 13,888 | 69.8 |
| Arkansas | 15,938 | 12,624 | 79.2 | 2,756 | 2,567 | 93.1 | 451 | 424 | 94.0 |
| California | 132,393 | 65,842 | 49.7 | 24,658 | 19,587 | 79.4 | 36,003 | 30,265 | 84.1 |
| Colorado | 25,674 | 14,918 | 58.1 | 3,980 | 2,976 | 74.8 | 7,437 | 5,975 | 80.3 |
| Connecticut | 12,021 | 7,245 | 60.3 | 8,628 | 6,024 | 69.8 | 573 | 421 | 73.5 |
| Delaware | 5,414 | 3,791 | 70.0 | 846 | 702 | 83.0 | 0 | 0 | $\dagger$ |
| District of Columbia | 486 | 297 | 61.1 | 8,301 | 5,766 | 69.5 | 214 | 71 | 33.2 |
| Florida | 59,351 | 44,464 | 74.9 | 14,911 | 12,920 | 86.6 | 21,153 | 17,053 | 80.6 |
| Georgia | 39,398 | 34,426 | 87.4 | 11,069 | 9,444 | 85.3 | 2,112 | 1,748 | 82.8 |
| Hawaii | 4,741 | 2,029 | 42.8 | 1,257 | 890 | 70.8 | 350 | 294 | 84.0 |
| Idaho | 7,146 | 5,747 | 80.4 | 2,207 | 1,763 | 79.9 | 583 | 522 | 89.5 |
| Illinois | 50,910 | 28,715 | 56.4 | 24,206 | 20,051 | 82.8 | 5,869 | 5,192 | 88.5 |
| Indiana | 35,149 | 24,495 | 69.7 | 13,317 | 11,309 | 84.9 | 5,424 | 4,955 | 91.4 |
| Iowa | 22,386 | 17,212 | 76.9 | 8,058 | 7,670 | 95.2 | 2,064 | 1,720 | 83.3 |
| Kansas | 21,130 | 14,617 | 69.2 | 2,500 | 2,386 | 95.4 | 294 | 269 | 91.5 |
| Kentucky | 23,595 | 20,733 | 87.9 | 4,930 | 4,746 | 96.3 | 2,767 | 2,281 | 82.4 |
| Louisiana | 30,491 | 22,913 | 75.1 | 5,055 | 4,336 | 85.8 | 4,146 | 3,780 | 91.2 |
| Maine | 5,415 | 4,597 | 84.9 | 2,945 | 2,069 | 70.3 | 442 | 381 | 86.2 |
| Maryland | 24,442 | 14,919 | 61.0 | 5,200 | 3,840 | 73.8 | 922 | 658 | 71.4 |
| Massachusetts | 23,923 | 13,321 | 55.7 | 33,231 | 24,645 | 74.2 | 769 | 678 | 88.2 |
| Michigan | 52,117 | 39,981 | 76.7 | 12,439 | 9,548 | 76.8 | 1,126 | 893 | 79.3 |
| Minnesota | 35,475 | 25,023 | 70.5 | 10,048 | 9,103 | 90.6 | 5,085 | 3,932 | 77.3 |
| Mississippi | 26,125 | 20,442 | 78.2 | 1,536 | 1,434 | 93.4 | 462 | 453 | 98.1 |
| Missouri | 26,388 | 21,234 | 80.5 | 9,915 | 8,800 | 88.8 | 9,028 | 8,130 | 90.1 |
| Montana | 6,228 | 4,786 | 76.8 | 727 | 679 | 93.4 | 0 | 0 | $\dagger$ |
| Nebraska | 12,530 | 9,417 | 75.2 | 4,251 | 3,536 | 83.2 | 1,330 | 1,185 | 89.1 |
| Nevada | 5,618 | 4,645 | 82.7 | 75 | 75 | 100.0 | 2,371 | 2,009 | 84.7 |
| New Hampshire | 5,677 | 4,502 | 79.3 | 3,883 | 2,852 | 73.4 | 992 | 548 | 55.2 |
| New Jersey | 34,678 | 20,032 | 57.8 | 7,840 | 6,303 | 80.4 | 2,152 | 1,964 | 91.3 |
| New Mexico | 10,916 | 8,979 | 82.3 | 547 | 472 | 86.3 | 1,098 ${ }^{1}$ | $750{ }^{1}$ | 68.3 |
| New York | 84,336 | 64,498 | 76.5 | 58,013 | 47,785 | 82.4 | 11,616 | 10,461 | 90.1 |
| North Carolina | 44,762 | 26,034 | 58.2 | 13,325 | 11,165 | 83.8 | 516 | 485 | 94.0 |
| North Dakota | 6,844 | 5,466 | 79.9 | 853 | 838 | 98.2 | 46 | 44 | 95.7 |
| Ohio | 56,423 | 46,033 | 81.6 | 22,873 | 20,061 | 87.7 | 7,738 | 6,749 | 87.2 |
| Oklahoma | 22,623 | 16,891 | 74.7 | 3,919 | 3,541 | 90.4 | 2,122 | 1,946 | 91.7 |
| Oregon | 15,735 | 9,831 | 62.5 | 3,645 | 3,244 | 89.0 | 3,026 | 2,538 | 83.9 |
| Pennsylvania | 56,586 | 40,469 | 71.5 | 39,545 | 33,102 | 83.7 | 15,331 | 13,545 | 88.4 |
| Rhode Island | 4,939 | 3,003 | 60.8 | 7,999 | 6,419 | 80.2 | 0 | 0 | $\dagger$ |
| South Carolina | 21,993 | 16,123 | 73.3 | 6,673 | 5,979 | 89.6 | 820 | 743 | 90.6 |
| South Dakota | 5,946 ${ }^{2}$ | 5,196 ${ }^{2}$ | 87.4 | 1,218 | 1,140 | 93.6 | 204 | 167 | 81.9 |
| Tennessee | 26,038 | 13,610 | 52.3 | 9,522 | 7,814 | 82.1 | 4,893 | 4,614 | 94.3 |
| Texas | 104,937 | 60,981 | 58.1 | 16,955 | 14,828 | 87.5 | 10,839 | 9,557 | 88.2 |
| Utah | 13,956 | 8,383 | 60.1 | 5,771 | 3,447 | 59.7 | 2,061 | 1,796 | 87.1 |

See notes at end of table.

Table 22. Full-time, first-time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduate students enrolled and those receiving financial aid in Title IV degree-granting institutions, by control of institution and state or other area: Academic year 2001-02-Continued

| State or other area | Public institutions |  |  | Private not-for-profit institutions |  |  | Private for-profit institutions |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number enrolled | Number of financial aid recipients | Percent receiving financial aid | Number enrolled | Number of financial aid recipients | Percent receiving financial aid | Number enrolled | Number of financial aid recipients | Percent receiving financial aid |
| Vermont | 3,220 | 2,534 | 78.7 | 2,750 | 2,123 | 77.2 | 373 | 110 | 29.5 |
| Virginia | 35,571 | 20,224 | 56.9 | 10,004 | 8,594 | 85.9 | 3,158 | 2,678 | 84.8 |
| Washington | 25,993 | 12,983 | 49.9 | 4,212 | 3,759 | 89.2 | 2,633 | 2,225 | 84.5 |
| West Virginia | 12,040 | 8,625 | 71.6 | 1,812 | 1,697 | 93.7 | 1,451 ${ }^{3}$ | 1,333 ${ }^{3}$ | 91.9 |
| Wisconsin | 36,876 | 22,337 | 60.6 | 7,162 | 6,654 | 92.9 | 706 | 583 | 82.6 |
| Wyoming | 3,445 | 2,842 | 82.5 | 0 | 0 | $\dagger$ | 2,410 | 2,120 | 88.0 |
| Other areas | 15,893 | 12,521 | 78.8 | 18,185 | 17,234 | 94.8 | 5,319 | 4,494 | 84.5 |
| American Samoa | 274 | 252 | 92.0 | 0 | 0 | $\dagger$ | 0 | 0 | $\dagger$ |
| Federated States of |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Micronesia | 854 | 854 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | $\dagger$ | 0 | 0 | $\dagger$ |
| Guam | 3974 | $370^{4}$ | 93.2 | 18 | 18 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | † |
| Marshall Islands | 191 | 191 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | $\dagger$ | 0 | 0 | $\dagger$ |
| Northern Marianas | 152 | 98 | 64.5 | 0 | 0 | $\dagger$ | 0 | 0 | $\dagger$ |
| Palau | 160 | 132 | 82.5 | 0 | 0 | $\dagger$ | 0 | 0 | t |
| Puerto Rico | 13,623 | 10,422 | 76.5 | 18,167 | 17,216 | 94.8 | 5,319 | 4,494 | 84.5 |
| Virgin Islands | 242 | 202 | 83.5 | 0 | 0 | $\dagger$ | 0 | 0 | $\dagger$ |

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
${ }^{1}$ The response rate for this item is 83.3 percent.
${ }^{2}$ The response rate for this item is 84.6 percent.
${ }^{3}$ The response rate for this item is 81.8 percent.
${ }^{4}$ The response rate for this item is 50.0 percent.
NOTE: Student financial aid data are not imputed and represent institutions surveyed in 2002-03. The item response rates for all cells on this table range from 85.7 percent to 100 percent, except where indicated.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

Table 23. Types and average amounts of financial aid received by full-time, first-time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduate students in Title IV degree-granting institutions, by control and level of institution: United States, academic year 2001-02

| Control and level of institution | Number of financial aid recipients | Number receiving | Percent receiving | Average amount ${ }^{1}$ | Number receiving | Percent receiving | Average amount ${ }^{1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Federal grants |  |  | State/local grants |  |  |
| Total recipients | 1,480,878 | 681,806 | 46.0 | \$2,739 | 665,972 | 45.0 | \$2,057 |
| Public | 931,828 | 434,011 | 46.6 | 2,665 | 483,523 | 51.9 | 1,740 |
| 4 -year | 599,370 | 223,548 | 37.3 | 2,826 | 314,447 | 52.5 | 2,117 |
| 2-year | 332,458 | 210,463 | 63.3 | 2,494 | 169,076 | 50.9 | 1,040 |
| Private not-for-profit | 375,986 | 130,855 | 34.8 | 3,107 | 147,789 | 39.3 | 2,980 |
| 4-year | 361,456 | 121,939 | 33.7 | 3,129 | 141,959 | 39.3 | 3,000 |
| 2-year | 14,530 | 8,916 | 61.4 | 2,796 | 5,830 | 40.1 | 2,495 |
| Private for-profit | 173,064 | 116,940 | 67.6 | 2,603 | 34,660 | 20.0 | 2,539 |
| 4-year | 56,674 | 34,967 | 61.7 | 2,638 | 13,345 | 23.5 | 2,732 |
| 2-year | 116,390 | 81,973 | 70.4 | 2,588 | 21,315 | 18.3 | 2,418 |
|  |  | Institutional grants |  |  | Student loans ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |
| Total recipients | 1,480,878 | 645,292 | 43.6 | \$4,918 | 833,785 | 56.3 | \$3,970 |
| Public | 931,828 | 323,224 | 34.7 | 2,324 | 429,725 | 46.1 | 3,105 |
| 4-year | 599,370 | 253,958 | 42.4 | 2,677 | 338,669 | 56.5 | 3,274 |
| 2-year | 332,458 | 69,266 | 20.8 | 1,032 | 91,056 | 27.4 | 2,474 |
| Private not-for-profit | 375,986 | 308,481 | 82.0 | 7,782 | 259,517 | 69.0 | 4,251 |
| 4 -year | 361,456 | 303,652 | 84.0 | 7,859 | 250,255 | 69.2 | 4,263 |
| 2-year | 14,530 | 4,829 | 33.2 | 2,906 | 9,262 | 63.7 | 3,905 |
| Private for-profit | 173,064 | 13,587 | 7.9 | 1,594 | 144,543 | 83.5 | 6,040 |
| 4 -year | 56,674 | 7,586 | 13.4 | 1,678 | 50,167 | 88.5 | 6,060 |
| 2-year | 116,390 | 6,001 | 5.2 | 1,488 | 94,376 | 81.1 | 6,029 |

${ }^{T}$ Average grant (or loan) amounts were calculated by dividing the total grants (or loans) awarded by the total number of recipients.
${ }^{2}$ Student loans include only loans made directly to students; federal loans to parents (PLUS) and other loans made directly to parents are not included.
NOTE: Student financial aid data are not imputed. The item response rates for all cells on this table range from 96.5 percent to 99.6 percent. The numbers shown differ from Tables 21 and 22 because they reflect only those institutions that reported the number of recipients by types of financial aid and the average amounts received.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

Table 24. Types and average amounts of financial aid received by full-time, first-time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduate students in Title IV degree-granting public institutions, by level of institution and region: United States, academic year 2001-02

| Level of institution and region | Number of financial aid recipients | Number receiving | Percent receiving | Average amount ${ }^{1}$ | Number receiving | Percent receiving | Average amount ${ }^{1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Federal grants |  |  | State/local grants |  |  |
| Public institutions | 931,621 | 433,956 | 46.6 | \$2,665 | 483,523 | 51.9 | \$1,740 |
| 4-year | 599,163 | 223,493 | 37.3 | 2,826 | 314,447 | 52.5 | 2,117 |
| New England | 25,489 | 8,766 | 34.4 | 2,782 | 11,987 | 47.0 | 1,973 |
| Mid East | 93,146 | 40,564 | 43.5 | 2,832 | 58,709 | 63.0 | 2,139 |
| Great Lakes | 116,832 | 34,941 | 29.9 | 2,855 | 70,352 | 60.2 | 2,088 |
| Plains | 56,584 | 17,094 | 30.2 | 2,478 | 12,917 | 22.8 | 1,596 |
| Southeast | 162,140 | 60,466 | 37.3 | 2,845 | 93,232 | 57.5 | 2,298 |
| Southwest | 61,260 | 25,355 | 41.4 | 2,720 | 27,695 | 45.2 | 2,134 |
| Rocky Mountains | 26,198 | 9,785 | 37.4 | 2,620 | 9,584 | 36.6 | 1,793 |
| Far West | 57,514 | 26,522 | 46.1 | 3,154 | 29,971 | 52.1 | 1,951 |
| 2-year | 332,458 | 210,463 | 63.3 | 2,494 | 169,076 | 50.9 | 1,040 |
| New England | 9,713 | 6,256 | 64.4 | 2,431 | 5,476 | 56.4 | 1,041 |
| Mid East | 50,653 | 35,977 | 71.0 | 2,448 | 31,905 | 63.0 | 1,207 |
| Great Lakes | 44,729 | 25,463 | 56.9 | 2,372 | 25,854 | 57.8 | 1,202 |
| Plains | 41,581 | 22,226 | 53.5 | 2,417 | 13,001 | 31.3 | 1,225 |
| Southeast | 97,091 | 62,882 | 64.8 | 2,446 | 42,720 | 44.0 | 990 |
| Southwest | 39,031 | 25,895 | 66.3 | 2,576 | 14,086 | 36.1 | 893 |
| Rocky Mountains | 10,478 | 6,340 | 60.5 | 2,226 | 3,287 | 31.4 | 1,278 |
| Far West | 39,182 | 25,424 | 64.9 | 2,861 | 32,747 | 83.6 | 778 |
|  |  | Institutional grants |  |  | Student loans ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |
| Public institutions | 931,621 | 323,224 | 34.7 | \$2,324 | 429,559 | 46.1 | \$3,104 |
| 4-year | 599,163 | 253,958 | 42.4 | 2,677 | 338,503 | 56.5 | 3,274 |
| New England | 25,489 | 12,381 | 48.6 | 3,552 | 19,613 | 76.9 | 3,233 |
| Mid East | 93,146 | 31,274 | 33.6 | 2,708 | 59,910 | 64.3 | 3,471 |
| Great Lakes | 116,832 | 43,343 | 37.1 | 2,999 | 66,148 | 56.6 | 3,395 |
| Plains | 56,584 | 31,242 | 55.2 | 2,279 | 37,689 | 66.6 | 3,536 |
| Southeast | 162,140 | 57,440 | 35.4 | 2,842 | 82,005 | 50.6 | 3,077 |
| Southwest | 61,260 | 32,631 | 53.3 | 2,132 | 28,407 | 46.4 | 2,886 |
| Rocky Mountains | 26,198 | 11,910 | 45.5 | 2,027 | 13,179 | 50.3 | 3,238 |
| Far West | 57,514 | 33,737 | 58.7 | 2,755 | 31,552 | 54.9 | 3,237 |
| 2-year | 332,458 | 69,266 | 20.8 | 1,032 | 91,056 | 27.4 | 2,474 |
| New England | 9,713 | 1,741 | 17.9 | 937 | 2,721 | 28.0 | 2,359 |
| Mid East | 50,653 | 5,094 | 10.1 | 904 | 18,166 | 35.9 | 2,200 |
| Great Lakes | 44,729 | 9,803 | 21.9 | 1,027 | 14,813 | 33.1 | 2,605 |
| Plains | 41,581 | 11,539 | 27.8 | 995 | 20,817 | 50.1 | 2,915 |
| Southeast | 97,091 | 20,884 | 21.5 | 1,137 | 17,640 | 18.2 | 2,234 |
| Southwest | 39,031 | 11,160 | 28.6 | 1,020 | 8,303 | 21.3 | 2,270 |
| Rocky Mountains | 10,478 | 4,399 | 42.0 | 1,111 | 4,425 | 42.2 | 2,013 |
| Far West | 39,182 | 4,646 | 11.9 | 789 | 4,171 | 10.6 | 2,984 |

[^5]Table 25. Types and average amounts of financial aid received by full-time, first-time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduate students in Title IV degree-granting private not-for-profit institutions, by level of institution and region: United States, academic year 2001-02

| Level of institution and region | Number of <br> financial aid <br> recipients | Number <br> receiving | Percent <br> receiving | Average <br> amount ${ }^{1}$ | Number <br> receiving | Percent <br> receiving |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| amount ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^6]Table 26. Types and average amounts of financial aid received by full-time, first-time degree/ certificate-seeking undergraduate students in Title IV degree-granting private for-profit institutions, by level of institution and region: United States, academic year 2001-02

| Level of institution and region | Number of <br> financial aid <br> recipients | Number <br> receiving | Percent <br> receiving | Average <br> amount ${ }^{1}$ | Number <br> receiving | Percent <br> receiving |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| amount ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{1}$ Average grant (or loan) amounts were calculated by dividing the total grants (or loans) awarded by the total number of recipients.
${ }^{2}$ Student loans include only loans made directly to students; federal loans to parents (PLUS) and other loans made directly to parents are not included.
NOTE: Student financial aid data are not imputed. The item response rates for all cells on this table range from 90.8 percent to 100.0 percent. The numbers shown differ from Tables 21 and 22 because they reflect only those institutions that reported the number of recipients by types of financial aid and the average amounts received.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

Table 27. Revenues of Title IV degree-granting public institutions, by level of institution, accounting standards utilized, and source of funds: United States, fiscal year 2002

| Source of funds | 4-year |  | 2-year |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Revenues (in thousands) | Percent | Revenues (in thousands) | Percent |

Total revenues and other sources ${ }^{1}$
Operating revenues ${ }^{2}$
Tuition and fees (net of allowances and
discounts)
Grants and contracts ${ }^{2}$
Federal ${ }^{2}$ (excludes FDSL loans)
State
Local
Sales and services of auxiliary enterprises after
deducting discounts and allowances
Sales and services of hospitals
Independent operations
Other operating revenues

| $\$ 139,006,248$ | 100.0 | $\$ 21,208,715$ | 100.0 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $82,056,021$ | 59.0 | $6,791,851$ | 32.0 |
|  |  |  |  |
| $19,637,540$ | 14.1 | $3,554,055$ | 16.8 |
| $23,966,829$ | 17.2 | $1,723,922$ | 8.1 |
| $14,791,033$ | 10.6 | 394,009 | 1.9 |
| $3,755,173$ | 2.7 | 951,743 | 4.5 |
| $5,420,624$ | 3.9 | 378,170 | 1.8 |
| $12,108,828$ | 8.7 | 993,903 | 4.7 |
| $14,725,164$ | 10.6 | 269 | $\#$ |
| 600,250 | 0.4 | 21,415 | 0.1 |
| $11,017,410$ | 7.9 | 498,287 | 2.3 |
|  |  |  |  |
| $46,827,419$ | 33.7 | $13,127,962$ | 61.9 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 181,027 | 0.1 | 34,351 | 0.2 |
| $39,669,733$ | 28.5 | $7,957,384$ | 37.5 |
| 159,226 | 0.1 | $3,547,894$ | 16.7 |
| $1,034,949$ | 0.7 | 725,760 | 4.8 |
| 810,462 | 0.6 | 246,510 | 3.4 |
| 208,222 | 0.1 | 37,026 | 1.2 |
| 16,265 | $\#$ | 97,332 | 0.2 |
| $3,051,726$ | 2.2 | 236,080 | 1.1 |
| $1,399,362$ | 1.0 | 246,160 | 1.2 |
| $1,331,395$ | 1.0 |  |  |
| $10,122,807$ | 7.3 |  |  |
|  |  | $1,288,902$ | 6.1 |
| $3,595,462$ | 2.6 | 952,769 | 4.5 |
| $1,777,936$ | 1.3 | 187,801 | 0.9 |
| 719,585 | 0.5 | $-2,874$ | $\#$ |
| $4,029,824$ | 2.9 | 151,205 | 0.7 |

Institutions using pre-GASB 35 standards

| $\quad$ Total current funds revenues $^{1}$ | $12,600,000$ | 100.0 | $11,936,161$ | 100.0 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Tuition and fees | $2,220,319$ | 17.6 | $2,091,572$ | 17.5 |
| Government appropriations | $4,787,516$ | 38.0 | $6,544,150$ | 54.8 |
| Federal | $1,053,019$ | 8.4 | 70,176 | 0.6 |
| State | $3,705,594$ | 29.4 | $3,848,115$ | 32.2 |
| Local $^{\text {Government grants and contracts }}{ }^{2}$ | 28,902 | 0.2 | $2,625,858$ | 22.0 |
| Federal |  |  |  |  |
| State | $1,826,372$ | 14.5 | $1,703,647$ | 14.3 |
| Local | $1,424,114$ | 11.3 | 587,884 | 4.9 |
| Private gifts, grants and contracts | 366,239 | 2.9 | 944,588 | 7.9 |
| Endowment income | 36,018 | 0.3 | 171,175 | 1.4 |
| Sales and services of education activities | 542,401 | 4.3 | 151,857 | 1.3 |
| Auxiliary enterprises | 123,272 | 1.0 | 10,979 | 0.1 |
| Hospitals | 216,763 | 1.7 | 99,949 | 0.8 |
| Independent operations | $1,149,970$ | 9.1 | 716,422 | 6.0 |
| Other sources | $1,485,480$ | 11.8 | 0 | 0.0 |
|  | 7,911 | 0.1 | 70,041 | 0.6 |

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Revenues of Title IV degree-granting public institutions, by level of institution, accounting standards utilized, and source of funds: United States, fiscal year 2002Continued

| Source of funds | 4-year |  | 2-year |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Revenues (in thousands) | Percent | Revenues (in thousands) | Percent |


|  | Institutions using FASB standards |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total revenues and investment return | \$4,488,665 | 100.0 | \$58,614 | 100.0 |
| Tuition and fees | 1,092,759 | 24.3 | 13,553 | 23.1 |
| Government appropriations | 629,424 | 14.0 | 23,521 | 40.1 |
| Federal | 23,424 | 0.5 | 0 | 0.0 |
| State | 605,999 | 13.5 | 10,760 | 18.4 |
| Local | 0 | 0.0 | 12,761 | 21.8 |
| Government grants and contracts | 551,266 | 12.3 | 8,583 | 14.6 |
| Federal | 403,872 | 9.0 | 6,575 | 11.2 |
| State | 141,536 | 3.2 | 1,622 | 2.8 |
| Local | 5,858 | 0.1 | 387 | 0.7 |
| Private gifts, grants and contracts | 342,060 | 7.6 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Contributions from affiliated entities | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Investment return | -17,696 | -0.4 | 238 | 0.4 |
| Sales and services of educational activities | 43,950 | 1.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Sales and services of auxiliary enterprises | 325,556 | 7.3 | 595 | 1.0 |
| Hospital revenue | 1,371,507 | 30.6 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Independent operations revenue | 15,863 | 0.4 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Other revenue | 133,976 | 3.0 | 12,124 | 20.7 |
| \#Rounds to zero. |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{1}$ Excludes Pell Grants. Federally supported student aid that is received through students is included under tuition and auxiliary enterprises. |  |  |  |  |
| NOTE: Public institutions reported to IPEDS based on the accounting standards followed for fiscal year 2002, thus the categories for reporting revenues and expenditures differ. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. |  |  |  |  |
| SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data |  |  |  |  |

Table 28. Revenues of Title IV degree-granting private institutions, by level and control of institution, and source of funds: United States, fiscal year 2002

| Source of funds | 4-year |  | 2-year |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Revenues (in thousands) | Percent | Revenues (in thousands) | Percent |

$\quad$ Total revenues and investment return
Tuition and fees
Government appropriations
Federal
State
Local
Government grants and contracts
Federal
State
Local
Private gifts, grants, and contracts
Contributions from affiliated entities
Investment return
Sales and services of educational activities
Sales and services of auxiliary enterprises
Hospital revenue
Independent operations revenue
Other revenue

| $\$ 83,764,907$ | 100.0 | $\$ 581,745$ | 100.0 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $33,165,965$ | 39.6 | 333,156 | 57.3 |
| 747,381 | 0.9 | 10,385 | 1.8 |
| 376,147 | 0.4 | 5,016 | 0.9 |
| 355,370 | 0.4 | 5,092 | 0.9 |
| 15,863 | $\#$ | 278 | $\#$ |
| $12,059,271$ | 14.4 | 95,611 | 16.4 |
| $10,659,122$ | 12.7 | 75,434 | 13.0 |
| 925,417 | 1.1 | 17,893 | 3.1 |
| 474,733 | 0.6 | 2,284 | 0.4 |
| $14,451,382$ | 17.3 | 55,211 | 9.5 |
| 877,592 | 1.0 | 10,168 | 1.7 |
| $-6,547,915$ | -7.8 | 2,585 | 0.4 |
| $3,206,440$ | 3.8 | 14,429 | 2.5 |
| $9,263,171$ | 11.1 | 54,750 | 9.4 |
| $8,083,935$ | 9.7 | 0 | 0.0 |
| $3,673,314$ | 4.4 | 1,203 | 0.2 |
| $4,784,371$ | 5.7 | 4,246 | 0.7 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Private for-profit institutions |  |  |  |


| $\quad$ Total revenues and investment return | $\$ 3,775,017$ | 100.0 | $\$ 2,406,889$ | 100.0 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\quad$ |  |  | $2,041,061$ | 84.8 |
| Tuition and fees | $3,382,888$ | 89.6 | 180,960 | 7.5 |
| Government appropriations, grants, and contracts | 77,898 | 2.1 | 146,611 | 6.1 |
| Federal | 64,761 | 1.7 | 34,349 | 1.4 |
| $\quad$ State and local | 13,137 | 0.3 | 2,881 | 0.1 |
| Private grants and contracts | 2,809 | 0.1 | 6,436 | 0.3 |
| Investment income and investment gains (losses) | 10,691 | 0.3 | 26,409 | 1.1 |
| Sales and services of educational activities | 46,676 | 1.2 | 83,883 | 3.5 |
| Sales and services of auxiliary enterprises | 132,401 | 3.5 | 65,259 | 2.7 |
| Other revenue | 121,655 | 3.2 |  |  |

## \#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Private institutions reported to IPEDS using different versions of the Finance form for fiscal year 2002, thus the categories for reporting revenues and expenditures differ. When reporting standards for private not-for-profit institutions changed under rules 116 and 117 of the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB), accounting for scholarships changed, requiring that most scholarships be netted against tuition revenue. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

Table 29. Expenditures/expenses of Title IV degree-granting public institutions, by level of institution, accounting standards utilized, and type of expenditure/expense: United States, fiscal year 2002

| Type of expenditure/expense | 4-year |  | 2-year |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Expenditures (in thousands) | Percent | Expenditures (in thousands) | Percent |

$\quad$ Total expenses and other deductions ${ }^{1}$
Operating expenses ${ }^{1}$
Instruction
Research
Public service
Academic support
Student services
Institutional support
Operation and maintenance of plant
Depreciation
Scholarships and fellowships ${ }^{2}$ (excluding discounts and
allowances)
Auxiliary enterprises
Hospital services
Independent operations
Other operating expenses and deductions
Non-operating expenses
Interest
Other non-operating expenses and deductions

| $\$ 134,083,317$ | 100.0 | $\$ 22,336,238$ | 100.0 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $126,647,985$ | 94.5 | $19,485,589$ | 87.2 |
| $34,962,245$ | 26.1 | $8,757,404$ | 39.2 |
| $16,722,840$ | 12.5 | 9,747 | $\#$ |
| $7,097,431$ | 5.3 | 467,888 | 2.1 |
| $8,860,353$ | 6.6 | $1,678,320$ | 7.5 |
| $4,782,744$ | 3.6 | $1,925,871$ | 8.6 |
| $9,364,675$ | 7.0 | $3,101,683$ | 13.9 |
| $7,507,779$ | 5.6 | $1,932,572$ | 8.7 |
| $6,205,886$ | 4.6 | 794,544 | 3.6 |
| $1,194,707$ | 0.9 | $-407,787$ | -1.8 |
| $11,056,118$ | 8.2 | $1,054,007$ | 4.7 |
| $13,964,657$ | 10.4 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 440,998 | 0.3 | 19,867 | 0.1 |
| $4,487,750$ | 3.3 | 151,473 | 0.7 |
|  |  |  |  |
| $7,435,332$ | 5.5 | $2,850,648$ | 12.8 |
| $1,545,628$ | 1.2 | 214,638 | 1.0 |
| $5,889,703$ | 4.4 | $2,636,010$ | 11.8 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Institutions using pre-GASB 35 standards |  |  |  |


| Total current fund expenditures and transfers ${ }^{1,2}$ | \$12,185,537 | 100.0 | \$11,471,756 | 100.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total educational and general expenditures and transfers ${ }^{1,2}$ | 9,787,807 | 80.3 | 10,609,425 | 92.5 |
| Instruction | 3,347,159 | 27.5 | 4,908,341 | 42.8 |
| Research | 1,316,195 | 10.8 | 15,753 | 0.1 |
| Public service | 519,943 | 4.3 | 278,786 | 2.4 |
| Academic support | 911,688 | 7.5 | 934,353 | 8.1 |
| Student services | 632,277 | 5.2 | 1,211,318 | 10.6 |
| Institutional support | 1,146,349 | 9.4 | 1,685,179 | 14.7 |
| Operation and maintenance of plant | 970,702 | 8.0 | 1,019,736 | 8.9 |
| Scholarships and fellowships ${ }^{1}$ | 514,086 | 4.2 | 446,021 | 3.9 |
| Mandatory transfers | 429,408 | 3.5 | 109,937 | 1.0 |
| Auxiliary enterprises ${ }^{2}$ | 1,078,348 | 8.8 | 798,162 | 7.0 |
| Hospital services ${ }^{2}$ | 1,257,260 | 10.3 | 15 | \# |
| Independent operations ${ }^{2}$ | 7,573 | 0.1 | 19,956 | 0.2 |
| Other operating expenses and deductions | 54,549 | 0.4 | 44,199 | 0.4 |

[^7]Table 29. Expenditures/expenses of Title IV degree-granting public institutions, by level of institution, accounting standards utilized, and type of expenditure/expense: United States, fiscal year 2002-Continued

| Type of expenditure/expense | 4-year |  | 2-year |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Expenditures (in thousands) | Percent | Expenditures (in thousands) | Percent |

Institutions using FASB standards

| Total expenses | $\$ 4,452,982$ | 100.0 | $\$ 55,455$ | 100.0 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Instruction | $1,133,312$ | 25.5 | 17,426 | 31.4 |
| Research | 579,822 | 13.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Public service | 123,490 | 2.8 | 54 | 0.1 |
| Academic support | 356,114 | 8.0 | 4,355 | 7.9 |
| Student services | 152,131 | 3.4 | 5,120 | 9.2 |
| Institutional support | 270,482 | 6.1 | 9,799 | 17.7 |
| Auxiliary enterprises | 315,544 | 7.1 | 4,209 | 7.6 |
| Net grant aid to students | 12,270 | 0.3 | 4.5 |  |
| Hospital services | $1,448,682$ | 32.5 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Independent operations | 13,616 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Other expenses | 47,519 | 1.1 | 11,969 | 21.6 |

\#Rounds to zero.
${ }^{1}$ Excludes Pell Grants.
${ }^{2}$ Exludes nonmandatory transfers.
NOTE: Public institutions reported to IPEDS based on the accounting standards followed for fiscal year 2002, thus the categories for reporting revenues and expenditures differ. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data
System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

Table 30. Expenses of Title IV degree-granting private institutions, by level and control of institution and type of expenditure/expense: United States, fiscal year 2002

| Type of expenditure/expense | 4-year |  | 2-year |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Expenditures | Percent | Expenditures (in thousands) | Percent |


| Total expenses | \$91,612,337 | 100.0 | \$579,960 | 100.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Instruction | 29,492,583 | 32.2 | 196,459 | 33.9 |
| Research | 10,035,394 | 11.0 | 86 | \# |
| Public service | 1,658,781 | 1.8 | 7,102 | 1.2 |
| Academic support | 7,768,870 | 8.5 | 33,767 | 5.8 |
| Student services | 6,497,127 | 7.1 | 76,058 | 13.1 |
| Institutional support | 11,914,149 | 13.0 | 153,971 | 26.5 |
| Auxiliary enterprises | 9,470,557 | 10.3 | 45,271 | 7.8 |
| Net grant aid to students | 1,173,725 | 1.3 | 14,965 | 2.6 |
| Hospital services | 7,632,942 | 8.3 | 100 | \# |
| Independent operations | 3,396,831 | 3.7 | 1,147 | 0.2 |
| Other expenses | 2,571,376 | 2.8 | 51,033 | 8.8 |
|  | Private for-profit institutions |  |  |  |
| Total expenses | \$3,046,929 | 100.0 | \$2,040,363 | 100.0 |
| Instruction | 883,899 | 29.0 | 633,490 | 31.0 |
| Research and public service | 3,192 | 0.1 | 13,440 | 0.7 |
| Academic support, student services, and institutional support | 1,842,373 | 60.5 | 1,134,853 | 55.6 |
| Auxiliary enterprises | 134,741 | 4.4 | 78,455 | 3.8 |
| Net grant aid to students | 8,229 | 0.3 | 15,054 | 0.7 |
| Other expenses | 174,495 | 5.7 | 165,071 | 8.1 |

\#Rounds to zero.
NOTE: Private not-for-profit and private for-profit institutions use different versions of the IPEDS Finance form, thus the categories differ. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

Table 31. Scholarship and fellowship expenditures of Title IV degree-granting institutions, by level and control of institution, accounting standards utilized, and source of funds: United States, fiscal year 2002

| Source of funds | 4-year |  | 2-year |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Amount (in thousands) | Percent | Amount (in thousands) | Percent |



Private not-for-profit institutions

| Total scholarships and fellowships | \$14,705,240 | 100.0 | \$141,687 | 100.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Federal government | 2,095,982 | 14.3 | 72,076 | 50.9 |
| Pell grants | 1,286,861 | 8.8 | 63,726 | 45.0 |
| Other federal | 809,121 | 5.5 | 8,349 | 5.9 |
| State grants | 1,291,156 | 8.8 | 37,865 | 26.7 |
| Local grants | 51,873 | 0.4 | 1,988 | 1.4 |
| Institutional (funded) | 2,904,701 | 19.8 | 10,954 | 7.7 |
| Institutional (unfunded) | 8,361,528 | 56.9 | 18,804 | 13.3 |
|  | Private for-profit institutions |  |  |  |
| Total scholarships and fellowships | \$580,417 | 100.0 | \$669,823 | 100.0 |
| Federal government | 392,545 | 67.6 | 487,727 | 72.8 |
| Pell grants | 340,338 | 58.6 | 408,509 | 61.0 |
| Other federal | 52,207 | 9.0 | 79,218 | 11.8 |
| State and local grants | 143,952 | 24.8 | 169,290 | 25.3 |
| Institutional | 43,920 | 7.6 | 12,807 | 1.9 |

NOTE: Institutions reported to IPEDS based on the accounting standards followed for fiscal year 2002, thus the categories for reporting revenues and expenditures differ. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

Table 32. Graduation rates at 4-year Title IV institutions, by race/ethnicity, and gender: United States, cohort year 1996

| Degree-granting status and graduation rate component | Total | White, nonHispanic | Black, nonHispanic | Hispanic | American |  |  | Nonresident$\qquad$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Asian/ <br> Pacific Islander | Indian/ <br> Alaska <br> Native | Race/ ethnicity unknown |  |
| All students |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted cohort | 1,118,522 | 802,700 | 124,493 | 66,622 | 62,894 | 8,778 | 31,700 | 21,335 |
| Total completers | 608,281 | 459,411 | 47,519 | 29,868 | 39,383 | 3,218 | 16,514 | 12,368 |
| Graduation rate (\%) | 54.4 | 57.2 | 38.2 | 44.8 | 62.6 | 36.7 | 52.1 | 58.0 |
| Men |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted cohort | 512,513 | 371,159 | 50,443 | 29,821 | 30,073 | 3,899 | 15,071 | 12,047 |
| Total completers | 261,635 | 200,185 | 16,283 | 12,106 | 17,657 | 1,337 | 7,389 | 6,678 |
| Graduation rate (\%) | 51.0 | 53.9 | 32.3 | 40.6 | 58.7 | 34.3 | 49.0 | 55.4 |
| Women |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted cohort | 606,009 | 431,541 | 74,050 | 36,801 | 32,821 | 4,879 | 16,629 | 9,288 |
| Total completers | 346,646 | 259,226 | 31,236 | 17,762 | 21,726 | 1,881 | 9,125 | 5,690 |
| Graduation rate (\%) | 57.2 | 60.1 | 42.2 | 48.3 | 66.2 | 38.6 | 54.9 | 61.3 |

NOTE: The adjusted cohort reflects changes made by the institution to the original cohort and exclusions to the cohort reported by the institution. Perturbation procedures were applied to small cell sizes to protect the confidentiality of individuals. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

Table 33. Graduation rates at 4-year Title IV institutions, by control of institution and gender: United States and other areas, cohort year 1996


| All students |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adjusted cohort | 1,148,921 | 719,072 | 392,052 | 37,797 |
| Total completers | 617,769 | 362,097 | 239,485 | 16,187 |
| Graduation rate (\%) | 53.8 | 50.4 | 61.1 | 42.8 |
| Men |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted cohort | 524,741 | 329,267 | 174,326 | 21,148 |
| Total completers | 264,429 | 153,752 | 101,679 | 8,998 |
| Graduation rate (\%) | 50.4 | 46.7 | 58.3 | 42.5 |
| Women |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted cohort | 624,180 | 389,805 | 217,726 | 16,649 |
| Total completers | 353,340 | 208,345 | 137,806 | 7,189 |
| Graduation rate (\%) | 56.6 | 53.4 | 63.3 | 43.2 |

NOTE: The adjusted cohort reflects changes made by the institution to the original cohort and exclusions to the cohort reported by the institution. Perturbation procedures were applied to small cell sizes to protect the confidentiality of individuals. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

Table 34. Graduation rates at 4-year Title IV institutions, by gender and state or other area: Cohort year 1996

| State or other area | All students |  |  | Men |  |  | Women |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Adjusted cohort | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ \text { completers } \end{array}$ | Graduation rate | Adjusted cohort | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ \text { completers } \end{array}$ | Graduation rate | Adjusted cohort | Total completers | Graduation rate |
| United States | 1,118,522 | 608,281 | 54.4 | 512,513 | 261,635 | 51.0 | 606,009 | 346,646 | 57.2 |
| Alabama | 18,631 | 9,245 | 49.6 | 7,907 | 3,555 | 45.0 | 10,724 | 5,690 | 53.1 |
| Alaska | 840 | 336 | 40.0 | 374 | 133 | 35.6 | 466 | 203 | 43.6 |
| Arizona | 15,529 | 7,446 | 47.9 | 7,727 | 3,488 | 45.1 | 7,802 | 3,958 | 50.7 |
| Arkansas | 11,936 | 4,579 | 38.4 | 5,366 | 1,829 | 34.1 | 6,570 | 2,750 | 41.9 |
| California | 76,265 | 44,839 | 58.8 | 34,907 | 19,312 | 55.3 | 41,358 | 25,527 | 61.7 |
| Colorado | 19,425 | 10,373 | 53.4 | 10,010 | 5,218 | 52.1 | 9,415 | 5,155 | 54.8 |
| Connecticut | 14,238 | 8,903 | 62.5 | 6,746 | 3,917 | 58.1 | 7,492 | 4,986 | 66.6 |
| Delaware | 4,337 | 2,792 | 64.4 | 1,756 | 1,049 | 59.7 | 2,581 | 1,743 | 67.5 |
| District of Columbia | 6,575 | 4,492 | 68.3 | 2,628 | 1,790 | 68.1 | 3,947 | 2,702 | 68.5 |
| Florida | 37,200 | 19,237 | 51.7 | 16,952 | 8,189 | 48.3 | 20,248 | 11,048 | 54.6 |
| Georgia | 32,435 | 13,674 | 42.2 | 14,056 | 5,406 | 38.5 | 18,379 | 8,268 | 45.0 |
| Hawaii | 2,691 | 1,233 | 45.8 | 1,045 | 496 | 47.5 | 1,646 | 737 | 44.8 |
| Idaho | 6,084 | 2,617 | 43.0 | 2,766 | 900 | 32.5 | 3,318 | 1,717 | 51.7 |
| Illinois | 41,891 | 24,226 | 57.8 | 19,388 | 10,597 | 54.7 | 22,503 | 13,629 | 60.6 |
| Indiana | 38,563 | 20,958 | 54.3 | 18,245 | 9,587 | 52.5 | 20,318 | 11,371 | 56.0 |
| Iowa | 16,614 | 10,447 | 62.9 | 7,654 | 4,664 | 60.9 | 8,960 | 5,783 | 64.5 |
| Kansas | 12,007 | 5,988 | 49.9 | 5,749 | 2,615 | 45.5 | 6,258 | 3,373 | 53.9 |
| Kentucky | 17,948 | 7,649 | 42.6 | 8,062 | 3,075 | 38.1 | 9,886 | 4,574 | 46.3 |
| Louisiana | 24,868 | 9,320 | 37.5 | 10,861 | 3,585 | 33.0 | 14,007 | 5,735 | 40.9 |
| Maine | 5,943 | 3,415 | 57.5 | 2,706 | 1,537 | 56.8 | 3,237 | 1,878 | 58.0 |
| Maryland | 16,596 | 10,214 | 61.5 | 7,920 | 4,723 | 59.6 | 8,676 | 5,491 | 63.3 |
| Massachusetts | 41,329 | 27,118 | 65.6 | 18,802 | 11,676 | 62.1 | 22,527 | 15,442 | 68.5 |
| Michigan | 41,846 | 22,452 | 53.7 | 18,840 | 9,826 | 52.2 | 23,006 | 12,626 | 54.9 |
| Minnesota | 22,451 | 12,337 | 55.0 | 10,065 | 5,122 | 50.9 | 12,386 | 7,215 | 58.3 |
| Mississippi | 8,841 | 4,458 | 50.4 | 3,942 | 1,789 | 45.4 | 4,899 | 2,669 | 54.5 |
| Missouri | 25,658 | 13,705 | 53.4 | 11,900 | 5,975 | 50.2 | 13,758 | 7,730 | 56.2 |
| Montana | 5,331 | 2,241 | 42.0 | 2,643 | 1,041 | 39.4 | 2,688 | 1,200 | 44.6 |
| Nebraska | 10,431 | 5,230 | 50.1 | 4,821 | 2,230 | 46.3 | 5,610 | 3,000 | 53.5 |
| Nevada | 3,093 | 1,348 | 43.6 | 1,376 | 497 | 36.1 | 1,717 | 851 | 49.6 |
| New Hampshire | 8,092 | 5,078 | 62.8 | 3,656 | 2,255 | 61.7 | 4,436 | 2,823 | 63.6 |
| New Jersey | 22,003 | 13,252 | 60.2 | 10,270 | 5,639 | 54.9 | 11,733 | 7,613 | 64.9 |
| New Mexico | 5,014 | 2,054 | 41.0 | 2,426 | 869 | 35.8 | 2,588 | 1,185 | 45.8 |
| New York | 94,910 | 52,117 | 54.9 | 44,022 | 22,988 | 52.2 | 50,888 | 29,129 | 57.2 |
| North Carolina | 33,832 | 19,558 | 57.8 | 14,922 | 8,014 | 53.7 | 18,910 | 11,544 | 61.0 |
| North Dakota | 4,724 | 2,061 | 43.6 | 2,365 | 944 | 39.9 | 2,359 | 1,117 | 47.4 |
| Ohio | 52,796 | 28,452 | 53.9 | 24,769 | 12,317 | 49.7 | 28,027 | 16,135 | 57.6 |
| Oklahoma | 14,476 | 5,960 | 41.2 | 7,023 | 2,662 | 37.9 | 7,453 | 3,298 | 44.3 |
| Oregon | 10,928 | 5,730 | 52.4 | 4,990 | 2,462 | 49.3 | 5,938 | 3,268 | 55.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 70,941 | 44,157 | 62.2 | 33,057 | 19,553 | 59.1 | 37,884 | 24,604 | 64.9 |
| Rhode Island | 9,495 | 6,325 | 66.6 | 4,511 | 2,895 | 64.2 | 4,984 | 3,430 | 68.8 |
| South Carolina | 17,666 | 9,322 | 52.8 | 7,854 | 3,843 | 48.9 | 9,812 | 5,479 | 55.8 |
| South Dakota | 4,996 | 2,269 | 45.4 | 2,326 | 1,004 | 43.2 | 2,670 | 1,265 | 47.4 |
| Tennessee | 23,169 | 11,382 | 49.1 | 10,440 | 4,778 | 45.8 | 12,729 | 6,604 | 51.9 |
| Texas | 60,063 | 29,262 | 48.7 | 27,754 | 12,418 | 44.7 | 32,309 | 16,844 | 52.1 |
| Utah | 11,026 | 5,544 | 50.3 | 3,846 | 1,764 | 45.9 | 7,180 | 3,780 | 52.6 |

See notes at end of table.

Table 34. Graduation rates at 4-year Title IV institutions, by gender and state or other area: Cohort year 1996-Continued

| State or other area | All students |  |  | Men |  |  | Women |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Adjusted cohort | Total completers | Graduation rate | Adjusted cohort | Total completers | Graduation rate | Adjusted cohort | Total completers | Graduation rate |
| Vermont | 5,727 | 3,504 | 61.2 | 2,888 | 1,688 | 58.4 | 2,839 | 1,816 | 64.0 |
| Virginia | 33,183 | 20,747 | 62.5 | 14,842 | 8,737 | 58.9 | 18,341 | 12,010 | 65.5 |
| Washington | 14,946 | 9,420 | 63.0 | 6,676 | 3,955 | 59.2 | 8,270 | 5,465 | 66.1 |
| West Virginia | 11,954 | 4,768 | 39.9 | 5,662 | 2,003 | 35.4 | 6,292 | 2,765 | 43.9 |
| Wisconsin | 27,782 | 15,794 | 56.8 | 12,425 | 6,736 | 54.2 | 15,357 | 9,058 | 59.0 |
| Wyoming | 1,203 | 653 | 54.3 | 575 | 290 | 50.4 | 628 | 363 | 57.8 |
| Other areas | 30,399 | 9,488 | 31.2 | 12,228 | 2,794 | 22.8 | 18,171 | 6,694 | 36.8 |
| American Samoa | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Federated States of Micronesia | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Guam | 359 | 126 | 35.1 | 145 | 44 | 30.3 | 214 | 82 | 38.3 |
| Marshall Islands | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | † | $\dagger$ |
| Northern Marianas | 25 | 5 | 20.0 | 12 | 3 | 25.0 | 13 | 2 | 15.4 |
| Palau | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\stackrel{\dagger}{\text { + }}$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Puerto Rico | 29,692 | 9,229 | 31.1 | 11,987 | 2,727 | 22.7 | 17,705 | 6,502 | 36.7 |
| Virgin Islands | 323 | 128 | 39.6 | 84 | 20 | 23.8 | 239 | 108 | 45.2 |

$\dagger$ Not applicable. Area does not have any 4-year Title IV institutions.
NOTE: The adjusted cohort reflects changes made by the institution to the original cohort and exclusions to the cohort reported by the institution. Perturbation procedures were applied to small cell sizes to protect the confidentiality of individuals.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

Table 35. Graduation rates at 4-year Title IV institutions, by race/ethnicity, control of institution, and Carnegie classification: United States, cohort year 1996

| Carnegie classification | Total | White, non- Hispanic | Black, non- Hispanic | Hispanic | Asian/ Pacific Islander | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Race/ ethnicity unknown | Nonresident alien |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All institutions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Doctoral/research |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Doctoral/research universities-intensive | 49.6 | 52.7 | 36.1 | 40.7 | 55.0 | 36.2 | 47.0 | 48.0 |
| Master's colleges and universities I | 46.5 | 50.3 | 33.8 | 35.3 | 45.0 | 32.4 | 44.8 | 44.5 |
| Master's colleges and universities II | 46.2 | 50.3 | 24.4 | 38.1 | 37.0 | 26.7 | 31.1 | 44.0 |
| Baccalaureate collegesliberal arts | 68.4 | 70.0 | 54.3 | 62.7 | 73.1 | 43.2 | 63.0 | 71.5 |
| Baccalaureate collegesgeneral | 44.7 | 49.2 | 31.3 | 32.9 | 40.4 | 28.1 | 33.9 | 48.9 |
| Baccalaureate/associate's colleges | 30.6 | 34.7 | 18.3 | 19.9 | 29.2 | 18.7 | 21.1 | 34.7 |
| Other 4-year institutions | 40.4 | 44.2 | 28.3 | 24.8 | 25.5 | 23.4 | 39.3 | 58.5 |
| Associate's colleges | 41.4 | 42.7 | 37.6 | 40.7 | 42.7 | 26.2 | 35.6 | 56.5 |
| Theological seminaries and other specialized faithrelated institutions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other separate health profession schools | 62.2 | 61.8 | 48.9 | 43.8 | 69.1 | 41.7 | 78.0 | 50.0 |
| technology 49.6 53.9 28.5 50.1 62.7 33.0 48.4 47.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Schools of business and management | 41.7 | 48.0 | 28.9 | 52.6 | 37.7 | 40.0 | 23.3 | 71.3 |
| Schools of art, music, and |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Teachers colleges | 44.9 | 53.0 | 16.9 | 54.5 | 42.9 | $\dagger$ | 0.0 | 13.3 |
| $\begin{array}{llllllll}\text { Other specialized institutions } & 65.0 & 76.3 & 42.4 & 35.3 & 65.1 & 68.6 & 58.5 \\ \text { Tribal colleges and } & & & & \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tribal colleges and universities | 25.0 | 28.1 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 24.5 | 25.0 | 0.0 |
|  |  |  |  | Public in | utions |  |  |  |
| Doctoral/research |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{lllllllll}\text { universities-intensive } & 44.7 & 47.7 & 33.9 & 34.0 & 47.0 & 31.1 & 38.8 & 43.6\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Master's colleges and universities I | 42.3 | 45.9 | 31.8 | 32.4 | 41.8 | 29.9 | 43.2 | 39.2 |
| Master's colleges and <br> universities II 41.0 45.5 18.2 32.1 35.6 26.3 40.8 40.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Baccalaul arts  41.7 42.7 43.7 30.9 41.1 29.2 35.6 37.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Baccalaureate colleges-       <br> general 31.1 33.7 26.3 19.6 29.1 17.9 30.2 36.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Baccalaureate/associate's |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other 4-year institutions | 47.5 | 48.9 | 32.6 | 36.0 | 42.6 | 31.6 | 53.7 | 54.5 |
| Associate's colleges | 26.9 | 28.3 | 16.1 | 24.5 | 18.1 | 16.6 | 21.7 | 24.1 |

See notes at end of table.

Table 35. Graduation rates at 4-year Title IV institutions, by race/ethnicity, control of institution, and Carnegie classification: United States, cohort year 1996-Continued

|  |  |  |  |  |  | American |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Carnegie classification | Total |  |  | Hispanic | Asian/ Pacific Islander | Indian/ Alaska Native | Race ethnicity unknown | Nonresident alien |

## Theological seminaries and other specialized faith-

 related institutionsOther separate health profession schools
Schools of engineering and technology
Schools of business and management
Schools of art, music, and design
Teachers colleges
Other specialized institutions
Tribal colleges and universities

| $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| 45.8 | 48.0 | 29.7 | 47.3 | 44.7 |
| $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| 55.7 | 57.6 | 40.7 | 29.6 | 44.4 |
| 18.1 | 31.8 | 14.8 | $\dagger$ | 0.0 |
| 67.0 | 80.0 | 41.7 | 35.2 | 70.2 |
| 23.1 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 |

Private not-for-profit institutions

| Doctoral/research universities-extensive | 81.2 | 81.9 | 73.0 | 76.2 | 85.8 | 67.3 | 80.5 | 80.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Doctoral/research universities-intensive | 63.6 | 68.9 | 44.1 | 56.3 | 67.5 | 59.6 | 53.6 | 52.9 |
| Master's colleges and universities I | 57.1 | 61.0 | 42.1 | 43.3 | 54.0 | 45.4 | 47.6 | 50.8 |
| Master's colleges and universities II | 51.3 | 54.4 | 36.8 | 43.8 | 38.2 | 27.9 | 28.2 | 50.1 |
| Baccalaureate collegesliberal arts | 72.2 | 74.0 | 55.0 | 68.2 | 77.7 | 54.8 | 68.5 | 72.3 |
| Baccalaureate collegesgeneral | 49.6 | 54.3 | 33.7 | 40.7 | 45.5 | 34.5 | 37.2 | 50.9 |
| Baccalaureate/associate's colleges | 35.7 | 39.7 | 19.9 | 30.4 | 36.0 | 14.0 | 12.5 | 37.3 |
| Other 4-year institutions | 47.7 | 42.0 | 39.3 | 39.8 | 41.7 | 30.8 | 85.6 | 58.0 |
| Associate's colleges | 48.7 | 55.2 | 38.8 | 31.9 | 27.9 | 28.9 | 25.5 | 57.6 |
| Theological seminaries and other specialized faithrelated institutions | 47.6 | 46.1 | 57.3 | 44.5 | 58.1 | 22.7 | 81.1 | 49.2 |
| Other separate health profession schools | 61.9 | 61.2 | 50.4 | 41.9 | 69.1 | 41.7 | 78.0 | 50.0 |
| Schools of engineering and technology | 56.2 | 61.9 | 31.5 | 30.0 | 52.4 | 44.4 | 42.7 | 57.7 |
| Schools of business and management | 47.0 | 51.3 | 28.4 | 59.7 | 46.7 | 33.3 | 42.2 | 67.7 |
| Schools of art, music, and design | 55.1 | 55.4 | 46.7 | 47.5 | 58.7 | 44.8 | 50.9 | 62.2 |
| Teachers colleges | 50.5 | 54.4 | 20.0 | 54.5 | 50.0 | $\dagger$ | 0.0 | 22.2 |
| Other specialized institutions | 59.4 | 67.7 | 44.8 | 39.2 | 39.1 | 28.6 | 41.2 | 62.4 |
| Tribal colleges and universities | 36.1 | 40.9 | $\dagger$ | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | 32.7 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |

See notes at end of table.

Table 35. Graduation rates at 4 year Title IV institutions, by race/ethnicity, control of institution, and Carnegie classification: United States, cohort year 1996-Continued

| Carnegie classification | Total | White, non- Hispanic | Black, non- Hispanic | Hispanic | Asian/ Pacific Islander | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Race/ ethnicity unknown | Nonresident alien |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Private for-profit institutions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Doctoral/research universities-extensive | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Doctoral/research universities-intensive | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Master's colleges and universities I | 33.3 | 41.3 | 0.0 | 16.7 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 |
| Master's colleges and universities II | 27.2 | 29.9 | 23.9 | 25.4 | 33.3 | 20.0 | 31.0 | 12.3 |
| Baccalaureate collegesliberal arts | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Baccalaureate collegesgeneral | 33.3 | 35.9 | 20.6 | 35.3 | 40.8 | 60.0 | 18.3 | 27.3 |
| Baccalaureate/associate's colleges | 59.2 | 65.0 | 47.3 | 39.7 | 75.0 | 29.4 | 24.2 | 33.3 |
| Other 4-year institutions | 13.5 | 12.6 | 20.9 | 11.3 | 6.2 | 15.6 | 11.7 | 66.7 |
| Associate's colleges | 51.4 | 54.9 | 44.0 | 48.8 | 56.1 | 50.8 | 46.7 | 70.9 |
| Theological seminaries and other specialized faithrelated institutions | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Other separate health profession schools | 75.0 | 83.7 | 25.0 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Schools of engineering and technology | 48.7 | 52.9 | 28.0 | 53.0 | 69.1 | 34.4 | 51.6 | 49.2 |
| Schools of business and management | 23.6 | 25.1 | 32.5 | 40.7 | 23.2 | 45.0 | 8.1 | 85.7 |
| Schools of art, music, and design | 50.2 | 53.0 | 38.0 | 46.3 | 59.1 | 56.2 | 17.7 | 83.1 |
| Teachers colleges | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Other specialized institutions | 49.5 | 51.5 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 33.3 | $\dagger$ | 0.0 |
| Tribal colleges and universities | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |

$\dagger$ Not applicable. There are no institutions in the Carnegie classification, or the race/ethnicity category did not have any enrollees. NOTE: Two Carnegie classifications have been deleted from this table-(1) Medical schools and medical centers and (2) Schools of law -because only one of these schools (a public medical school) has a baccalaureate cohort. Perturbation procedures were applied to small cell sizes to protect the confidentiality of individuals.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

Table 36. Transfer-out rates at 4-year Title IV institutions, by control of institution, gender, and mission of institution: United States, cohort year 1996

| Mission of institution and transfer-out rate component | Total | Public | Private not-for-profit | Private for-profit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All students |  |  |  |  |
| All institutions reporting transfers |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted cohort | 472,115 | 355,083 | 113,207 | 3,825 |
| Total transfers out | 92,383 | 73,762 | 18,178 | 443 |
| Transfer-out rate | 19.6 | 20.8 | 16.1 | 11.6 |
| Institutions with transfer as part of their mission statement |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted cohort | 104,248 | 82,468 | 20,852 | 928 |
| Total transfers out | 17,185 | 14,018 | 3,151 | 16 |
| Transfer-out rate | 16.5 | 17.0 | 15.1 | 1.7 |
| Men |  |  |  |  |
| All institutions reporting transfers |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted cohort | 211,332 | 160,050 | 49,408 | 1,874 |
| Total transfers out | 42,688 | 33,914 | 8,579 | 195 |
| Transfer-out rate | 20.2 | 21.2 | 17.4 | 10.4 |
| Institutions with transfer as part of their mission statement |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted cohort | 48,531 | 38,495 | 9,340 | 696 |
| Total transfers out | 8,436 | 6,727 | 1,699 | 10 |
| Transfer-out rate | 17.4 | 17.5 | 18.2 | 1.4 |
| Women |  |  |  |  |
| All institutions reporting transfers |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted cohort | 260,783 | 195,033 | 63,799 | 1,951 |
| Total transfers out | 49,695 | 39,848 | 9,599 | 248 |
| Transfer-out rate | 19.1 | 20.4 | 15.0 | 12.7 |
| Institutions with transfer as part of their mission statement |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted cohort | 55,717 | 43,973 | 11,512 | 232 |
| Total transfers out | 8,749 | 7,291 | 1,452 | 6 |
| Transfer-out rate | 15.7 | 16.6 | 12.6 | 2.6 |

NOTE: Many institutions, in addition to community colleges, have transfer as part of their mission. For example, there are $3 / 2$ engineering programs where the first three years are taken in one institution and the student 'transfers' to another institution to complete the last two years of the programs. Institutions with transfer as part of their mission are required by the Student Right-toKnow legislation to report transfers out. The adjusted cohort reflects changes made by the institution to the original cohort and exclusions to the cohort reported by the institution. Perturbation procedures were applied to small cell sizes to protect the confidentiality of individuals.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

Table 37. Graduation rates at 4-year Title IV institutions for bachelor's degree-seeking students, by control of institution, gender, and time to degree: United States, cohort year 1996

| Graduation rate component and time to degree | Total | Public | Private not-for-profit | Private for-profit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All students |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted bachelor's-degree-seeking cohort | 1,028,564 | 666,407 | 352,397 | 9,760 |
| Completed bachelor's degree in 4 years or less | 346,257 | 172,959 | 171,175 | 2,123 |
| Completed bachelor's degree in 5 years or less | 516,622 | 305,701 | 208,443 | 2,478 |
| Completed bachelor's degree in 6 years or less | 569,632 | 344,371 | 222,529 | 2,732 |
| 4-year graduation rate | 33.7 | 26.0 | 48.6 | 21.8 |
| 5 -year graduation rate | 50.2 | 45.9 | 59.2 | 25.4 |
| 6 -year graduation rate | 55.4 | 51.7 | 63.1 | 28.0 |
| Men |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted bachelor's-degree-seeking cohort | 468,136 | 304,952 | 157,665 | 5,519 |
| Completed bachelor's degree in 4 years or less | 133,375 | 63,370 | 68,775 | 1,230 |
| Completed bachelor's degree in 5 years or less | 216,357 | 126,926 | 88,018 | 1,413 |
| Completed bachelor's degree in 6 years or less | 243,478 | 146,671 | 95,260 | 1,547 |
| 4-year graduation rate | 28.5 | 20.8 | 43.6 | 22.3 |
| 5 -year graduation rate | 46.2 | 41.6 | 55.8 | 25.6 |
| 6 -year graduation rate | 52.0 | 48.1 | 60.4 | 28.0 |
| Women |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted bachelor's-degree-seeking cohort | 560,428 | 361,455 | 194,732 | 4,241 |
| Completed bachelor's degree in 4 years or less | 212,882 | 109,589 | 102,400 | 893 |
| Completed bachelor's degree in 5 years or less | 300,265 | 178,775 | 120,425 | 1,065 |
| Completed bachelor's degree in 6 years or less | 326,154 | 197,700 | 127,269 | 1,185 |
| 4 -year graduation rate | 38.0 | 30.3 | 52.6 | 21.1 |
| 5 -year graduation rate | 53.6 | 49.5 | 61.8 | 25.1 |
| 6 -year graduation rate | 58.2 | 54.7 | 65.4 | 27.9 |

NOTE: The adjusted cohort reflects changes made by the institution to the original cohort and exclusions to the cohort reported by the institution. Perturbation procedures were applied to small cell sizes to protect the confidentiality of individuals.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

Table 38. Graduation rates at less-than-4-year Title IV institutions, by race/ethnicity, gender, and degree-granting status: United States, cohort year 1999

| Degree-granting status and graduation rate component | Total | White, nonHispanic | Black, nonHispanic | Hispanic | Asian/ <br> Pacific Islander | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Race/ ethnicity unknown | Nonresident alien |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All students |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All institutions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted cohort | 856,945 | 516,508 | 135,816 | 107,094 | 35,663 | 10,500 | 40,029 | 11,335 |
| Total completers | 341,624 | 204,671 | 49,264 | 46,649 | 16,007 | 3,630 | 17,338 | 4,065 |
| Graduation rate | 39.9 | 39.6 | 36.3 | 43.6 | 44.9 | 34.6 | 43.3 | 35.9 |
| Degree-granting |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted cohort | 606,840 | 398,464 | 83,220 | 60,873 | 23,335 | 7,928 | 24,102 | 8,918 |
| Total completers | 177,538 | 122,434 | 19,394 | 16,411 | 7,198 | 1,989 | 7,674 | 2,438 |
| Graduation rate | 29.3 | 30.7 | 23.3 | 27.0 | 30.8 | 25.1 | 31.8 | 27.3 |
| Non-degree-granting |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted cohort | 250,105 | 118,044 | 52,596 | 46,221 | 12,328 | 2,572 | 15,927 | 2,417 |
| Total completers | 164,086 | 82,237 | 29,870 | 30,238 | 8,809 | 1,641 | 9,664 | 1,627 |
| Graduation rate | 65.6 | 69.7 | 56.8 | 65.4 | 71.5 | 63.8 | 60.7 | 67.3 |
| Men |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All institutions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted cohort | 372,555 | 236,367 | 49,669 | 41,160 | 16,431 | 4,374 | 18,916 | 5,638 |
| Total completers | 136,075 | 86,470 | 15,783 | 15,805 | 6,694 | 1,405 | 8,052 | 1,866 |
| Graduation rate | 36.5 | 36.6 | 31.8 | 38.4 | 40.7 | 32.1 | 42.6 | 33.1 |
| Degree-granting |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted cohort | 288,970 | 195,614 | 34,458 | 26,542 | 11,669 | 3,533 | 12,616 | 4,538 |
| Total completers | 81,624 | 58,091 | 7,171 | 6,856 | 3,398 | 855 | 4,122 | 1,131 |
| Graduation rate | 28.2 | 29.7 | 20.8 | 25.8 | 29.1 | 24.2 | 32.7 | 24.9 |
| Non-degree-granting 83,585040 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted cohort | 83,585 | 40,753 | 15,211 | 14,618 | 4,762 | 841 | 6,300 | 1,100 |
| Total completers | 54,451 | 28,379 | 8,612 | 8,949 | 3,296 | 550 | 3,930 | 735 |
| Graduation rate | 65.1 | 69.6 | 56.6 | 61.2 | 69.2 | 65.4 | 62.4 | 66.8 |
| Women |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All institutions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted cohort | 484,390 | 280,141 | 86,147 | 65,934 | 19,232 | 6,126 | 21,113 | 5,697 |
| Total completers | 205,549 | 118,201 | 33,481 | 30,844 | 9,313 | 2,225 | 9,286 | 2,199 |
| Graduation rate | 42.4 | 42.2 | 38.9 | 46.8 | 48.4 | 36.3 | 44.0 | 38.6 |
| Degree-granting |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted cohort | 317,870 | 202,850 | 48,762 | 34,331 | 11,666 | 4,395 | 11,486 | 4,380 |
| Total completers | 95,914 | 64,343 | 12,223 | 9,555 | 3,800 | 1,134 | 3,552 | 1,307 |
| Graduation rate | 30.2 | 31.7 | 25.1 | 27.8 | 32.6 | 25.8 | 30.9 | 29.8 |
| Non-degree-granting |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted cohort | 166,520 | 77,291 | 37,385 | 31,603 | 7,566 | 1,731 | 9,627 | 1,317 |
| Total completers | 109,635 | 53,858 | 21,258 | 21,289 | 5,513 | 1,091 | 5,734 | 892 |
| Graduation rate | 65.8 | 69.7 | 56.9 | 67.4 | 72.9 | 63.0 | 59.6 | 67.7 |

NOTE: The adjusted cohort reflects changes made by the institution to the original cohort and exclusions to the cohort reported by the institution. Perturbation procedures were applied to small cell sizes to protect the confidentiality of individuals.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

Table 39. Graduation rates at less-than-4-year Title IV institutions, by control of institution and gender: United States and other areas, cohort year 1999

| State or other area and graduation rate component | Total | Public | Private not-for-profit | Private for-profit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | United States |  |  |  |
| All students |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted cohort | 856,945 | 555,756 | 32,289 | 268,900 |
| Total completers | 341,624 | 149,725 | 16,505 | 175,394 |
| Graduation rate | 39.9 | 26.9 | 51.1 | 65.2 |
| Men |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted cohort | 372,555 | 264,355 | 13,092 | 95,108 |
| Total completers | 136,075 | 67,005 | 6,580 | 62,490 |
| Graduation rate | 36.5 | 25.3 | 50.3 | 65.7 |
| Women |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted cohort | 484,390 | 291,401 | 19,197 | 173,792 |
| Total completers | 205,549 | 82,720 | 9,925 | 112,904 |
| Graduation rate | 42.4 | 28.4 | 51.7 | 65.0 |


| All students |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adjusted cohort | 885,724 | 557,783 | 35,319 | 292,622 |
| Total completers | 358,597 | 150,467 | 18,723 | 189,407 |
| Graduation rate | 40.5 | 27.0 | 53.0 | 64.7 |
| Men |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted cohort | 384,508 | 265,420 | 14,453 | 104,635 |
| Total completers | 143,010 | 67,439 | 7,622 | 67,949 |
| Graduation rate | 37.2 | 25.4 | 52.7 | 64.9 |
| Women |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted cohort | 501,216 | 292,363 | 20,866 | 187,987 |
| Total completers | 215,587 | 83,028 | 11,101 | 121,458 |
| Graduation rate | 43.0 | 28.4 | 53.2 | 64.6 |

NOTE: The adjusted cohort reflects changes made by the institution to the original cohort and exclusions to the cohort reported by the institution. Perturbation procedures were applied to small cell sizes to protect the confidentiality of individuals. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

Table 40. Graduation rates at less-than-4-year Title IV institutions, by gender and state or other area: Cohort year 1999

| State or other area | All students |  |  | Men |  |  | Women |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} \hline \text { Adjusted } \\ \text { cohort } \end{array}$ | Total completers | Graduation rate | Adjusted cohort | Total completers | Graduation rate | Adjusted cohort | Total completers | Graduation rate |
| United States | 856,945 | 341,624 | 39.9 | 372,555 | 136,075 | 36.5 | 484,390 | 205,549 | 42.4 |
| Alabama | 13,666 | 2,999 | 21.9 | 5,816 | 1,014 | 17.4 | 7,850 | 1,985 | 25.3 |
| Alaska | 310 | 238 | 76.8 | 234 | 184 | 78.6 | 76 | 54 | 71.1 |
| Arizona | 20,232 | 11,385 | 56.3 | 10,487 | 6,304 | 60.1 | 9,745 | 5,081 | 52.1 |
| Arkansas | 8,077 | 3,076 | 38.1 | 2,971 | 981 | 33.0 | 5,106 | 2,095 | 41.0 |
| California | 101,667 | 55,154 | 54.2 | 41,108 | 20,964 | 51.0 | 60,559 | 34,190 | 56.5 |
| Colorado | 11,811 | 4,851 | 41.1 | 5,232 | 2,050 | 39.2 | 6,579 | 2,801 | 42.6 |
| Connecticut | 7,865 | 3,447 | 43.8 | 3,815 | 1,624 | 42.6 | 4,050 | 1,823 | 45.0 |
| Delaware | 1,311 | 290 | 22.1 | 609 | 106 | 17.4 | 702 | 184 | 26.2 |
| District of Columbia | 823 | 537 | 65.2 | 205 | 138 | 67.3 | 618 | 399 | 64.6 |
| Florida | 65,924 | 29,068 | 44.1 | 29,183 | 12,419 | 42.6 | 36,741 | 16,649 | 45.3 |
| Georgia | 23,327 | 8,382 | 35.9 | 9,628 | 2,740 | 28.5 | 13,699 | 5,642 | 41.2 |
| Hawaii | 4,423 | 1,202 | 27.2 | 1,938 | 469 | 24.2 | 2,485 | 733 | 29.5 |
| Idaho | 2,388 | 875 | 36.6 | 843 | 211 | 25.0 | 1,545 | 664 | 43.0 |
| Illinois | 34,348 | 11,233 | 32.7 | 16,992 | 5,136 | 30.2 | 17,356 | 6,097 | 35.1 |
| Indiana | 9,174 | 2,861 | 31.2 | 4,189 | 1,125 | 26.9 | 4,985 | 1,736 | 34.8 |
| Iowa | 13,384 | 4,752 | 35.5 | 6,518 | 2,130 | 32.7 | 6,866 | 2,622 | 38.2 |
| Kansas | 11,484 | 4,768 | 41.5 | 5,781 | 2,320 | 40.1 | 5,703 | 2,448 | 42.9 |
| Kentucky | 11,965 | 3,931 | 32.9 | 4,858 | 1,530 | 31.5 | 7,107 | 2,401 | 33.8 |
| Louisiana | 15,159 | 6,997 | 46.2 | 5,097 | 2,038 | 40.0 | 10,062 | 4,959 | 49.3 |
| Maine | 1,842 | 786 | 42.7 | 830 | 350 | 42.2 | 1,012 | 436 | 43.1 |
| Maryland | 12,478 | 3,159 | 25.3 | 5,795 | 1,468 | 25.3 | 6,683 | 1,691 | 25.3 |
| Massachusetts | 16,774 | 5,489 | 32.7 | 6,374 | 1,436 | 22.5 | 10,400 | 4,053 | 39.0 |
| Michigan | 18,883 | 5,532 | 29.3 | 8,240 | 2,091 | 25.4 | 10,643 | 3,441 | 32.3 |
| Minnesota | 20,130 | 6,894 | 34.2 | 10,590 | 3,619 | 34.2 | 9,540 | 3,275 | 34.3 |
| Mississippi | 15,160 | 3,913 | 25.8 | 6,624 | 1,456 | 22.0 | 8,536 | 2,457 | 28.8 |
| Missouri | 14,647 | 6,539 | 44.6 | 5,307 | 1,904 | 35.9 | 9,340 | 4,635 | 49.6 |
| Montana | 1,466 | 487 | 33.2 | 616 | 196 | 31.8 | 850 | 291 | 34.2 |
| Nebraska | 6,115 | 2,728 | 44.6 | 2,879 | 1,373 | 47.7 | 3,236 | 1,355 | 41.9 |
| Nevada | 3,879 | 1,413 | 36.4 | 1,139 | 295 | 25.9 | 2,740 | 1,118 | 40.8 |
| New Hampshire | 1,641 | 746 | 45.5 | 709 | 283 | 39.9 | 932 | 463 | 49.7 |
| New Jersey | 30,442 | 10,304 | 33.8 | 14,259 | 4,354 | 30.5 | 16,183 | 5,950 | 36.8 |
| New Mexico | 5,302 | 857 | 16.2 | 2,357 | 350 | 14.8 | 2,945 | 507 | 17.2 |
| New York | 64,877 | 25,732 | 39.7 | 28,580 | 10,064 | 35.2 | 36,297 | 15,668 | 43.2 |
| North Carolina | 17,827 | 4,213 | 23.6 | 7,756 | 1,594 | 20.6 | 10,071 | 2,619 | 26.0 |
| North Dakota | 2,534 | 1,136 | 44.8 | 1,335 | 584 | 43.7 | 1,199 | 552 | 46.0 |
| Ohio | 28,014 | 11,752 | 42.0 | 11,313 | 4,242 | 37.5 | 16,701 | 7,510 | 45.0 |
| Oklahoma | 16,122 | 6,454 | 40.0 | 6,542 | 2,425 | 37.1 | 9,580 | 4,029 | 42.1 |
| Oregon | 9,649 | 3,474 | 36.0 | 3,977 | 1,058 | 26.6 | 5,672 | 2,416 | 42.6 |
| Pennsylvania | 35,281 | 18,467 | 52.3 | 16,812 | 8,745 | 52.0 | 18,469 | 9,722 | 52.6 |
| Rhode Island | 3,714 | 1,578 | 42.5 | 1,304 | 406 | 31.1 | 2,410 | 1,172 | 48.6 |
| South Carolina | 9,920 | 1,899 | 19.1 | 3,952 | 613 | 15.5 | 5,968 | 1,286 | 21.5 |
| South Dakota | 2,152 | 1,313 | 61.0 | 1,159 | 702 | 60.6 | 993 | 611 | 61.5 |
| Tennessee | 19,450 | 7,475 | 38.4 | 8,248 | 3,296 | 40.0 | 11,202 | 4,179 | 37.3 |
| Texas | 75,725 | 25,285 | 33.4 | 31,695 | 8,443 | 26.6 | 44,030 | 16,842 | 38.3 |
| Utah | 6,214 | 2,931 | 47.2 | 2,075 | 709 | 34.2 | 4,139 | 2,222 | 53.7 |

See notes at end of table.

Table 40. Graduation rates at less-than-4-year Title IV institutions, by gender and state or other area: Cohort year 1999—Continued

| State or other area | All students |  |  | Men |  |  | Women |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Adjusted cohort | Total completers | Graduation rate | Adjusted cohort | Total completers | Graduation rate | Adjusted cohort | Total completers | Graduation rate |
| Vermont | 465 | 143 | 30.8 | 233 | 72 | 30.9 | 232 | 71 | 30.6 |
| Virginia | 14,777 | 5,133 | 34.7 | 5,768 | 1,554 | 26.9 | 9,009 | 3,579 | 39.7 |
| Washington | 18,958 | 8,142 | 42.9 | 7,878 | 2,769 | 35.1 | 11,080 | 5,373 | 48.5 |
| West Virginia | 5,357 | 3,007 | 56.1 | 2,247 | 1,280 | 57.0 | 3,110 | 1,727 | 55.5 |
| Wisconsin | 16,054 | 6,632 | 41.3 | 7,905 | 3,286 | 41.6 | 8,149 | 3,346 | 41.1 |
| Wyoming | 3,758 | 1,965 | 52.3 | 2,553 | 1,575 | 61.7 | 1,205 | 390 | 32.4 |
| Other areas | 28,779 | 16,973 | 59.0 | 11,953 | 6,935 | 58.0 | 16,826 | 10,038 | 59.7 |
| American Samoa | 274 | 54 | 19.7 | 117 | 17 | 14.5 | 157 | 37 | 23.6 |
| Federated States of Micronesia | 529 | 104 | 19.7 | 240 | 38 | 15.8 | 289 | 66 | 22.8 |
| Guam | 51 | 18 | 35.3 | 14 | 5 | 35.7 | 37 | 13 | 35.1 |
| Marshall Islands | 75 | 74 | 98.7 | 75 | 74 | 98.7 | 0 | 0 | $\dagger$ |
| Northern Marianas | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Palau | 108 | 13 | 12.0 | 56 | 6 | 10.7 | 52 | 7 | 13.5 |
| Puerto Rico | 27,742 | 16,710 | 60.2 | 11,451 | 6,795 | 59.3 | 16,291 | 9,915 | 60.9 |
| Virgin Islands | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |

$\dagger$ Not applicable. Area does not have any less-than-4-year Title IV institutions.
NOTE: The adjusted cohort reflects changes made by the institution to the original cohort and exclusions to the cohort reported by the institution. Perturbation procedures were applied to small cell sizes to protect the confidentiality of individuals.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

Table 41. Graduation rates at less-than-4-year Title IV institutions, by race/ethnicity, control of institution, and Carnegie classification: United States, cohort year 1999

| Carnegie classification | Total |  | Black, non- Hispanic | Hispanic | Asian/ Pacific Islander | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Race/ ethnicity unknown | Nonresident alien |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All institutions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Associate's colleges | 27.8 | 29.4 | 20.5 | 25.2 | 30.0 | 23.8 | 31.7 | 27.7 |
| Other 2-year institutions | 63.4 | 66.3 | 55.5 | 64.8 | 69.8 | 60.8 | 59.2 | 64.7 |
| Tribal colleges and universities | 23.1 | 26.5 | 15.0 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 26.2 | 11.8 | $\dagger$ |
| Public institutions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Associate's colleges | 22.3 | 24.5 | 14.3 | 16.5 | 24.2 | 18.0 | 21.4 | 25.0 |
| Other 2-year institutions | 56.1 | 59.5 | 46.9 | 49.5 | 50.6 | 60.5 | 46.7 | 73.0 |
| Tribal colleges and universities | 16.1 | 20.9 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | 0.0 | 14.9 | 0.0 | $\dagger$ |
| Private not-for-profit institutions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Associate's colleges | 44.3 | 44.9 | 35.4 | 42.2 | 57.9 | 67.1 | 44.9 | 49.7 |
| Other 2-year institutions | 56.6 | 71.1 | 49.4 | 41.9 | 61.0 | 56.0 | 42.5 | 71.1 |
| Tribal colleges and universities | 32.3 | 42.6 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 46.0 | 20.0 | $\dagger$ |
| Private for-profit institutions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Associate's colleges | 60.7 | 64.7 | 48.4 | 62.6 | 64.6 | 54.8 | 53.8 | 77.4 |
| Other 2-year institutions | 67.0 | 70.2 | 58.7 | 69.6 | 73.9 | 61.3 | 62.3 | 59.4 |
| Tribal colleges and universities | 25.0 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 0.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |

$\dagger$ Not applicable. Race/ethnicity category did not have any enrollees.
NOTE: Perturbation procedures were applied to small cell sizes to protect the confidentiality of individuals.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

Table 42. Transfer-out rates at less-than-4-year Title IV institutions, by control of institution, gender, and mission of institution: United States, cohort year 1999

| Mission of institution and transfer-out rate component | Total | Public | Private not-for-profit | Private for-profit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All students |  |  |  |  |
| All institutions reporting transfers |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted cohort | 504,699 | 433,574 | 11,238 | 59,887 |
| Total transfers out | 93,419 | 81,675 | 2,945 | 8,799 |
| Transfer-out rate | 18.5 | 18.8 | 26.2 | 14.7 |
| Institutions with transfer as part of their mission statement |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted cohort | 386,301 | 374,179 | 3,900 | 8,222 |
| Total transfers out | 70,505 | 68,863 | 1,316 | 326 |
| Transfer-out rate | 18.3 | 18.4 | 33.7 | 4.0 |
| Men |  |  |  |  |
| All institutions reporting transfers |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted cohort | 230,866 | 204,890 | 4,741 | 21,235 |
| Total transfers out | 45,861 | 41,104 | 1,415 | 3,342 |
| Transfer-out rate | 19.9 | 20.1 | 29.8 | 15.7 |
| Institutions with transfer as part of their mission statement |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted cohort | 181,691 | 177,885 | 1,885 | 1,921 |
| Total transfers out | 35,638 | 34,823 | 724 | 91 |
| Transfer-out rate | 19.6 | 19.6 | 38.4 | 4.7 |
| Women |  |  |  |  |
| All institutions reporting transfers |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted cohort | 273,833 | 228,684 | 6,497 | 38,652 |
| Total transfers out | 47,558 | 40,571 | 1,530 | 5,457 |
| Transfer-out rate | 17.4 | 17.7 | 23.5 | 14.1 |
| Institutions with transfer as part of their mission statement |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted cohort | 204,610 | 196,294 | 2,015 | 6,301 |
| Total transfers out | 34,867 | 34,040 | 592 | 235 |
| Transfer-out rate | 17.0 | 17.3 | 29.4 | 3.7 |

NOTE: The adjusted cohort reflects changes made by the institution to the original cohort and exclusions to the cohort reported by the institution. Perturbation procedures were applied to small cell sizes to protect the confidentiality of individuals. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

# Survey Methodology 

## Overview

IPEDS defines a postsecondary institution as an organization that is open to the public and has a primary mission of providing education or training beyond the high school level. The primary focus of the IPEDS spring 2003 data collection was to collect data from Title IV institutions. These institutions have Program Participation Agreements (PPAs) with the Office of Postsecondary Education (OPE) within the U.S. Department of Education and thus are eligible to participate in Title IV student financial aid programs. There were 6,588 Title IV institutions ${ }^{1}$ and offices located in the United States and the other areas of the United States, such as Puerto Rico, in the 2002-03 academic year.

IPEDS began collecting data from all postsecondary institutions in 1986, when it superseded the Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), which was directed at institutions of higher education only. HEGIS data were collected from 1966 through 1985. In 1992, the focus of IPEDS became the Title IV institutions, when the Higher Education Amendments made reporting to IPEDS mandatory for these institutions. In 2000, IPEDS implemented a web-based data collection system with the capability of tailoring data collection screens to each institution. Edits were also built into the system to give immediate feedback to the institutions when problems were detected. This system has allowed for earlier release of data to institutions and the public, primarily through the IPEDS Peer Analysis System and College Opportunities On-Line.

The spring 2003 data collection was entirely web-based. Institutions in the universe were asked to enter their survey responses using the IPEDS data collection web site. The spring 2003 IPEDS data were collected between March 5 and May 4, 2003. The collection had four components: Enrollment, Student Financial Aid, Finance, and Graduation Rates.

## Terminology Used in the IPEDS Web Collection

Please refer to the Glossary provided at the end of this document for definitions of various terms.

## Universe, Institutions Surveyed, and Response Rates

The IPEDS universe is established during the fall collection period. For the 2002-03 cycle, 120 institutions included in prior IPEDS data collections were declared to be outside the scope of IPEDS. This happened because (1) they were duplicates of other institutions on the file, (2) they closed or were merged with another institution, and thus were no longer a legitimate institution or branch, or (3) they no longer offered a full program of study at the postsecondary level. In addition, 158 institutions were added to the universe. These schools were identified from several

[^8]sources, including a universe review by state coordinators, a review of the data file maintained by the OPE, and information provided by the institutions themselves.

The full set of 6,588 institutions was validated by matching the IPEDS universe file with OPE's Postsecondary Education Participation System (PEPS) file. Because most of the studies that use IPEDS data concentrate on the Title IV institutions, this group is the main focus of IPEDS. Also, according to Section 490 of the Higher Education Amendments of 1992 (P.L. 102-325), IPEDS is mandatory for any institutions that participate in or are applicants for participation in any federal financial assistance program authorized by Title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended (20 USC 1094(a)(17)). Non-Title IV institutions are not required to respond but are encouraged to provide data.

The IPEDS database includes institutions that do not participate in Title IV financial aid programs. These institutions are invited to participate in the IPEDS program, and if they voluntarily respond to the surveys, the institutions are included in College Opportunities On-Line (IPEDS COOL). IPEDS COOL is a web site developed to help parents and students make informed decisions about postsecondary education.

Not all 6,588 Title IV postsecondary institutions were required to participate in the spring data collection. For example, the Finance component applies to all institutions and central/system offices; however, 4 of the system/central offices were not required to respond because they do not have separate budgets to report. Also, the Student Financial Aid (SFA) component is applicable only to those institutions that have full-time, first-time, degree/certificate-seeking undergraduate level students. See the discussion on survey components starting on page 77 for further details on which institutions were required to complete each component.

Table M1 provides the number of Title IV institutions and the survey response rates by degreegranting status and by level and control of institution for the United States and other areas. Because Title IV institutions are the primary focus of IPEDS and they are required to respond, response rates for Title IV institutions in the spring 2003 IPEDS collection were quite high. The response rate for the Enrollment component was 99.2 percent, the response rate for the Student Financial Aid component was 97.6 percent, the response rate for the Finance component was 97.2 percent, and the response rate for the Graduation Rates component was 97.6 percent. For all four components, less-than-2-year institutions had lower response rates than other institutions. Public institutions had the highest response rates for all components, except Finance, while private for-profit institutions had slightly lower response rates.

Table M1a provides the number of Title IV institutions and the survey response rates by degreegranting status and by level and control of institution for those institutions located in the United States (excluding the other areas).

Normally, the potential for nonresponse bias for all institutions (including those in the other areas) is analyzed for domains for which the response rate is less than 90 percent. As shown in table M1, nonresponse bias analysis was not necessary because the response rates for all spring 2003 IPEDS components exceeded 90 percent for all domains defined by level, control, and degree-granting status (except for the domain consisting of 4 -year non-degree-granting

Table M1. Title IV institutions and offices responding to the IPEDS spring 2003 data collection, by survey component, degree-granting status, and level and control of institution:
United States and other areas

| Degree-granting status and level and control of ins titution | Enrollment |  |  | Student Financial Aid |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Final universe | Number responded | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Response } \\ \text { rate (\%) } \end{gathered}$ | Final universe | Number responded | $\begin{gathered} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate (\%) } \end{gathered}$ |
| All institutions | 6,497 | 6,442 | 99.2 | 5,945 | 5,803 | 97.6 |
| Public | 2,079 | 2,074 | 99.8 | 2,009 | 1,996 | 99.4 |
| Private not-for-profit | 1,968 | 1,956 | 99.4 | 1,616 | 1,590 | 98.4 |
| Private for-profit | 2,450 | 2,412 | 98.4 | 2,320 | 2,217 | 95.6 |
| 4-year | 2,550 | 2,536 | 99.5 | 2,118 | 2,099 | 99.1 |
| Public | 650 | 648 | 99.7 | 591 | 589 | 99.7 |
| Private not-for-profit | 1,593 | 1,584 | 99.4 | 1,273 | 1,259 | 98.9 |
| Private for-profit | 307 | 304 | 99.0 | 254 | 251 | 98.8 |
| 2-year | 2,194 | 2,183 | 99.5 | 2,137 | 2,096 | 98.1 |
| Public | 1,166 | 1,165 | 99.9 | 1,161 | 1,155 | 99.5 |
| Private not-for-profit | 254 | 253 | 99.6 | 230 | 221 | 96.1 |
| Private for-profit | 774 | 765 | 98.8 | 746 | 720 | 96.5 |
| Less-than-2-year | 1,753 | 1,723 | 98.3 | 1,690 | 1,608 | 95.1 |
| Public | 263 | 261 | 99.2 | 257 | 252 | 98.1 |
| Private not-for-profit | 121 | 119 | 98.3 | 113 | 110 | 97.3 |
| Private for-profit | 1,369 | 1,343 | 98.1 | 1,320 | 1,246 | 94.4 |
| Degree-granting | 4,250 | 4,231 | 99.6 | 3,820 | 3,778 | 98.9 |
| 4-year | 2,526 | 2,513 | 99.5 | 2,116 | 2,097 | 99.1 |
| Public | 649 | 648 | 99.8 | 591 | 589 | 99.7 |
| Private not-for-profit | 1,573 | 1,564 | 99.4 | 1,272 | 1,258 | 98.9 |
| Private for-profit | 304 | 301 | 99.0 | 253 | 250 | 98.8 |
| 2-year | 1,724 | 1,718 | 99.7 | 1,704 | 1,681 | 98.7 |
| Public | 1,092 | 1,091 | 99.9 | 1,089 | 1,084 | 99.5 |
| Private not-for-profit | 130 | 130 | 100.0 | 126 | 123 | 97.6 |
| Private for-profit | 502 | 497 | 99.0 | 489 | 474 | 96.9 |
| Non-degree-granting | 2,247 | 2,211 | 98.4 | 2,125 | 2,025 | 95.3 |
| 4 -year | 24 | 23 | 95.8 | 2 | 2 | 100.0 |
| Public | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | $\dagger$ |
| Private not-for-profit | 20 | 20 | 100.0 | 1 | 1 | 100.0 |
| Private for-profit | 3 | 3 | 100.0 | 1 | 1 | 100.0 |
| 2-year | 470 | 465 | 98.9 | 433 | 415 | 95.8 |
| Public | 74 | 74 | 100.0 | 72 | 71 | 98.6 |
| Private not-for-profit | 124 | 123 | 99.2 | 104 | 98 | 94.2 |
| Private for-profit | 272 | 268 | 98.5 | 257 | 246 | 95.7 |
| Less-than-2-year | 1,753 | 1,723 | 98.3 | 1,690 | 1,608 | 95.1 |
| Public | 263 | 261 | 99.2 | 257 | 252 | 98.1 |
| Private not-for-profit | 121 | 119 | 98.3 | 113 | 110 | 97.3 |
| Private for-profit | 1,369 | 1,343 | 98.1 | 1,320 | 1,246 | 94.4 |

[^9]Table M1. Title IV institutions and offices responding to the IPEDS spring 2003 data collection, by survey component, degree-granting status, and level and control of institution: United States and other areas-Continued

| Degree-granting status and level and control of institution | Finance |  |  | Graduation Rates |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Final universe | Number responded | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Response } \\ \text { rate (\%) } \end{gathered}$ | Final universe | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { responded } \end{aligned}$ | Response rate (\%) |
| All institutions | 6,550 | 6,366 | 97.2 | 5,746 | 5,610 | 97.6 |
| Public | 2,145 | 2,098 | 97.8 | 1,991 | 1,969 | 98.9 |
| Private not-for-profit | 1,963 | 1,924 | 98.0 | 1,594 | 1,570 | 98.5 |
| Private for-profit | 2,442 | 2,344 | 96.0 | 2,161 | 2,071 | 95.8 |
| 4-year | 2,592 | 2,565 | 99.0 | 2,037 | 2,018 | 99.1 |
| Public | 689 | 686 | 99.6 | 585 | 582 | 99.5 |
| Private not-for-profit | 1,595 | 1,574 | 98.7 | 1,255 | 1,243 | 99.0 |
| Private for-profit | 308 | 305 | 99.0 | 197 | 193 | 98.0 |
| 2-year | 2,215 | 2,164 | 97.7 | 2,108 | 2,083 | 98.8 |
| Public | 1,195 | 1,175 | 98.3 | 1,161 | 1,156 | 99.6 |
| Private not-for-profit | 248 | 237 | 95.6 | 230 | 223 | 97.0 |
| Private for-profit | 772 | 752 | 97.4 | 717 | 704 | 98.2 |
| Less-than-2-year | 1,743 | 1,637 | 93.9 | 1,601 | 1,509 | 94.3 |
| Public | 261 | 237 | 90.8 | 245 | 231 | 94.3 |
| Private not-for-profit | 120 | 113 | 94.2 | 109 | 104 | 95.4 |
| Private for-profit | 1,362 | 1,287 | 94.5 | 1,247 | 1,174 | 94.1 |
| Degree-granting | 4,321 | 4,264 | 98.7 | 3,717 | 3,684 | 99.1 |
| 4-year | 2,571 | 2,545 | 99.0 | 2,035 | 2,017 | 99.1 |
| Public | 688 | 686 | 99.7 | 585 | 582 | 99.5 |
| Private not-for-profit | 1,578 | 1,557 | 98.7 | 1,254 | 1,242 | 99.0 |
| Private for-profit | 305 | 302 | 99.0 | 196 | 193 | 98.5 |
| 2-year | 1,750 | 1,719 | 98.2 | 1,682 | 1,667 | 99.1 |
| Public | 1,121 | 1,104 | 98.5 | 1,088 | 1,085 | 99.7 |
| Private not-for-profit | 129 | 127 | 98.4 | 127 | 124 | 97.6 |
| Private for-profit | 500 | 488 | 97.6 | 467 | 458 | 98.1 |
| Non-degree-granting | 2,229 | 2,102 | 94.3 | 2,029 | 1,926 | 94.9 |
| 4-year | 21 | 20 | 95.2 | 2 | 1 | 50.0 |
| Public | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | $\dagger$ |
| Private not-for-profit | 17 | 17 | 100.0 | 1 | 1 | 100.0 |
| Private for-profit | 3 | 3 | 100.0 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 2-year |  |  |  | 426 | 416 | 97.7 |
| Public | 74 | 71 | 95.9 | 73 | 71 | 97.3 |
| Private not-for-profit | 119 | 110 | 92.4 | 103 | 99 | 96.1 |
| Private for-profit | 272 | 264 | 97.1 | 250 | 246 | 98.4 |
| Less-than-2-year | 1,743 | 1,637 | 93.9 | 1,601 | 1,509 | 94.3 |
| Public | 261 | 237 | 90.8 | 245 | 231 | 94.3 |
| Private not-for-profit | 120 | 113 | 94.2 | 109 | 104 | 95.4 |
| Private for-profit | 1,362 | 1,287 | 94.5 | 1,247 | 1,174 | 94.1 |

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
NOTE: For the Finance component response rates, administrative units are included in the counts according to the level of the institution(s) they serve because they complete the Finance component. The other areas include American Samoa, the Federated States of Micronesia, Guam, the Marshall Islands, the Northern Marianas, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data
System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

Table M1a. Title IV institutions and offices responding to the IPEDS spring 2003 data collection, by survey component, degree-granting status, and level and control of institution: United States

| Degree-granting status and level and control of institution | Enrollment |  |  | Student Financial Aid |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Final universe | Number responded | Response rate (\%) | Final universe | Number responded | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate (\%) } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| All institutions | 6,343 | 6,290 | 99.2 | 5,801 | 5,665 | 97.7 |
| Public | 2,050 | 2,046 | 99.8 | 1,981 | 1,969 | 99.4 |
| Private not-for-profit | 1,920 | 1,908 | 99.4 | 1,574 | 1,548 | 98.3 |
| Private for-profit | 2,373 | 2,336 | 98.4 | 2,246 | 2,148 | 95.6 |
| 4-year | 2,489 | 2,475 | 99.4 | 2,064 | 2,045 | 99.1 |
| Public | 632 | 630 | 99.7 | 574 | 572 | 99.7 |
| Private not-for-profit | 1,557 | 1,548 | 99.4 | 1,243 | 1,229 | 98.9 |
| Private for-profit | 300 | 297 | 99.0 | 247 | 244 | 98.8 |
| 2-year | 2,170 | 2,160 | 99.5 | 2,113 | 2,073 | 98.1 |
| Public | 1,155 | 1,155 | 100.0 | 1,150 | 1,145 | 99.6 |
| Private not-for-profit | 251 | 250 | 99.6 | 227 | 218 | 96.0 |
| Private for-profit | 764 | 755 | 98.8 | 736 | 710 | 96.5 |
| Less-than-2-year | 1,684 | 1,655 | 98.3 | 1,624 | 1,547 | 95.3 |
| Public | 263 | 261 | 99.2 | 257 | 252 | 98.1 |
| Private not-for-profit | 112 | 110 | 98.2 | 104 | 101 | 97.1 |
| Private for-profit | 1,309 | 1,284 | 98.1 | 1,263 | 1,194 | 94.5 |
| Degree-granting | 4,167 | 4,149 | 99.6 | 3,744 | 3,703 | 98.9 |
| 4-year | 2,465 | 2,452 | 99.5 | 2,062 | 2,043 | 99.1 |
| Public | 631 | 630 | 99.8 | 574 | 572 | 99.7 |
| Private not-for-profit | 1,537 | 1,528 | 99.4 | 1,242 | 1,228 | 98.9 |
| Private for-profit | 297 | 294 | 99.0 | 246 | 243 | 98.8 |
| 2-year | 1,702 | 1,697 | 99.7 | 1,682 | 1,660 | 98.7 |
| Public | 1,081 | 1,081 | 100.0 | 1,078 | 1,074 | 99.6 |
| Private not-for-profit | 127 | 127 | 100.0 | 123 | 120 | 97.6 |
| Private for-profit | 494 | 489 | 99.0 | 481 | 466 | 96.9 |
| Non-degree-granting | 2,176 | 2,141 | 98.4 | 2,057 | 1,962 | 95.4 |
| 4-year | 24 | 23 | 95.8 | 2 | 2 | 100.0 |
| Public | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | $\dagger$ |
| Private not-for-profit | 20 | 20 | 100.0 | 1 | 1 | 100.0 |
| Private for-profit | 3 | 3 | 100.0 | 1 | 1 | 100.0 |
| 2-year | 468 | 463 | 98.9 | 431 | 413 | 95.8 |
| Public | 74 | 74 | 100.0 | 72 | 71 | 98.6 |
| Private not-for-profit | 124 | 123 | 99.2 | 104 | 98 | 94.2 |
| Private for-profit | 270 | 266 | 98.5 | 255 | 244 | 95.7 |
| Less-than-2-year | 1,684 | 1,655 | 98.3 | 1,624 | 1,547 | 95.3 |
| Public | 263 | 261 | 99.2 | 257 | 252 | 98.1 |
| Private not-for-profit | 112 | 110 | 98.2 | 104 | 101 | 97.1 |
| Private for-profit | 1,309 | 1,284 | 98.1 | 1,263 | 1,194 | 94.5 |

See notes at end of table.

Table M1a. Title IV institutions and offices responding to the IPEDS spring 2003 data collection, by survey component, degree-granting status, and level and control of institution: United States-Continued

| Degree-granting status and level and control of institution | Finance |  |  | Graduation Rates |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Final universe | Number responded | Response rate (\%) | Final universe | Number responded | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate (\%) } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| All institutions | 6,394 | 6,218 | 97.2 | 5,606 | 5,481 | 97.8 |
| Public | 2,115 | 2,070 | 97.9 | 1,963 | 1,942 | 98.9 |
| Private not-for-profit | 1,914 | 1,876 | 98.0 | 1,552 | 1,529 | 98.5 |
| Private for-profit | 2,365 | 2,272 | 96.1 | 2,091 | 2,010 | 96.1 |
| 4-year | 2,529 | 2,502 | 98.9 | 1,984 | 1,966 | 99.1 |
| Public | 670 | 667 | 99.6 | 568 | 566 | 99.6 |
| Private not-for-profit | 1,558 | 1,537 | 98.7 | 1,225 | 1,213 | 99.0 |
| Private for-profit | 301 | 298 | 99.0 | 191 | 187 | 97.9 |
| 2-year | 2,191 | 2,142 | 97.8 | 2,086 | 2,061 | 98.8 |
| Public | 1,184 | 1,166 | 98.5 | 1,150 | 1,145 | 99.6 |
| Private not-for-profit | 245 | 234 | 95.5 | 227 | 220 | 96.9 |
| Private for-profit | 762 | 742 | 97.4 | 709 | 696 | 98.2 |
| Less-than-2-year | 1,674 | 1,574 | 94.0 | 1,536 | 1,454 | 94.7 |
| Public | 261 | 237 | 90.8 | 245 | 231 | 94.3 |
| Private not-for-profit | 111 | 105 | 94.6 | 100 | 96 | 96.0 |
| Private for-profit | 1,302 | 1,232 | 94.6 | 1,191 | 1,127 | 94.6 |
| Degree-granting | 4,236 | 4,181 | 98.7 | 3,642 | 3,610 | 99.1 |
| 4-year | 2,508 | 2,482 | 99.0 | 1,982 | 1,965 | 99.1 |
| Public | 669 | 667 | 99.7 | 568 | 566 | 99.6 |
| Private not-for-profit | 1,541 | 1,520 | 98.6 | 1,224 | 1,212 | 99.0 |
| Private for-profit | 298 | 295 | 99.0 | 190 | 187 | 98.4 |
| 2-year | 1,728 | 1,699 | 98.3 | 1,660 | 1,645 | 99.1 |
| Public | 1,110 | 1,095 | 98.6 | 1,077 | 1,074 | 99.7 |
| Private not-for-profit | 126 | 124 | 98.4 | 124 | 121 | 97.6 |
| Private for-profit | 492 | 480 | 97.6 | 459 | 450 | 98.0 |
| Non-degree-granting | 2,158 | 2,037 | 94.4 | 1,964 | 1,871 | 95.3 |
| 4-year | 21 | 20 | 95.2 | 2 | 1 | 50.0 |
| Public | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | $\dagger$ |
| Private not-for-profit | 17 | 17 | 100.0 | 1 | 1 | 100.0 |
| Private for-profit | 3 | 3 | 100.0 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 2-year | 463 | 443 | 95.7 | 426 | 416 | 97.7 |
| Public | 74 | 71 | 95.9 | 73 | 71 | 97.3 |
| Private not-for-profit | 119 | 110 | 92.4 | 103 | 99 | 96.1 |
| Private for-profit | 270 | 262 | 97.0 | 250 | 246 | 98.4 |
| Less-than-2-year | 1,674 | 1,574 | 94.0 | 1,536 | 1,454 | 94.7 |
| Public | 261 | 237 | 90.8 | 245 | 231 | 94.3 |
| Private not-for-profit | 111 | 105 | 94.6 | 100 | 96 | 96.0 |
| Private for-profit | 1,302 | 1,232 | 94.6 | 1,191 | 1,127 | 94.6 |

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
NOTE: For the Finance component response rates, administrative units are included in the counts according to the level of the institution(s) they serve because they complete the Finance component.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.
institutions). Within the 4 -year non-degree-granting domain, the one public institution (that should have responded) did not respond to either the Enrollment or Finance components and the one private for-profit institution (that should have responded) did not respond to the Graduation Rates component.

## Survey Procedures

The spring 2003 IPEDS data collection was conducted using the IPEDS web-based data collection system. Each institution designated a keyholder, who was the person responsible for ensuring that survey data submitted by the institution were correct. The keyholder could generate UserIDs and passwords for up to six additional survey respondents who could also enter and review data. For many institutions, keyholders were also required to edit and "lock" the data; locking is equivalent to submitting completed data to NCES. Additionally, many states or systems had one or more coordinators who were also responsible for reviewing the data and applying subsequent locks.

Coordinators are individuals who take responsibility for a specified group of institutions to ensure that all data were entered correctly. Some coordinators may be responsible for a system of institutions (e.g., SUNY-the State University of New York); others may coordinate all or some institutions in a state. Also, coordinators may elect to provide different levels of review. For example, some may only view data provided by their institutions, while others may upload, review, and lock data for their institutions.

For the 2002-03 IPEDS data collections, keyholders were asked to register prior to the fall 2002 data collection. Registration information, including UserIDs and passwords, was e-mailed to existing keyholders in mid-July. Also in mid-July, letters were sent to chief executive officers (CEOs) at institutions without pre-registered keyholders, requesting that they appoint a keyholder for the 2002-03 collection year. The package included a letter for the keyholder and a registration certificate with the institution's UserID and password for the entire 2002-03 collection period. Subsequent registration mailings were sent to CEOs at institutions at which a keyholder had still not been registered, in mid-August, mid-September, mid-December, and mid-March. At the beginning of the winter, and spring collections, in late November, and early March, respectively, e-mail messages were sent to registered keyholders and coordinators requesting that they update or confirm their registration contact information when the collections opened. Schools were allowed to designate a new keyholder at any time during the collection year, if needed. As with previous IPEDS studies, follow- up for nonresponse was conducted with CEOs, coordinators, and keyholders via mail, e-mail, and telephone throughout all three collection periods.

The web-based survey instruments offered many features designed to improve the quality and timeliness of the data. As indicated above, survey respondents were required to register before entering 2002-03 data to ensure a point of contact between NCES/IPEDS and the institution. Online data entry forms were tailored to each institution based on characteristics such as degree-granting status, public vs. private control, and length of longest program offered.

When data from previous years were available for an institution, they were preloaded on the customized forms for easy reference and comparison purposes. Once the 2002-03 data were entered, either manually or through file upload, the keyholders were required to run edit checks and resolve
all errors before they were able to lock their data. Once data were locked, they were considered "submitted," regardless of whether or not the coordinator had reviewed the submission.
Once the data were complete and all locks were applied, IPEDS help desk staff conducted a final review. If any additional problems were detected, the help desk staff contacted the institutions to resolve any remaining questions. Once data were reviewed, and, if necessary, problems resolved, most data were migrated to the Peer Analysis System (PAS), where they were made available to other responding institutions for comparison purposes. Because of confidentiality issues, Student Financial Aid and Graduation Rates data were not immediately available in the PAS.

## Survey Components

Enrollment—This component of the web-based survey has six separate parts. Parts A, B, C, and D data are reported as of the institution's official fall reporting date (or October 15, 2002) for the spring 2003 data collection. Part A collects summary data on the number of students enrolled in the fall, including the number of first-time, first-year, degree/certificate-seeking undergraduate (freshmen) students; the total number of degree/certificate-seeking undergraduates; total undergraduates; total graduate students; and total first-professional students-all by race/ethnicity, gender, and enrollment status (full or part time). Part B (which was optional for the spring 2003 collection) collects summary data on the number of students enrolled in the fall in each student level (undergraduate, graduate, and first-professional) by age category, gender, and enrollment status. Part C collects summary data on the residence of first-time, first-year degree/certificate-seeking (undergraduate-level) students and the number of those students enrolled in the fall who completed high school in the last 12 months, by state of residence. Part D collects data on the total number of undergraduate students that entered the institution for the first time in the fall term. This includes both full-time and part-time undergraduate students, whether degree/certificate-seeking or not, and any students who transferred into the institution.

Parts E and F collect data for a 12-month reporting period in the previous year; institutions must indicate the 12-month period for which they are reporting-either July 1, 2001, through June 30, 2002, or September 1, 2001, through August 31, 2002. Part E collects total unduplicated student counts by race/ethnicity, gender, and student level for those students enrolled during the reporting period. Part F collects data on the total amount of instructional activity for those students.

Student Financial Aid-This component of the web-based survey has two parts: a section on student counts and a section on financial aid. Data are collected based on the 2001-02 academic year, for those institutions that are part of the IPEDS surveys in 2002-03. Student counts are collected based on fall 2001 enrollment, and public institutions are asked to provide counts by indistrict, in-state, and out-of-state students. The number of full-time, first-time, degree/certificateseeking undergraduate students who received financial aid is collected by type of aid. For each type of aid, the average amount of aid received by those students for the entire academic year is also collected. Types of aid include federal grants (grants/educational assistance funds), state/local grants (grants/scholarships/waivers), institutional grants (scholarships/fellowships), and loans to students.

Finance-This component of the web-based survey collects summary data on each institution's financial status in fiscal year 2002. The Finance component has different versions of the form based mainly on control of the institution: public, private not-for-profit, and private for-profit. This year public institutions were allowed to choose among several versions of the survey depending on which standards were used for their internal accounting: (1) Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement 35 reporting standards; (2) GASB reporting standards prior to Statement 35; or (3) Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) reporting standards. The institutions that chose GASB reporting standards prior to Statement 35 will be required to implement GASB Statement 35 reporting standards by fiscal year 2004. Note that survey sections or "Parts" are not identified by consecutive indicators (A, B, C, etc.), some Parts are no longer applicable (e.g., Part I) in some versions.

For public institutions that used GASB Statement 35 reporting standards to prepare their financial statements, data are collected on statement of net assets, plant, property, and equipment (Part A), revenues and other additions (Part B), expenses and other deductions (Part C), summary of changes in net assets (Part D), scholarships and fellowships (Part E), component unit using FASB standards (Part F), and component unit using GASB standards (Part G).
Additionally, certain data are collected for the U.S. Bureau of the Census, including revenue data (Part J), expenditure data (Part K), and debt and assets (Part L).

For public institutions that used GASB reporting standards prior to Statement 35 to prepare their financial statements, data are collected on current funds revenues by source (Part A), current funds expenditures by function (Part B), scholarship and fellowship expenditures (Part E), indebtedness on physical plant (Part G), details of endowment assets (Part H), hospital revenues (Part J), and physical plant assets (Part K). Additionally, certain data are collected for the U.S. Bureau of the Census, including fiscal year interest earnings and cash and security (Part L), fiscal year tax receipts and capital outlay expenditures (Part M, for local public institutions only), and fiscal year revenue, expenditure, and indebtedness (Part N , for state public institutions only).

Private not-for-profit institutions and public institutions that used FASB reporting standards to prepare their financial statements report data on their statement of financial position (Part A), summary of changes in net assets (Part B), student grants (Part C), revenues and investment return (Part D), and expenses by functional and natural classification (Part E). A shortened version of the not-for-profit form was developed for private for-profit institutions, and data are collected on balance sheet information (Part A), summary of changes in equity (Part B), student grants (Part C), revenues and investment return (Part D), and expenses by function (Part E).

Graduation Rates-This component collects the number of students entering the institution as full-time, first-time, degree/certificate-seeking students (cohort) in a particular year, by race/ethnicity and gender; the number completing within $150 \%$ of normal time to program completion; the number that transferred to other institutions; the number of students in the cohort receiving athletically related student aid; and the number of athletes completing within $150 \%$ of normal time. Worksheets that calculate graduation and transfer out rates are created by the system to help institutions comply with requirements of the Student Right-to-Know legislation. Graduation rates are calculated as the number of completers within $150 \%$ of normal time divided by the revised cohort minus any exclusions. For 4 -year institutions the cohort includes students
who first started in the 1996-97 academic year, and for 2-year and less-than-2-year institutions the cohort is that starting in the 1999-2000 academic year.

The 2002-03 survey forms and a fuller description of the rate calculations are available at http://www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds/survey2002.asp.

## Edit Procedures

Edit checks were built into the web-based instrument to detect major reporting errors. The system automatically generated percentages and totals on each component (as required), and edit checks compared current responses to previously reported data. The edit checks could be run at any time during the collection, and all edit failures were required to be resolved before the keyholder could lock the data. As survey respondents ran the edit checks, they were notified of any errors detected by the system. Data could be corrected, or, if data were entered correctly but failed the edit checks, the survey respondents were asked to either confirm that the data were correct as entered, or explain why the data appeared to be out of the expected range. Some edit failures were "fatal," and in these cases, the data had to be corrected rather than confirmed or explained. For the Graduation Rates component, respondents were permitted to change (revise) the initial cohort (previously reported numbers brought forward from responses to the Enrollment component) if the data were incorrectly reported. Survey respondents were also provided with a caveats box on each survey component and were encouraged to use this area to explain any special circumstances that might not be evident in their reported data. Finally, the data were manually reviewed for additional inconsistencies by coordinators and the IPEDS help desk staff. When necessary, keyholders were contacted to verify the accuracy of the data.

Several examples of automated edit checks in the Enrollment survey include: The number of full-time, first-time, first-year, degree/certificate-seeking undergraduate students had to be less than or equal to the total number of students. Current year data were compared to data from previous years and large discrepancies had to be justified in the edit explanations. Student counts, by level, were compared to activity hours to ensure hours were reported if students were reported at the undergraduate and graduate levels. For this collection cycle, Part B data were optional; however, if provided, total students in Part A (reported by race/ethnicity) had to equal total students in Part B (reported by age). Total first-time, first-year, degree/certificate-seeking undergraduate students in Part A (reported by race/ethnicity) had to equal the number reported in Part C (reported by state of residence, U.S. territory, or foreign country). If the system detected discrepancies in the numbers reported in Parts A, B, and C, balance amounts were generated and values were entered into "unknown" fields. This resulted in some negative numbers in the "unknown" fields, which were subsequently corrected prior to data cleaning and imputation.

Edits also were applied to the Student Financial Aid component of the survey. For example, the number of full-time, first-time students had to be less than or equal to the total number of undergraduate students enrolled. The number of full-time, first-time students who received any financial aid during the full academic year had to be less than or equal to the number of full-time, first-time undergraduate students. For public institutions only, the sum of in-district, in-state, and out-of-state full-time, first-time undergraduate students could not exceed the number of full-time, first-time undergraduate students. The number of full-time, first-time undergraduate students
receiving federal grants could not exceed the number of full-time, first-time undergraduate students who received any financial aid during the full academic year. The same criteria applied to state/local grants, institutional grants, and loans to students.

For the Finance component, current year data were compared to the previous year's data and large discrepancies had to be justified in the edit explanations. In the version of the Finance survey for private, for-profit institutions, total net assets had to equal total unrestricted net assets plus total restricted net assets. Total net assets also had to equal total assets minus total liabilities. For all versions of the finance survey, selected fields-such as other sources of revenue, other expenses, and long-term debt outstanding at the end of the fiscal year-were generated by the computer using predetermined formulas. Institutions were instructed to compare the generated totals to the information in their financial statement and resolve any data entry errors.

For the Graduation Rates component, individual cells were added to ensure that they did not exceed the revised cohort for any race/ethnicity or gender classification. Additionally, counts for athletic subcohorts were summed to ensure that they did not exceed the total cohort for any race/ethnicity or gender classification. Finally, if cohort members were reported for either section of the Graduation Rates component (bachelor's-seeking or other-than-bachelor's-seeking), at least one cell had to be completed in each applicable section.

## Imputation Procedures

The Enrollment data, Finance data, and Graduation Rates data were subject to imputation for nonresponse-both total (unit) nonresponse and partial (item) nonresponse. In addition, the imputation base was restricted to institutions satisfying all of the following conditions:

- The institution must participate in Title IV student financial aid programs.
- The institution must be currently active ${ }^{2}$ in IPEDS.
- The institution must not be an administrative unit.
- The institution must not be a child ${ }^{3}$ institution (a child institution's data are reported by another institution, referred to as the "parent").
- For the Finance and Graduation Rates components and Parts E and F of the Enrollment component, the institution must not be new to the IPEDS universe.
- For the Graduation Rates component, the institution must have enrolled any full-time, first-time students for the cohort year.

For Part A of the Enrollment component, 38 imputation groups were formed primarily based on institutional sector and undergraduate, graduate, and first-professional offerings.

For the Finance component, Parts A through E of the public GASB Statement 35 reporting form, Parts A, B, E, G, H, J, and K of the public GASB pre-Statement 35 reporting form, and Parts A through E for both private not-for-profit (or public FASB) and private for-profit forms were subject to imputation. The imputation groups were created separately for public, private not-forprofit, and private for-profit institutions. Twenty-seven imputation groups were formed based primarily on institutional sector, graduate or first-professional offering, medical degree offering, FIPS code (for public only), and religious affiliation (for private not-for-profit only).
${ }^{2}$ Institutions that did not respond were verified as currently active (open for business) prior to imputation through telephone calls and e-mail.
${ }^{3} \mathrm{~A}$ child has all of its data reported by the parent institution.
The following variables were used to define imputation groups for the Graduation Rates component:

- Sector;
- Medical offering;
- First-profe ssional offering;
- Graduate offering;
- At least 2 but less than 4 years or bachelor's degree (LEVEL4=1 or LEVEL5=1); and
- Less than 1 year or at least 1 but less than 2 years or associate's degree (LEVEL1=1 or LEVEL2=1 or LEVEL3=1).

Each combination of the above criteria formed a unique imputation group. Imputation groups for institutions in sector 9 were also defined by the combination of LEVEL1 and LEVEL2. A donor was selected from the same imputation group as the imputee.

## Enrollment

The following imputation methods were used to impute missing data in enrollment Part A, Part E , and Part F:

- Carry Forward - Reported 2001 (or 2000) enrollment data were carried forward to the current year. The number of students reported in 2001 (or 2000) was used as the base value for the imputation. This base value was then multiplied by either the ratio of current year to past year median part-time students or the ratio of current year to past year median full-time students (whichever was applicable) within the imputation group to adjust for year-to- year change. Medians were determined within imputation groups.
- Nearest Neighbor Fall Enrollment Part A—Reported 2002 enrollment Part A data were used in defining the distance measure for this method. In particular, the distance between two institutions was defined as the maximum relative difference in enrollment count among the levels of study (undergraduate, graduate, first-professional). The nearest neighbor of the imputee was selected from the responding institutions in the same imputation group as the donor. The donor's unduplicated enrollment counts (or instructional activity hours) were multiplied by the ratio of the imputee's fall enrollment count to the donor's fall enrollment count to adjust for the difference between the two institutions. These adjusted values were used as the imputed values.
- Nearest Neighbor Completions-The completions data for the academic year 2002-03 were used in defining the distance measure for this method. In particular, the distance between two institutions was defined as the maximum relative difference in award count among the levels of study (undergraduate, graduate, first-professional). The nearest
neighbor of the imputee was selected from the responding institutions in the same imputation group as the donor. The donor's fall enrollment counts (or unduplicated enrollment counts or instructional activity hours) were multiplied by the ratio of the imputee's award count to the donor's award count to adjust for the difference between the two institutions. These adjusted values were used as the imputed values. The identified donor's award counts were used to impute for Part A and Part E data simultaneously, where applicable.
- Ratio Adjustment Based on Part A Data—The Fall Enrollment Part A dataset for the academic year 2002-03 was used to determine the median contact or credit hours per full-time equivalent (FTE) student. This ratio was calculated for each collapsed imputation group for undergraduate credit hours, undergraduate contact hours, and graduate credit hours. An institution's FTE, based on the institution's Part A data, is equal to an institution's full-time students plus one-third its part-time students. The median ratio for each collapsed imputation was applied to the Part F nonrespondent's Part A enrollment. For institutions that had undergraduate offerings, the institution's calendar year indicator determined whether the imputed activity hours were assigned to contact or credit hours.
- Group Median-For each imputation group, the median enrollment count of all responding institutions was calculated. The responding institution that had the closest enrollment count to this median was designated as the "median" institution. Enrollment counts were imputed using the values from the median institution. For public institutions, if there were at least three donors from the imputee's state, the median institution was chosen from the institutions within the same state as the imputee. Otherwise, the median institution was chosen from the entire imputation group. The median institution used to impute for enrollment counts was used to impute for the unduplicated enrollment counts and the instructional activity hours, where applicable.

For total nonrespondents, if there were past enrollment data then the Carry Forward method was used. Alternately, if there were past completions data, the Nearest Neighbor method was used. Otherwise the Group Median method was used. Partial nonresponse was determined by comparison with the existing past fall enrollment data. The following three types of partial nonrespondents were imputed using the Carry Forward method:

- Missing a whole level-institutions missing all the lines for undergraduate, graduate, or first-professional offering.
- Missing a half level-full-time data were present but part-time data were missing, or part-time data were present and full-time data were missing.
- Missing data within undergraduate level-first-time, first-year data were present, but total undergraduates data were missing, or total undergraduates data were present, but first-time, first-year data were missing.


## Finance

The following imputation methods were used to impute missing data in the Finance component of the survey:

- Carry Forward - Reported prior finance data were carried forward to the current year. The values were then multiplied by a median inflation adjustment from within the imputation group and, for some variables deemed proportional to enrollment, such as total tuition and fees or total student grants, by fulltime equivalent (FTE) enrollment ratios to adjust for year-to-year change.
- Nearest Neighbor FTE-Data from a nearest neighbor of the imputee based on previous years' FTE enrollment values within the imputation group were used as the imputed values. An imputee/donor FTE adjustment for variables closely related to FTE was made to the imputed values. For public imputees, only institutions within the same state as the imputee were considered as potential donors. If there were no potential donors within the same state, then this restriction did not apply.
- Nearest Neighbor EAP (Employees by Assigned Position)—Data from a nearest neighbor of the imputee based on the current or previous year EAP data within the imputation group were used as the imputed values. The number of total employees reported in the EAP dataset was used in defining the distance measure. An imputee/donor adjustment was made to the imputed values. For public imputees, only institutions within the same state as the imputee were considered as potential donors. If there were no potential donors within the same state, then this restriction did not apply.

For total nonrespondents, if there were past finance data, then the Carry Forward method was used. Alternately, if there were past FTE data, the Nearest Neighbor FTE method was used. If there were current or past EAP data, the Nearest Neighbor EAP method was used. Partial nonresponse was determined by comparison with the existing past data. Partial nonrespondents were imputed by Carry Forward imputation only.

Since no information was available on whether they actually adopted GASB (Statement 35 or pre-Statement 35) or FASB to prepare their financial statements, public imputees were imputed using data from public GASB (Statement 35 or pre-Statement 35) donors. Private not-for-profit imputees were imputed using data from private not-for-profit donors, not from public FASB donors.

## Graduation Rates

The following imputation methods were used to impute missing data in the Graduation Rate component of the survey:

- Carry Forward—The imputed school's previous year's data were used as the donor values.
- Nearest Neighbor-The responding institution with the nearest "distance" to the imputee within the imputee's imputation group was used as the donor. The distance was calculated from a predicted graduation rate and either the Completions data or the Fall Enrollment data.
- Group Median-A median institution in each imputation group was determined and used as a donor for imputees in that imputation group.

When previous year's data were not available, the nearest neighbor imputation method was used if sufficient data were available. Otherwise, the group median imputation procedure was used. Group median and nearest neighbor imputations were performed within imputation groups.

Table M2 provides the fall enrollment counts (reported and imputed) and percentages that were imputed for all Title IV institutions in the United States, by control of institution, student level, attendance status, gender, and degree-granting status.

Table M3 provides the unduplicated headcount data (reported and imputed) and percentages that were imputed for all Title IV institutions in the United States, by control of institution, student level, gender, and degree-granting status.

Table M4 provides the instructional activities (reported and imputed) and percentages that were imputed for all Title IV institutions in the United States, by control of institution, degree-granting status, and type of instructional activities.

Table M5 provides the revenues and expenditures/expenses (reported and imputed) as well as the percentages of these amounts that were imputed for all Title IV institutions in the United States, by control of institution and type of funds.

Table M6 provides the student counts (reported and imputed) and percentages that were imputed for all Title IV institutions in the United States, by control of institution.

## Data Perturbation and Confidentiality

Five laws cover protection of the confidentiality of individually identifiable information collected by NCES - the Privacy Act of 1974, as amended, the E-Government Act of 2002, the Education Sciences Reform Act of 2002, and the US Patriot Act of 2001. Therefore,

Under law, public use data collected and distributed by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) may be used only for statistical purposes. Any effort to determine the identity of any reported case by public-use data users is prohibited by law. Violations are subject to Class E felony charges of a fine up to $\$ 250,000$ and/or a prison term up to 5 years.

In order to preserve the confidentiality of information regarding individuals' financial aid and graduation rates, the Student Financial Aid and Graduation Rates data files were perturbed. All student financial aid and graduation rate statistics in this report are based on the perturbed data.

Table M2. Fall enrollment and percentage imputed for all Title IV institutions, by control of institution, student level, attendance status, gender, and degree-granting status: United States, fall 2002

| Student level, attendance status, gender, and degree-granting status | Total |  |  | Public |  |  | Private not-for-profit |  |  | Private for-profit |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Fall } \\ \text { enrollment } \end{array}$ | Imputed |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Fall } \\ \text { enrollment } \end{array}$ | Imputed |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Fall } \\ \text { enrollment } \end{array}$ | Imputed |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Fall } \\ \text { enrollment } \end{array}$ | Imputed |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent |  | Number | Percent |  | Number | Percent |  | Number | Percent |
| All students | 17,035,027 | 36,752 | 0.2 | 12,883,071 | 4,189 | \# | 3,299,094 | 22,796 | 0.7 | 852,862 | 9,767 | 1.1 |
| Undergraduate | 14,679,617 | 31,422 | 0.2 | 11,563,906 | 3,721 | \# | 2,339,197 | 17,996 | 0.8 | 776,514 | 9,705 | 1.2 |
| First-time, firstyear | 2,913,082 | 10,143 | 0.3 | 2,017,762 | 1,005 | \# | 495,749 | 3,722 | 0.8 | 399,571 | 5,416 | 1.4 |
| Other undergraduate | 11,766,535 | 21,279 | 0.2 | 9,546,144 | 2,716 | \# | 1,843,448 | 14,274 | 0.8 | 376,943 | 4,289 | 1.1 |
| Graduate | 2,036,421 | 4,342 | 0.2 | 1,186,871 | 152 | \# | 774,210 | 4,128 | 0.5 | 75,340 | 62 | 0.1 |
| First-professional | 318,989 | 988 | 0.3 | 132,294 | 316 | 0.2 | 185,687 | 672 | 0.4 | 1,008 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Full time | 10,272,756 | 17,329 | 0.2 | 7,137,109 | 1,585 | \# | 2,426,785 | 9,216 | 0.4 | 708,862 | 6,528 | 0.9 |
| Part time | 6,762,271 | 19,423 | 0.3 | 5,745,962 | 2,604 | \# | 872,309 | 13,580 | 1.6 | 144,000 | 3,239 | 2.2 |
| Men | 7,344,936 | 13,845 | 0.2 | 5,574,603 | 1,591 | \# | 1,413,180 | 8,951 | 0.6 | 357,153 | 3,303 | 0.9 |
| Women | 9,690,091 | 22,907 | 0.2 | 7,308,468 | 2,598 | \# | 1,885,914 | 13,845 | 0.7 | 495,709 | 6,464 | 1.3 |
| Degree-granting | 16,611,711 | 30,733 | 0.2 | 12,751,993 | 3,232 | \# | 3,265,476 | 21,450 | 0.7 | 594,242 | 6,051 | 1.0 |
| Non-degree-granting | 423,316 | 6,019 | 1.4 | 131,078 | 957 | 0.7 | 33,618 | 1,346 | 4.0 | 258,620 | 3,716 | 1.4 |

## \#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Table is restricted to U.S. institutions only. For institutions in other areas, no students were imputed.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

Table M3. Unduplicated count and percentage imputed for all Title IV institutions, by control of institution, student level, gender, and degree-granting status: United States, 2001-02

| Student level, gender, and degree-granting status | Total |  |  | Public |  |  | Private not-for-profit |  |  | Private for-profit |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Unduplicated | Imputed |  | Unduplicated | Imputed |  | Unduplicated count | Imputed |  | Unduplicated count | Imputed |  |
|  | count | Number | \% | count | Number | \% |  | Number | \% |  | Number | \% |
| All students | 23,010,948 | 71,063 | 0.3 | 17,755,304 | 33,605 | 0.2 | 4,007,071 | 29,887 | 0.7 | 1,248,573 | 7,571 | 0.6 |
| Undergraduate | 19,849,866 | 59,232 | 0.3 | 16,006,111 | 33,578 | 0.2 | 2,733,157 | 18,087 | 0.7 | 1,110,598 | 7,567 | 0.7 |
| Graduate | 2,838,370 | 11,142 | 0.4 | 1,615,940 | 27 | \# | 1,085,758 | 11,111 | 1.0 | 136,672 | 4 | \# |
| First-professional | 322,712 | 689 | 0.2 | 133,253 | 0 | 0.0 | 188,156 | 689 | 0.4 | 1,303 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Men | 10,013,639 | 27,761 | 0.3 | 7,777,537 | 12,162 | 0.2 | 1,706,223 | 13,017 | 0.8 | 529,879 | 2,582 | 0.5 |
| Women | 12,997,309 | 43,302 | 0.3 | 9,977,767 | 21,443 | 0.2 | 2,300,848 | 16,870 | 0.7 | 718,694 | 4,989 | 0.7 |
| Degree-granting | 22,393,771 | 65,719 | 0.3 | 17,540,783 | 33,185 | 0.2 | 3,962,491 | 29,567 | 0.7 | 890,497 | 2,967 | 0.3 |
| Non-degree-granting | 617,177 | 5,344 | 0.9 | 214,521 | 420 | 0.2 | 44,580 | 320 | 0.7 | 358,076 | 4,604 | 1.3 |

## \#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Table is restricted to U.S. institutions only. For institutions in other areas, 502 students were imputed.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

Table M4. Instructional activities and percentage imputed for all Title IV institutions, by control of institution, degree-granting status, and type of instructional activities: United States, 2001-02

| Degree-granting status and type of instructional activities | Total |  |  | Public |  |  | Private not-for-profit |  |  | Private for-profit |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Imputed |  |  | Imputed |  |  | Imputed |  |  | Total amount | Imputed |  |
|  | Total amount | Amount | \% | Total amount | Amount | \% | Total amount | Amount | \% |  | Amount | \% |
| All institutions | 1,109,123,670 | 4,191,377 | 0.4 | 593,600,231 | 65,908 | \# | 126,369,751 | 252,151 | 0.2 | 389,153,688 | 3,873,318 | 1.0 |
| Credit hour activity | 386,860,592 | 352,741 | 0.1 | 276,174,034 | 59,366 | \# | 86,463,758 | 250,712 | 0.3 | 24,222,800 | 42,663 | 0.2 |
| Undergraduate | 343,581,261 | 278,337 | 0.1 | 254,599,771 | 59,348 | \# | 66,253,252 | 176,326 | 0.3 | 22,728,238 | 42,663 | 0.2 |
| Graduate | 43,279,331 | 74,404 | 0.2 | 21,574,263 | 18 | \# | 20,210,506 | 74,386 | 0.4 | 1,494,562 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Contact hour activity | 722,263,078 | 3,838,636 | 0.5 | 317,426,197 | 6,542 | \# | 39,905,993 | 1,439 | \# | 364,930,888 | 3,830,655 | 1.0 |
| Degree-granting | 764,389,851 | 3,079,336 | 0.4 | 516,113,463 | 64,236 | \# | 102,987,811 | 246,105 | 0.2 | 145,288,577 | 2,768,995 | 1.9 |
| Credit hour activity | 381,764,580 | 306,651 | 0.1 | 275,954,002 | 59,366 | \# | 86,062,565 | 246,105 | 0.3 | 19,748,013 | 1,180 | \# |
| Undergraduate | 338,584,110 | 232,247 | 0.1 | 254,380,484 | 59,348 | \# | 65,907,245 | 171,719 | 0.3 | 18,296,381 | 1,180 | \# |
| Graduate | 43,180,470 | 74,404 | 0.2 | 21,573,518 | 18 | \# | 20,155,320 | 74,386 | 0.4 | 1,451,632 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Contact hour activity | 382,625,271 | 2,772,685 | 0.7 | 240,159,461 | 4,870 | \# | 16,925,246 | 0 | 0.0 | 125,540,564 | 2,767,815 | 2.2 |
| Non-degree-granting | 344,733,819 | 1,112,041 | 0.3 | 77,486,768 | 1,672 | \# | 23,381,940 | 6,046 | \# | 243,865,111 | 1,104,323 | 0.5 |
| Credit hour activity | 5,096,012 | 46,090 | 0.9 | 220,032 | 0 | 0.0 | 401,193 | 4,607 | 1.1 | 4,474,787 | 41,483 | 0.9 |
| Undergraduate | 4,997,151 | 46,090 | 0.9 | 219,287 | 0 | 0.0 | 346,007 | 4,607 | 1.3 | 4,431,857 | 41,483 | 0.9 |
| Graduate | 98,861 | 0 | 0.0 | 745 | 0 | 0.0 | 55,186 | 0 | 0.0 | 42,930 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Contact hour activity | 339,637,807 | 1,065,951 | 0.3 | 77,266,736 | 1,672 | \# | 22,980,747 | 1,439 | \# | 239,390,324 | 1,062,840 | 0.4 |

\#Rounds to zero.
NOTE: Table is restricted to U.S. institutions only. For institutions in other areas, 4,692 hours of credit hour activity (undergraduate), 64,396 hours of credit hour activity (graduate), and 0 hours of contact hour activity were imputed.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

Table M5. Revenues and expenditures/expenses, and the percentages imputed, for Title IV institutions, by control of institution and type of funds: United States, fiscal year 2002
[Amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Type of funds | Total |  |  | Public (GASB 35) ${ }^{1}$ |  |  | Public (pre-GASB 35) ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total funds | Imputed |  | Total funds | Imputed |  | Total funds | Imputed |  |
|  |  | Amount | \% |  | Amount | \% |  | Amount | \% |
| Total revenues and investment returns | \$286,778,185 | \$1,789,369 | 0.6 | \$162,389,802 | \$176,490 | 0.1 | \$25,866,760 | \$667,943 | 2.6 |
| Tuition and fees | 69,973,233 | 323,812 | 0.5 | 23,357,606 | 41,322 | 0.2 | 4,416,835 | 60,790 | 1.4 |
| Government appropriations, grants, and contracts | 110,587,306 | 674,275 | 0.6 | 79,893,549 | 114,754 | 0.1 | 16,013,059 | 521,603 | 3.3 |
| Federal | 32,206,274 | 77,900 | 0.2 | 16,982,365 | 11,958 | 0.1 | 3,218,432 | 33,795 | 1.1 |
| State and local | 78,381,031 | 596,375 | 0.8 | 62,911,185 | 102,796 | 0.2 | 12,794,627 | 487,808 | 3.8 |
| Private gifts, grants, and contracts | 18,747,384 | 154,331 | 0.8 | 3,153,369 | 3,199 | 0.1 | 695,813 | 8,577 | 1.2 |
| Endowment income Sales and services of educational activities | 134,251 | 188 | 0.1 |  | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 134,251 | 188 | 0.1 |
|  | 3,845,350 | 11,074 | 0.3 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 326,977 | 3,458 | 1.1 |
| Auxiliary enterprises | 24,927,264 | 73,277 | 0.3 | 13,133,146 | 22,620 | 0.2 | 1,886,635 | 17,114 | 0.9 |
| Hospitals | 25,960,624 | 426,824 | 1.6 | 14,730,677 | 0 | 0.0 | 1,485,487 | - | 0.0 |
| Contributions from affiliated entities | 899,229 | 13,405 | 1.5 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | + | $\dagger$ |
| Investment return | -4,876,540 | 9,961 | -0.2 | 1,641,079 | 2,598 | 0.2 | $\dagger$ | + | $\dagger$ |
| Independent operations revenue | 4,395,087 | 18,428 | 0.4 | 624,255 | 0 | 0.0 | 78,246 | 17,332 | 22.2 |
| Other revenue | 32,184,999 | 83,795 | 0.3 | 25,856,119 | -8,003 | + | 829,457 | 38,882 | 4.7 |
| Total expenditures | \$292,338,020 | \$1,755,643 | 0.6 | \$162,416,130 | \$179,589 | 0.1 | \$24,978,932 | \$659,026 | 2.6 |
| Instruction Research and public service | 86,521,440 | 509,181 | 0.6 | 44,094,806 | 70,259 | 0.2 | 9,063,074 | 312,656 | 3.4 |
|  | 38,903,006 | 43,974 | 0.1 | 24,305,593 | 7,130 | \# | 2,138,580 | 8,193 | 0.4 |
| Academic support, student services, and institutional support | 67,915,290 | 445,567 | 0.7 | 29,907,259 | 51,449 | 0.2 | 6,774,427 | 238,941 | 3.5 |
| Operation and maintenance of plant | 11,662,884 | 69,586 | 0.6 | 9,528,934 | 17,715 | 0.2 | 2,133,949 | 51,871 | 2.4 |
| Scholarships and fellowships/aid | 8,280,772 | 59,987 | 0.7 | 6,038,572 | 24,550 | 0.4 | 1,000,466 | 23,673 | 2.4 |
| Mandatory transfers | 562,469 | 1,990 | 0.4 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 562,469 | 1,990 | 0.4 |
| Auxiliary enterprises | 24,126,009 | 79,060 | 0.3 | 12,136,393 | 20,012 | 0.2 | 1,901,282 | 19,112 | 1.0 |
| Hospitals | 24,626,192 | 464,732 | 1.9 | 13,978,935 | 0 | 0.0 | 1,257,283 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Independent operations | 3,904,184 | 3,521 | 0.1 | 462,515 | 0 | 0.0 | 27,657 | 1,356 | 4.9 |
| Other expenditures | 25,835,775 | 78,046 | 0.3 | 21,963,121 | -11,527 | -0.1 | 119,745 | 1,235 | 1.0 |

See notes at end of table.

Table M5. Revenues and expenditures/expenses, and the percentages imputed, for Title IV institutions, by control of institution and type of funds: United States, fiscal year 2002-Continued
[Amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Type of funds | Public (FASB) ${ }^{3}$ |  |  | Private not-for-profit |  |  | Private for-profit |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total funds | Imputed |  | Total funds | Imputed |  | Total funds | Imputed |  |
|  |  | Amount | \% |  | Amount | \% |  | Amount | \% |
| Total revenues and investment returns |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$4,548,759 | \$0 | 0.0 | \$85,308,122 | \$824,201 | 1.0 | \$8,664,743 | \$120,735 | 1.4 |
| Tuition and fees Government appropriations, grants, and contracts | 1,106,971 | 0 | 0.0 | 33,682,732 | 132,831 | 0.4 | 7,409,088 | 88,869 | 1.2 |
|  | 1,213,226 | 0 | 0.0 | 13,001,240 | 22,235 | 0.2 | 466,231 | 15,684 | 3.4 |
| Federal | 434,153 | 0 | 0.0 | 11,174,383 | 18,402 | 0.2 | 396,941 | 13,744 | 3.5 |
| State and local <br> Private gifts, grants, and contracts | 779,073 | 0 | 0.0 | 1,826,857 | 3,832 | 0.2 | 69,290 | 1,939 | 2.8 |
|  | 342,060 | 0 | 0.0 | 14,544,168 | 141,987 | 1.0 | 11,972 | 567 | 4.7 |
| Endowment income Sales and services of educational activities | $\dagger$ | + | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
|  | 43,950 | 0 | 0.0 | 3,265,348 | 940 | \# | 209,075 | 6,676 | 3.2 |
| Auxiliary enterprises | 326,226 | 0 | 0.0 | 9,331,647 | 25,345 | 0.3 | 249,610 | 8,198 | 3.3 |
| Hospitals | 1,371,507 | 0 | 0.0 | 8,372,952 | 426,824 | 5.1 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Contributions from affiliated entities | 0 | 0 | $\dagger$ | 899,229 | 13,405 | 1.5 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Investment return Independent operations revenue | -17,458 | 0 | 0.0 | -6,538,157 | 6,842 | -0.1 | 37,995 | 521 | 1.4 |
|  | 15,863 | 0 | 0.0 | 3,676,723 | 1,096 | \# | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Other revenue | 146,413 | 0 | 0.0 | 5,072,239 | 52,696 | 1.0 | 280,771 | 220 | 0.1 |
| Total expenditures | \$4,510,242 | \$0 | 0.0 | \$93,237,970 | \$805,932 | 0.9 | \$7,194,747 | \$111,095 | 1.5 |
| Instruction | 1,152,078 | 0 | 0.0 | 29,967,148 | 90,413 | 0.3 | 2,244,333 | 35,854 | 1.6 |
| Research and public service | 703,366 | 0 | 0.0 | 11,712,144 | 27,169 | 0.2 | 43,324 | 1,481 | 3.4 |
| Academic support, student services, and institutional support | 798,294 | 0 | 0.0 | 26,621,560 | 117,560 | 0.4 | 3,813,749 | 37,616 | 1.0 |
| Operation and maintenance of plant | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |  | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Scholarships and fellowships/aid | 14,791 | 0 | 0.0 | 1,191,192 | 11,284 | 0.9 | 35,750 | 480 | 1.3 |
| Mandatory transfers |  | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |  |  | $\dagger$ |  | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Auxiliary enterprises | 319,753 | 0 | 0.0 | 9,524,476 | 26,889 | 0.3 | 244,104 | 13,048 | 5.3 |
| Hospitals | 1,448,682 | 0 | 0.0 | 7,941,293 | 464,732 | 5.9 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Independent operations | 13,616 | 0 | 0.0 | 3,400,395 | 2,164 | 0.1 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Other expenditures | 59,661 | 0 | 0.0 | 2,879,761 | 65,720 | 2.3 | 813,486 | 22,617 | 2.8 |

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
\#Rounds to zero.
${ }^{1}$ Public institutions that use Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement 35 standards to prepare their financial statements.
${ }^{2}$ Public institutions that use Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB) standards prior to Statement 35 to prepare their fiscal year 2002 financial statements. These institutions will be required to implement GASB Statement 35 standards by fiscal year 2004.
${ }^{3}$ Public institutions that use Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) standards to prepare their financial statements.
NOTE: All public FASB data are reported and not imputed since public imputees are imputed using data from public GASB 35 or pre-GASB 35 donors. Table is restricted to U.S. institutions only. Revenues of $\$ 2,939,864$ and expenditures of $\$ 240,350$ were imputed for institutions in other areas.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

Table M6. Student counts (for graduation rates) and percentage imputed for all Title IV institutions, by control of institution: United States, cohort years 1996 and 1999

| Student level | Total |  |  | Public |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Students | Imputed |  | Students | Imputed |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent |  | Number | Percent |
| Section -Establishing cohorts |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Revised cohort | 1,983,656 | 13,846 | 0.7 | 1,264,241 | 4,242 | 0.3 |
| Bachelor's or equivalent degree-seeking subcohort | 1,032,911 | 3,365 | 0.3 | 668,685 | 1,215 | 0.2 |
| Other than bachelor's degree-seeking subcohort | 950,745 | 10,481 | 1.1 | 595,556 | 3,027 | 0.5 |
| Section II—Bachelor's degree-seeking |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bachelor's or equivalent degree-seeking subcohort | 1,032,911 | 3,365 | 0.3 | 668,685 | 1,215 | 0.2 |
| Total exclusions | 4,347 | 10 | 0.2 | 2,278 | 9 | 0.4 |
| Adjusted bachelor's or equivalent degree-seeking subcohort | 1,028,564 | 3,355 | 0.3 | 666,407 | 1,206 | 0.2 |
| Total completers within 150\% | 574,832 | 2,212 | 0.4 | 346,285 | 443 | 0.1 |
| Completers of programs of <2 years | 989 | 76 | 7.7 | 180 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Completers of programs of $2<4$ years | 4,211 | 23 | 0.5 | 1,734 | 8 | 0.5 |
| Completers of bachelor's or equivalent degrees | 569,632 | 2,113 | 0.4 | 344,371 | 435 | 0.1 |
| Completed the program in 4 years or less | 346,257 | 519 | 0.1 | 172,959 | 175 | 0.1 |
| Completed the program in 5 years | 170,365 | 378 | 0.2 | 132,742 | 202 | 0.2 |
| Completed the program in 6 years | 53,010 | 1,216 | 2.3 | 38,670 | 58 | 0.1 |
| Total transfer-out students (non-completers) | 85,216 | 147 | 0.2 | 68,311 | 68 | 0.1 |
| Non-completers enrolled and non-completers not enrolled | 368,516 | 1,292 | 0.4 | 251,811 | 696 | 0.3 |
| Still enrolled in programs of 5 years or longer | 1,129 | 0 | 0.0 | 738 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Other non-completers ${ }^{1}$ | 367,387 | 1,292 | 0.4 | 251,073 | 696 | 0.3 |
| Section IIL-Other than bachelor's degree-seeking |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other than bachelor's degree-seeking subcohort | 950,745 | 10,481 | 1.1 | 595,556 | 3,027 | 0.5 |
| Total exclusions | 3,842 | 136 | 3.5 | 2,593 | 14 | 0.5 |
| Adjusted other than bachelor's degree-seeking subcohort | 946,903 | 10,495 | 1.1 | 592,963 | 3,013 | 0.5 |
| Total completers within 150\% | 375,073 | 8,068 | 2.2 | 159,436 | 1,173 | 0.7 |
| Completers of programs of <2 years | 238,492 | 6,153 | 2.6 | 59,237 | 1,013 | 1.7 |
| Completers of programs of $2<4$ years | 131,345 | 1,216 | 0.9 | 97,419 | 105 | 0.1 |
| Completers of bachelor's or equivalent degrees | 5,236 | 699 | 13.3 | 2,780 | 55 | 2.0 |
| Completed the program in 4 years or less | 2,175 | 250 | 11.5 | 784 | 3 | 0.4 |
| Completed the program in 5 years | 1,950 | 243 | 12.5 | 1,293 | 29 | 2.2 |
| Completed the program in 6 years | 1,111 | 206 | 18.5 | 703 | 23 | 3.3 |
| Total transfer-out students (non-completers) | 100,586 | 669 | 0.7 | 87,126 | 132 | 0.2 |
| Non-completers enrolled and non-completers not enrolled | 471,244 | 5,738 | 1.2 | 346,401 | 2,741 | 0.8 |
| Still enrolled in programs of 5 years or longer | 112 | 18 | 16.1 | 80 | 18 | 22.5 |
| Still enrolled in programs of 3 years or longer | 628 | 0 | 0.0 | 196 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Other non-completers ${ }^{1}$ | 470,504 | 5,720 | 1.2 | 346,125 | 2,723 | 0.8 |
| Section V—Total number of students receiving athletically related student aid |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total students receiving athletically related student aid | 172,624 | 70 | \# | 101,775 | 69 | 0.1 |
| Football | 30,837 | 0 | 0.0 | 21,098 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Basketball | 27,110 | 17 | 0.1 | 15,252 | 17 | 0.1 |
| Baseball | 20,857 | 0 | 0.0 | 12,284 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Cross-country/track | 20,104 | 2 | \# | 12,334 | 2 | \# |
| All other sports | 73,716 | 51 | 0.1 | 40,807 | 50 | 0.1 |
| Section V1-Subcohort of students receiving athletically related student aid (all sports are grouped together) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Athletic subcohort | 47,613 | 133 | 0.3 | 29,278 | 114 | 0.4 |
| Total exclusions | 177 | 0 | 0.0 | 83 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Adjusted athletic subcohort | 47,436 | 133 | 0.3 | 29,195 | 114 | 0.4 |
| Total completers within 150\% | 23,176 | 36 | 0.2 | 12,983 | 26 | 0.2 |
| Completers of programs of <2 years | 577 | 0 | 0.0 | 457 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Completers of programs of $2<4$ years | 4,076 | 14 | 0.3 | 3,398 | 14 | 0.4 |
| Completers of bachelor's or equivalent degrees | 18,523 | 22 | 0.1 | 9,128 | 12 | 0.1 |
| Total transfer-out student (non-completers) | 5,115 | 7 | 0.1 | 3,867 | 7 | 0.2 |
| Non-completers and completers>150\% | 19,145 | 90 | 0.5 | 12,345 | 81 | 0.7 |

Table M6. Student counts (for graduation rates) and percentage imputed for all Title IV institutions, by control of institution: United States, cohort years 1996 and 1999Continued

| Student level | Private not-for-profit |  |  | Private for-profit |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Students | Imputed |  | Students | Imputed |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent |  | Number | Percent |
| Section ■Establishing cohorts |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Revised cohort | 413,798 | 3,763 | 0.9 | 305,617 | 5,841 | 1.9 |
| Bachelor's or equivalent degree-seeking subcohort | 354,445 | 2,150 | 0.6 | 9,781 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Other than bachelor's degree-seeking subcohort | 59,353 | 1,613 | 2.7 | 295,836 | 5,841 | 2.0 |
| Section II-Bachelor's degree-seeking |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bachelor's or equivalent degree-seeking subcohort | 354,445 | 2,150 | 0.6 | 9,781 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Total exclusions | 2,048 | 1 | \# | 21 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Adjusted bachelor's or equivalent degree-seeking subcohort | 352,397 | 2,149 | 0.6 | 9,760 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Total completers within 150\% | 225,367 | 1,681 | 0.7 | 3,180 | 88 | 2.8 |
| Completers of programs of <2 years | 607 | 0 | 0.0 | 202 | 76 | 37.6 |
| Completers of programs of $2<4$ years | 2,231 | 4 | 0.2 | 246 | 11 | 4.5 |
| Completers of bachelor's or equivalent degrees | 222,529 | 1,677 | 0.8 | 2,732 | 1 | \# |
| Completed the program in 4 years or less | 171,175 | 343 | 0.2 | 2,123 | 1 | \# |
| Completed the program in 5 years | 37,268 | 176 | 0.5 | 355 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Completed the program in 6 years | 14,086 | 1,158 | 8.2 | 254 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Total transfer-out students (non-completers) | 16,763 | 54 | 0.3 | 142 | 25 | 17.6 |
| Non-completers enrolled and non-completers not enrolled | 110,267 | 479 | 0.4 | 6,438 | 117 | 1.8 |
| Still enrolled in programs of 5 years or longer | 391 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | $\dagger$ |
| Other non-completers ${ }^{1}$ | 109,876 | 479 | 0.4 | 6,438 | 117 | 1.8 |
| Section II®Other than bachelor's degree-seeking |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other than bachelor's degree-seeking subcohort | 59,353 | 1,613 | 2.7 | 295,836 | 5,841 | 2.0 |
| Total exclusions | 796 | 118 | 14.8 | 453 | 4 | 0.9 |
| Adjusted other than bachelor's degree-seeking subcohort | 58,557 | 1,599 | 2.7 | 295,383 | 5,883 | 2.0 |
| Total completers within 150\% | 27,613 | 1,440 | 5.2 | 188,024 | 5,455 | 2.9 |
| Completers of programs of <2 years | 14,092 | 195 | 1.4 | 165,163 | 4,945 | 3.0 |
| Completers of programs of $2<4$ years | 11,285 | 601 | 5.3 | 22,641 | 510 | 2.3 |
| Completers of bachelor's or equivalent degrees | 2,236 | 644 | 28.8 | 220 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Completed the program in 4 years or less | 1,224 | 247 | 20.2 | 167 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Completed the program in 5 years | 627 | 214 | 34.1 | 30 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Completed the program in 6 years | 385 | 183 | 47.5 | 23 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Total transfer-out students (non-completers) | 4,360 | 207 | 4.7 | 9,100 | 330 | 3.6 |
| Non-completers enrolled and non-completers not enrolled | 26,584 | 886 | 3.3 | 98,259 | 2,111 | 2.1 |
| Still enrolled in programs of 5 years or longer | 32 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | $\dagger$ |
| Still enrolled in programs of 3 years or longer | 20 | 0 | 0.0 | 412 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Other non-completers ${ }^{1}$ | 26,532 | 886 | 3.3 | 97,847 | 2,111 | 2.2 |
| Section V-Total number of students receiving athletically related student aid |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total students receiving athletically related student aid | 70,349 | 1 | \# | 500 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Football | 9,739 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | $\dagger$ |
| Basketball | 11,723 | 0 | 0.0 | 135 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Baseball | 8,437 | 0 | 0.0 | 136 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Cross-country/track | 7,760 | 0 | 0.0 | 10 | 0 | 0.0 |
| All other sports | 32,690 | 1 | \# | 219 | 0 | 0.0 |

Table M6. Student counts (for graduation rates) and percentage imputed for all Title IV institutions, by control of institution: United States, cohort years 1996 and 1999Continued


## Glossary of IPEDS Terms

2-year institution: A postsecondary institution that offers programs of at least 2 but less than 4 years' duration. Includes occupational and vocational schools with programs of at least 1,800 hours and academic institutions with programs of less than 4 years. Does not include bachelor's degree-granting institutions where the baccalaureate program can be completed in 3 years.

4-year institution: A postsecondary institution that offers programs of at least 4 years' duration or one that offers programs at or above the baccalaureate level. Includes schools that offer postbaccalaureate certificates only or those that offer graduate programs only. Also includes free-standing medical, law, or other first-professional schools.

Adjusted cohort: In the Graduation Rates (GRS) component of IPEDS, an institution's revised cohort minus any allowable exclusions. For GRS purposes, allowable exclusions include students who died or were totally and permanently disabled; those who left school to serve in the armed forces; those who left to serve with a foreign aid service of the federal government, such as the Peace Corps; and those who left to serve on official church mission.

Affiliation: Refers to control of institution, primarily with respect to the private not-for-profit institutions that are supported by religious organizations.

Allowable exclusions: Those students who may be removed (deleted) from the GRS cohort according to the Student Right-to-Know legislation. These include students who died or were totally and permanently disabled; those who left school to serve in the armed forces; those who left to serve with a foreign aid service of the federal government, such as the Peace Corps; and those who left to serve on official church mission.

American Indian/Alaska Native: A person having origins in any of the original peoples of North America and who maintains cultural identification through tribal affiliation or community recognition.

Asian/Pacific Islander: A person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, the Indian Subcontinent, and Pacific Islands. This includes people from China, Japan, Korea, the Philippine Islands, American Samoa, India, and Vietnam.

Athletically related student aid: Any scholarship, grant, or other form of financ ial assistance, offered by an institution, the terms of which require the recipient to participate in a program of intercollegiate athletics in order to be eligible to receive such assistance.

Black, non-Hispanic: A person having origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa (except those of Hispanic origin).

Child institution: An institution that has its data reported by another institution, known as the "parent institution."

Cohort: A specific group of students established for tracking purposes.

Control (of institution): A classification of whether an institution is operated by publicly elected or appointed officials (public control) or by privately elected or appointed officials and derives its major source of funds from private sources (private control).

Coordinator: The person who ensures that all data have been entered correctly by each institution under their jurisdiction. Coordinators can be designated for any group of institutions.

Degree/certificate-seeking students: Students enrolled in courses for credit who are recognized by the institution as seeking a degree or other formal award. At the undergraduate level, this is intended to include students enrolled in vocational or occupational programs.

Degree-granting institution: An institution offering either an associate's, bachelor's, master's, doctor's, or first-professional degree.

Donor institution: A responding institution whose values are assigned to the imputee.
Expenses: The outflow or other using up of assets or incurrence of liabilities (or a combination of both) from delivering or producing goods, rendering services, or carrying out other activities that constitute the institution's ongoing major or central operations or in generating revenues. Alternatively, expenses may be thought of as the costs of goods and services used to produce the educational services provided by the institution. Expenses result in a reduction of net assets.

First-professional degree: An award that requires completion of a program that meets all of the following criteria: (1) completion of the academic requirements to begin practice in the profession; (2) at least 2 years of college work prior to entering the program; and (3) a total of at least 6 academic years of college work to complete the degree program, including prior required college work plus the length of the professional program itself. First-professional degrees may be awarded in the following 10 fields:

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Chiropractic (D.C. or D.C.M.) Osteopathic Medicine (D.O.)
Dentistry (D.D.S. or D.M.D.) Pharmacy (Pharm.D.)
Law (L.L.B. or J.D.) Podiatry (D.P.M., D.P., or Pod.D.)
Medicine (M.D.) Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D., or Ordination)
Optometry (O.D.) Veterinary Medicine (D.V.M.)
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First-professional student: A student enrolled in any of the following degree programs: chiropractic, dentistry, law, medicine, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, theology, or veterinary medicine.

First-time, first-year student: A student attending any institution for the first time at the undergraduate level. Includes students enrolled in the fall term who attended college for the first time in the prior summer term. Also includes students who entered with advanced standing (college credits earned before graduation from high school).

Full-time student:

Undergraduate-A student enrolled for 12 or more semester credits or 12 or more quarter credits or 24 or more contact hours a week each term.

Graduate—A student enrolled for 9 or more semester credits or 9 or more quarter credits, or a student involved in thesis or dissertation preparation who is considered full time by the institution.

First-professional-As defined by the institution.
Graduate student: A student who holds a bachelor's or first-professional degree, or equivalent, and is taking courses at the post-baccalaureate level. These students may or may not be enrolled in graduate programs.

Graduation rate: The rate required for disclosure and/or reporting purposes under Student Right-to-Know. This rate is calculated as the total number of completers within $150 \%$ of normal time divided by the revised cohort minus any allowable exclusions.

Hispanic: A person of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.

Initial cohort: A specific group of individuals established for tracking purposes. For the Graduation Rates component of IPEDS, the initial cohort is defined as all students who enter an institution as full-time, first-time degree/certificate-seeking students during either (1) the fall term of a given academic year, or (2) between September 1st and August 31st of the following year.

Imputation: A method of estimating data for an entity that did not respond to a data item or survey.

Imputee: A nonresponding institution that has its values imputed.
Keyholder: The person designated by an official institutional representative to have in their possession the necessary UserID and password to gain access to the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS) data collection system to complete the survey. The keyholder is responsible for entering data and locking the site by each survey completion date.

Less-than-2-year institution: A postsecondary institution that offers programs below the baccalaureate level of less than 2 years' duration. Includes occupational and vocational schools with programs that do not exceed 1,800 contact hours.

Level of institution: A classification of whether an institution's programs are 4 years or higher (4 year), at least 2 but less than 4 years ( 2 year), or less than 2 years.

Migration (students): Refers to the movement of students from their home state of residence to another state to attend a postsecondary institution.

Normal time to completion: The amount of time necessary for a student to complete all requirements for a degree or certificate according to the institution's catalog. This is typically 4 years ( 8 semesters or trimesters, or 12 quarters, excluding summer terms) for a bachelor's degree in a standard term-based institution; 2 years ( 4 semesters or trimesters, or 6 quarters, excluding summer terms) for an associate's degree in a standard term-based institution; and the various scheduled times for certificate programs.

Non-degree-granting institution: An institution offering only postbaccalaureate, post-master's, or first-professional certificates, or certificates or diplomas of 4 years or less.

Nonresident alien: A person who is not a citizen or national of the United States and who is in this country on a visa or temporary basis and does not have the right to remain indefinitely.

OPE: Office of Postsecondary Education
Parent institution: An institution that reports data for another institution, known as the child institution.

PEPS: Postsecondary Education Participation System (used by OPE for Title IV federal student financial aid programs).

Postsecondary education: The provision of a formal instructional program whose curriculum is designed primarily for students who are beyond the compulsory age for high school. This includes programs whose purpose is academic, vocational, and continuing professional education and excludes avocational and adult basic education programs.

Postsecondary institution: An institution that has as its sole purpose or one of its primary missions the provision of postsecondary education.

Program Participation Agreement (PPA): A written agreement between a postsecondary institution and the Secretary of Education. This agreement allows institutions to participate in any of the Title IV student assistance programs other than the Leveraging Educational Assistance Partnership (LEAP) and the National Early Intervention Scholarship and Partnership (NEISP) programs. The PPA conditions the initial and continued participation of an eligible institution in any Title IV program upon compliance with the General Provisions regulations, the individual program regulations, and any additional conditions specified in the program participation agreement that the Department of Education requires the institution to meet. Institutions with such an agreement are referred to as "Title IV institutions."

Race/ethnicity: Categories used to describe groups to which individuals belong, identify with, or belong in the eyes of the community. The categories do not denote scientific definitions of anthropological origins. A person may be counted in only one group. The groups used to categorize U.S. citizens, resident aliens, and other eligible non-citizens are as follows: Black, non-Hispanic, American Indian/Alaska Native, Asian/Pacific Islander, Hispanic, White, nonHispanic.

Race/ethnicity unknown: The category used to report students or employees whose race/ethnicity is not known.

Revenues: The inflow of resources or other enhancement of net assets (or fund balance) of an institution or settlements of its liabilities (or a combination of both) from delivering or producing goods, rendering services, or other activities that constitute the institution's ongoing major or central operations. Included are revenues from fees and charges, appropriations, auxiliary enterprises, and contributions and other nonexchange transactions. Revenues are reported net of discounts and allowances (that is, the revenue reported is reduced by the amount of discounts and allowances) for FASB institutions and for GASB institutions that have implemented GASB 35.

Sector: One of nine institutional categories resulting from dividing the universe according to control and level. Control categories are public, private not-for-profit, and private for-profit. Level categories are 4 -year and higher (4-year), at least 2- but less than 4-year (2-year), and less-than-2-year. For example: public 4-year institutions.

Title IV institution: An institution that has a written agreement with the Secretary of Education that allows the institution to participate in any of the Title IV federal student financial assistance programs (other than the State Student Incentive Grant [SSIG] and the National Early Intervention Scholarship and Partnership [NEISP] programs).

Undergraduate: A student enrolled in a 4- or 5-year bachelor's degree program, an associate's degree program, or a vocational or technical program below the baccalaureate.

UserID: A series of numbers possibly with an alpha prefix that is created for a specific user to be able to access a system. Each user is required to have a UserID and a password in order to access the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS) data collection system for security purposes.

White, non-Hispanic: A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East (except those of Hispanic origin).


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ The other areas surveyed in IPEDS are American Samoa, the Federated States of Micronesia, Guam, the Marshall Islands, the Northern Marianas, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.
    ${ }^{2}$ Institutions participating in Title IV programs are accredited by an agency or organization recognized by the Secretary, U.S. Department of Education, have a program of over 300 clock hours or 8 credit hours, have been in business for at least 2 years, and have a signed Program Participation Agreement (PPA) with the Office of Postsecondary Education (OPE), U.S. Department of Education.
    ${ }^{3}$ See http://nces.ed.gov/ipeds.

[^1]:    ${ }^{4}$ Degree-granting institutions are those that grant associate's, bachelor's, master's, doctor's, or first-professional degrees. Non-degree-granting institutions award only certificates of completion at any level; these institutions are primarily occupational/vocational schools that award certificates in such programs as cosmetology, nursing, mechanics, aviation systems, computer and information sciences, dental assistant, and law enforcement.
    ${ }^{5}$ The state identified by the student as his/her permanent address at the time of application to the institution. This may be the legal residence of a parent or guardian or the state in which the student has a driver's license or is registered to vote. It is not necessarily the state in which the student's high school is located.
    ${ }^{6}$ Data are from compendium table 19.

[^2]:    See notes at end of table.

[^3]:    $\dagger$ Not applicable.
    SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

[^4]:    See notes at end of table.

[^5]:    ${ }^{\top}$ Average grant (or loan) amounts were calculated by dividing the total grants (or loans) awarded by the total number of recipients.
    ${ }^{2}$ Student loans include only loans made directly to students; federal loans to parents (PLUS) and other loans made directly to parents are not included.
    NOTE: Student financial aid data are not imputed. The item response rates for all cells on this table range from 96.4 percent to 100.0 percent. U.S. service schools are not included in this table; by definition, they are not included in any of the OBE regions. The numbers shown differ from Tables 21 and 22 because they reflect only those institutions that reported the number of recipients by types of financial aid and the average amounts received.
    SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

[^6]:    ${ }^{T}$ Average grant (or loan) amounts were calculated by dividing the total grants (or loans) awarded by the total number of recipients.
    ${ }^{2}$ Student loans include only loans made directly to students; federal loans to parents (PLUS) and other loans made directly to parents are not included.
    NOTE: Student financial aid data are not imputed. The item response rates for all cells on this table range from 93.9 percent to 100.0 percent. The numbers shown differ from Tables 21 and 22 because they reflect only those institutions that reported the number of recipients by types of financial aid and the average amounts received.
    SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2003.

[^7]:    See notes at end of table.

[^8]:    ${ }^{1}$ Includes 6,508 institutions and 80 central or system offices. The central and system offices are required to complete the Institutional Characteristics component in the fall, the Staff component in the winter (if they have more than 15 full-time staff), and the Finance component in the spring (if they have their own separate budget).

[^9]:    See notes at end of table.

